# Tha \& Clyolecons 

The Only Small Car Journal Founded 1912.

Heod Offica: 5.15. Rosebery Ave. E.C.I

Vol. XL. No. 1027 Friday; Aug 12.1932

ON THE NORFOLK BROADS. A typical holiday scene at Horning feret at the famous hotel Here hain ferry is used for conveying cari across the water.




## INTERNATIONAL ALPINE TRIAL

Riley proves British supremacy by winning an

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## "F" TYPE CARBURETTOR

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Name..,


"The Light Car and Cyclecar," August 12, 1932.


A WEIRD EFFECT
The combined bonnet and front actings of this aircooled Tatra, one of the team which competed in the Alpine Trial, have, when raised, the appearance of a strange bird watching over the driver whilst he makes a roadside adjustment.

Bidtrisle ligitt cars scored heavily over their continental rivals ith the Mpine trial, a full report of which ampears in this isstue.

PARIS has 22 bridges over the Scine hint several of them are proving too murrow to cope with present-day trallic. They are to bo widened or rebuilt entirely.
M. M's printed on both sides of the shicet are getting very pupular. The latest Ordnance Survey map to be issucd covers Great Eritain on one sheet in this way, the scale being 10 miles to 1 inch.

A FOUR-POSTER robot trafic sigual costs fit per annum to operate, whilst the net ammul cost of a pointduty policeman is $£ 214$, says the Liverpool city treasurer in a volume of statistics which he has prepared.

A MHLRST VILLIERS, famous in light car circles a few years ago us the man who pat nep into Raymord Mays's Eugattis and who so consistently swept the board at billclimbs and speed trials, has recently married Mme. Maya de Lisle, who is described as a well-known Mayfuir hostess.

T OST MOTOLISTS to the number of $2 S 2,75 S$ made mquirics of $\Lambda . A$. patrols during the Bank Holiday period, this being the number of "Which is the way to ??" which the men reccived. The $\Lambda$ ssocintion clatims that its patrols, during the three busy days of the holiday, saved six cars from destruction by fire, recovered 120 articles lost ou the rond and erected over 1,000 loopway signs.
No. 1027. VOL. XL.


## What's On

## The Cream of the News

OVER 30,000 spectators are said to havo attended the Klausen hill-climb. $\Delta \mathrm{s}$ reported on another page, British cars wou the 1,100 c.c. class.

N WOLITRIC WESSEX has been mapped by tho Ordnance Survey, Southampton. Flint mines, habitation sites and other interesting details are shown on the wap.

VIOLEITTE CORDERY, now Mrs. John Stuart Mindmarsh, well knowu until her marriage about a year ago as a very successful racing driver, has given birth to a daugher.

PARKING a car outside a private house often makes the occupier extremely cross. A South London motorist returned to his car last week and found a message on the seat which read as follows:"This is not a garage; there is one opposite."

SEVERAL TRAFFIC roundabouts are included in the new Ewell, Sarrey, by-pass which is now open.

NEV ZEALAND'S imports of cars for the first six monthy of this year were the lowest since 1921. She took 1,415 British cars out of a total of 1,883.-Reuter.

EXPERIMENTS with a new fuel are being made in Jugo Slavia. Rumour bath it that acetylene gas may be one of the ingredients. but not, we hope, in its normally detonative state.

CASTLEE FORD, at Arthington, on the River Wharfe, a popular pienic spot with Yorkshiremen, has been made inaccessible due to the way to it being blocked by a post alleged to have been put there by a local landowner. The position is under the notice of the Wharfedale R.D.C.


Major C. Montague-Johnstone (Rilcy Gamecock)-uho had no penalty marks and suon a Glacier Cup-at the Stresa conirol.

## British Light Cars' Triumph

## A Team Award and Ten Glacier Cups in the Alpine Trial

TIIIRTEEN British light cars completed the 1,600 miles of the International Alpine Trial last week without loss of a single mark, thus qualifying for first-class awards in their categories. Three of them-the Riley team-bent all comers in the 1,100 c.c. class of the team competition and thus won $\Delta$ lpine Cups, and the other ten drivers received Glacier Cups, which correspond to the familiar gold medals of M.C.C. trinls.
The light car results are as follow:Alpine Cuns (for mannfacturers' teams). 1.100 c.c. Class: The Riley team N. Riley, points. 8 second 8 . Second (8 penalty points) : The Ilanomag (Ger Tho D.K.W. (German) team.
Clacier Cups IIor indiridual entrants1.-1,500 c.e. class: First (no ponally ponts): A. G Gripper (Frazer-Nashl II. J. Aldington (Frazer Nasb) Mrg. Lioncl Martin (Wolacley Hornct) soni is. (G. Magna).
Second ronc penilly point): W, F. Belgrase (M.G. Magna) R. Hasse (Adler, German) Third (five penalty points): W. IIansen |Ad!er
O. ${ }^{1,100}$ c.c. Class,-First Ino penalty marknl O. Montague-Johnstone (Riler), I M, Mobbs
(Rileyl, G. M. D. Maltby (Rilcy), Francy
(Riley), E. W. Decley (Singor), and O. Einoch (IIanomag, German).
socond iono ponalty mark): A. N. IIuntley Socond lono panalty mark) (íN. N. Muntley Third (two penalty pointig): J. Kagerer (Ilano Third (two pe

In the 1,500 c.c. class the entry was composed of 22 cals. Of these, 12 were British-two Frazer-Nashes, two Aston Martins, four Wolseley Mornets, three MI.G. Magnas, and a Swift. Opposed to them were the German contingent of four Adlers and a Stoewer, the Frencli Peugeot, the three Czechoslovakinu Tatras and a Swiss driver of an M.G Mngñ

The 1,100 c.c. class was composed of seven Rileys, an M.G. Midget and two Singers carrying the British banner, and four German cars-three Inanomags nud a D.K.W. In the 1,100 c.c. team competition there were the Rileys, Eanomags and D.K.W.S.

It will thus be seen that the British victories were won in the teeth of ConB6
tinental competition and on the home grownd of the opposition.
"The Blower" described last week the opening stages of this six days' trial, cluring which Jritish cars made outstanding performances in tho timed elimb of the Stelvio Pass-12 miles with 49 hairpins.
A. G. Gripper's Frazer-Nash was the fastest $1 \frac{1}{2}$-litue car with 27 mins. 43


Typical Alpine Trial scenery: one
of the German Hanomags at the sicmmit of the Falzarego Pass.
secs., J. Hobbs (Riley) was the fastest "eloven-hundred" with 29 mins. 51 secs., Donald Healey (Invicta) was the fastest car of all with 23 mins. 435 sees., and W. M. Couper's Lagouda won the 2 -litre class. The Stelvio was an overwheluning demonstration of British motor engincering!

The first four routes of the trial were from Munich to Meruno, a circular
run orer 2 an miles in the Dolomites, from Merano to St. Moritz (211 miles) and from there to Stresn ( 215 miles) which was reached on Monday, August 1st.
The next stage, from Stresa to Grenoble, was the most gmelliug day of tho trial, for 320 miles had to be coverem aud en route was the timed climb of the Little St. Bernard. This pass was in: very bad condition, with a surface composed of slimy clay which was rapidly torn up as the string of cars hoared up at speed. The $1 \frac{1}{2}$-litre cars were culled upon to average $22.37 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{h}$. minimum and the 1,100 c.c. clnss 21.75 m m.h.no mean task. Over 10 eompetitors lost marks in this test, and not many himi more than a few seconds in hand at the top.

Mrs. Lionel Martin (T.W: Woblseley Mormet) had very liad luck in the lat day of the trial, from Grenoble to Sint Remo (202 miles). One after another two petrol pumps ceased to work, simi progress was made ly repeated dilline of a one-gnallon gravity tank under the bonnet

Most crews were ruming bohind time until well after mid-distanes, so diflicult was the route, but during the lant 100 miles conditions eased sumewhat and hy dint of rond race driving lhe lost time was regained when the ltalian frontier was reached at Ventimiglia

The excitement in Italy was intonser, in contrast with the cool attitude of thi French. Cheering crowds lined every village strect through which the cars hurtled as in a race, and the puline urged on the drivers while they hell up all rooss trafic.

All Sin Remo turned out to watch the arrival of the cars as they checked in under a blaring sun, nud an frmed soldier mounted each machine to ennduct the tired competitors to the oflicial parking place.

Some misconception has arisen ly the publication in various quarters of results suggesting that one driver rather than another had won the Trial. The conditions are that in the various elasses the drivers qualify for an award exactly as in on M.C.C. event. Cars may be penalized en route for various reasons, and the deiver who gets the lenst number of penalty points-or nono at all-wins a Glacier Cup in his class. Thus, in the 1,500 c.c. class, five cars won cups with equal performances aud six in the 1,100 c.c. class.

## NOTES FROM THE COURSE

Thick mist in the descent from the Little St. Bermard enlivened any tedimm and fast cornering became extremely exciting.

On the long descent of the Col d'Allos, on the last stage, a Riley saloon caused irritation by travelling so slowly on the narrow road that seven other competitors were held up, blowing their horns and shouting, without effect.

Mrs. Dinsdule's Singer Nine made a rousing ascent of the Falzatego P'asy on the second day and was warmly nuplauded.

On the same day Roy Francy broke a petrol pipe on his Riley nud had a puncture. Despite these things, he was
(Conlinued al foot of next page).

# The Ford Eight Redesigned 

## Tudor Model at £120. Fordor at £135



The Tudor has an entirely different appearance from the model shown at the Albert Hall.

$\mathrm{N}^{\circ}$O car for years was more cagerly awaited than the $S$ h.p. Ford which Alhere IGall to the public in a great 194 of this yenr.
lint when the curtairs wose and $a$ huge army of Ford dealers nud nerspunper (wrespondents saw the latest product of the giant vord organization the spontancous burst of checring which night well have been expected lacked the lienthy bellow which would have prochaimed the introduction of a masterriece.

The new ear mas elerer in many resplects, but it was pussible to fiud fault with it.

## The Production Model.

Now, nfter the lanse of six months, the production model has arrived. What bus happened during the intervening period?

If you go down to the momntainous parts of the country they will tell you thant cars not unlike those which were at the Albert Inll have been nbout the place. In Bala they tell tales of a
little Eisht which simply streaked up Pwleh- $y$-Groes when it paid them a visit a few weeks ago.
At the head of this page is the result of months of painstaking experiment, o carcful redesigning, and of planning to obtain $n$ foothold in the most competitive field of present-day commerce. It is no casy thing to butt in on a market alrendy so well covered by cars with years of popularity behind them and with, appareutly, more years of Irosperity before them.

## New Features.

What has heen slone to the Ford Jijght to give it the big sales appeal which it will need? First and foremost, its appearance has been grently improved, its lines are now thoroughly " nioderuistic," and it looks (and indeed is) more roons, biore comfortalile nud more of a motorcar than were its furebears at the Albert Hall.
In place of the rather cramped senting there is now generous accommodation for four, the upholstery is nieely sprung and nttractively covered. The
over 40 minutes early at the next check -which included climbing the lingarrego!

The D.K゙.W.s and the ITanomags were very slow on the pusses, but, if slow, wero "exceeding surc."

On the third day one of the Singers ruined two tyres. The exist of new ones in St. Morit\% was- $£ 7$ !

[^0]was the motorist's worst enemy-fogturned out to be the dust cluid of a large car ahead!
P. L. Armstrong's perfectly standard Triumph, " Southern Cross"-the only alteration to which was the addition of two dials to the instrument boardeasily osertook the Humomags on the Splugen Pass just after dawn on the fourth stage, and made a very fast climb of this tricky pass. This driver lost his Glacier Cup owing to a blocked petrol pipe, which delayed him too near a check. Otherwise the car ran faultlessly.
front seats are both adjustable and there are foot-wells at the rear which givo an impression of even greater rouminess.

Towards making the desigu more up to date, the makers have removed the tenk from the dash to the rear. A mechanically operated petrol pump takes care of the suppls to the downdraught Zenith carburetter. It will be recalled that the previous model had a vertical carburetter hung very low; the ner arraugement overcomes this drawback.

In many other directions, too, tho ergine has been made much more accessible. The distributor, for example, is on the cylinder head and the dynamo is also mounted high and driven by a belt, the arrangement being similar to that of the Austin Twelve-Six. This takes the place of the rather cumbersome trinngulated belt-drive that was at first employed.

## Synchro-mesh.

With this new model. the synchromesh principle makes its entry into the light-car world. The latest box has three speeds working on this plan to ensure an easy change.
The endine dimensions are the same as originally decided, vamely, bore Ji.6 min, stroke 92.5 mm ., capacity 940 c.c. The tax is £S per annum.

An outstanding fenture of the ear is that it has trunsverse springing back and front; bydraulic shock absorbers are used.

A four-door model is offered at $£ 19 \%$, the two-door model illustrated costing $\pm 120$.

Next Tuesday The Motor will publish a full description and a road-test report of this new car. showing that it has n maximum speed of $5 S$ m.p.h. on top and $4 \dot{3}$ in.p.h. on sccond. We shall give further details and pictures in The Light Car and Cyclecar next Friday.

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Unusual lines are seen in this A.E.W.-bodied Hornet.

## An "A.E.W." Sports Hornet

## A Wolseley Special at $£ 235$

TLLUSTRATED on this pane is the 1 latest product of the Bedford Garage Jiedford Road, Alexandra Park, London, N.22, builders of A.E.IV. sports bodies -a two-senter Wolseley Mornet Special listed at $\mathbf{6 2 3 5}$. It is a full two-seater, with unusual room for luggage in the tail, to which aceess is gained by means of a lid from the outside, but the body builders are willing to incorporate any modifications in the design to customers chaice.
Pneumatic upholsters is used for the two bucket seats, which are individually adjustable. The sereen is arranged
both to fold flat and to open uprarils. Special attention has been given to the design of the hood, which is elaimed to be a genuine "one-man" affair which can be put up without lenving the car and which dispenses with the need for side sereens.
The standard equipment includes the usual instrument board on the Wolseley Hornet Special chassis, together with stone guards to the lamps and a thick strap across the bonnet, which is louvred on top as well as at the sides. $A$ tandem windscreen wiper is also fitted antl the scuttle is shaped to form windshields.

## Gate-Crashing-New Style

## Traffic Hold-up Protest

ThEE county survesor for Holland, 1 Lincolnshire (Major W. A. Rogersou), in a letter-a cony of which he has sent to the Board of Trade, the Ministry of Transport, the Lindsey County Council, and the Chicf Constable of Lincolnshire-makes complaint of a serious hold-up of motor traffic at Wainfleet level-crossing, near Skegness, on the London and North-Eastern Railway, on lank Holiday evening, when he declared there was a queue four miles long.

In the letter he states that many hundreds of motorists were delnyed when returning from Skegness by road, by reason of the action of the railway company in obstructing the free nassage of the highway throunh kecping the level-crossing gates closed for the passage of special excursion trains Which were running to London, the Midlands and the North.

Major Rogerson states that it took
(Conlinued al fool of next colum 7.)


A MOTORING FILM.
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Owen Nares and Winifred Shotter in a film with an appeal to motorists-"The Love Contract"-showing at the Cabitol, London, from Monday next.

## The " March <br> "Hornet Special

Attractive Sports Model at £289



The body of the "March" Hornet is wide and comfortable.

TWIIE: comparatively recent advent of Whe Wolseley Hornet supecial chatssis has mesulted in the appearance on the load of sume very striking sports models which combine handsome appearance and liwly perfurmance with moderate price, the bodies of which are built, of course, by specialist concerns.

One of the most recent alditions to these ranlis is the car illustrated on this linge and sponsored liy the Earl of Mareh, of Kievill-Davies and Marel, Isul., !, IButun Street, London, W.1, who provided a car ior test.

The March Hornet Special, as it is called, is an open foursome sports model on the Wolseley Lornet Special chassis, nnd is listed at $£ 2 S 9$. The Einl of March has built up for himself $n$ reputation as a unotorist of experience and a racing driver of skill and judgment. The body of the March Hormet obviously reffects the idens of a man who "knows," rather than of ouc
who wrants simply to build a "pretty" car.

The car has, for instance, geuuine Rulge-Whitworth wheels, a $1: 2$-gallou rear petrol tank with a 2 -gallon reserve, and a screen which can be folded flat without risk of its vibrating into splinters in that position, and, above all, a surprising amount of elbow room for the driver.

The car bristles with interesting detail-work. The large rear tank is protected with wooden slat armouring. A large tool container is disclosed on top of the tank behind the rear seat squab, which also conceals the side sereens, and another large compartment is found under the bonuet for the tools needed most-the jack, wheel-hammer. oil-can, and so on. The door on the driver's side is cut sensibly low and is more ior use than ormament, and the weep of the wings forms a running board which keeps a protruding elbow


Getting in and out of the car is unusually easy, thanks to the wide doors, cwen with the hood up. Note the sensible "cut-away" to the driver's door. The side screcns are stowed away behind the rear squab.
dry in wet weather, besides protecting the loody from un-flung grit and stomen.

A laand rail on the fassenger side is a much appreciated fitmont in the case of those passengers who bave a fast driver at the wheel.
The driving pnvition is excellent. Tha metal wind-shields do not olsieure the view ahead, the large Ashby " firnoklands" stecring wheel is nicely placed, and the stubby remote-control pear lever is placed just where the hand drons, expecting to find it.

The hood folds neatly awny, ns the photographs show. but in action rives full protection withnut impedin: vision or preventing the wearing of a hat.
The twin bucket sests in front are pneumatic and run rif Leveroll mountings, aud the ocrasional seat at the rear is also pneumatic.

## A Versatile Tonneau Cover.

The tonneau cover calls for special mention. It is designed to cover at will the rear seats, threc seats, or all four-in which latter position it obviates erection of the hood when the car is parked in the open.

On the road the Mareh Mornet behaved in the well-bred manner the Snecial chassis has led one to exnectwnooth, effortless, and fast enough for most drivers. The body was dead silent and showed no tendency to roll on fust corners, aud long distances were covered without those insidious aches and stiffuesses which make for fatigue.
The car tested had accomplishow over $3,0(x)$ miles and had not been decarbonized since it was vew, and undoubtedly a little attention to the cylinder head and ralve seatings would not have been wasted. However, as the car stood, it carried through a (inomile road test of hard driving with much use of a delightful gearbox without missing a beat, and the hearty roar of the exhaust never wavered after miles of "flat-out" motoriug across inviting stretches of Salisburg Plain.

## Maximum Over 70 m.p.h

The car was timed over a flying quarter-unile at $72 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. in ane direc tion and at tis m.p.h. in the other. fiving a mean timed speed of 67.10 m:u.h. The speedometer-which way about 5 per cent. fast-could be kent at $60-62$ m.p.h. iudefinitely, and $70-7.5$ m.p.h. could be reached on any haliwile stretch of road with some eas

The acceleration of the March Noruct was good. From rest to fo m.p.h needed 113 secs., without crashing through the gears. Second speed produced a hearty kick in the buck and sent the needle un to $3 \bar{J}$ m.p.h., and at 4,s(o) r.p.m. third gear produced a nice " mile-a-minute."
The following are some bricf particulars of the chassis for those umfamiliar with its details. The: sixcylinder eugine has a capacity of 1,271 c.c. and is taxed at E12. The wheelhase is $7 \mathrm{ft} .6 \frac{1}{2}$ ins., the front track 3 ft .9 ins. and that of the rear 3 it. 6 ins. The gear ratios are 4.89 , C.64, 11.35 and 17.5 to 1 . Twin S.U. carburetters-completely devoid of flatspot-are used in conjunctiou with an S.U. Petrolift pump.

Other feutures aro duplex valve springs, an oil-cooler beneath the radiator, 12 -in. brake drums to the Lockheed hydraulic brakes, $10-\mathrm{in}$. headlamps and 12 -volt electrical yystem.

(1) The quaint old church at Jevington. (2) Pevensey's famous Minthousc. (3) Pevensey Castle-with a Sussex cast iron cannon in position in the foreground. (4) In the main street of Jevington. (5) The churchyard at Hawkhurst and the old workhouse. (6) Bod. iam Castle, in the heart of the old smuggling country. (7) Hurstmonceux Castle-abour which there are many old smuggling legends.

Five and lwenty ponies
Trolling through the dart-
Brandy for the Parson,

- Baccy for the Clerk.

Them that asks no questions isn't told a lieWatch the wall, my darling, while the Gentlemen go by! Rudyard Kipling.

TF you did not play at " Smugglers" you were no 1 normal child. If you haven't been a smiuggler your-self-well, either you have never been abruad or you are no normal grown-up.

Who has not enjoyed that illicit little thrlll of sneaking a box of 50 smokes past the Boulogne Customs? Where is the woman tourist who has not come back wearing two pairs of silk stockings?

We are all smugglers at heart. Diddling the Government out of the duty on a V.P.K. gives us more of a thrill than an evening at a dirt-track.

With your smuggling instincts well awake, perhaps you would care to follow me through Smuggling Sussex -haunt of one of England's most flourishing of bygone trades,


I will mesume you live somewhere around London benaluse you unght to start from 'ronbridge. I shall not bother you with explicit directions, for if you have a decent map you will be able to follow the route if I just mention the places-and it is worth taking a good map liecause there are so many places of interest on the way which I shall have no room to point out.

# Go <br> B 

Well, we start from Tonbridge and go to Goudhurst. Alhhongh I am suppused to be taling you through smusgling Sussex we camot avoid passing through this corner of the alluring county of Kent.
coudhurst is famous in smuggling histors as the headquarters of the Gondhurst Militia which was formed to suppress smuggling. Many a pitched battle occurred between the Militian and the "freetraders," as the smuggling gentry called themselves, and partieufarly violent were the anrays with the notorions Hawihurst Gang. Let us, therefore, palss ou to Hawkhurst.

This village was the very hub of the Weald's nefarious trading and the liawhin'st Gang was a notoriously brutal company of smugglers. It is said that 500 "free-traders" could be mobilized in an hour at Hawkhurst!
It seems strange that the centre of the smuggling operations should be so far from the sea, but it must be remembered that the whole of be rement Sof England was engaged in the business. Hardly a house, a tarm, a church or a cottage between the coast and London was not involved somehow in the game, nud nearly all were riddled with "hidy-holes" and and actore places. Landing the cargoes was hy no secret store places. menns the most dificult iart of tricky.
goods to Howkhurst Gung flourished for many years and
The Hawhowerful that it dominated the countryside: in fact, when the compmy was at last broken up in

> A Run Through the Haunts of the old Sussex Smugglers-Jigg of Jevington, the Hawkhurst Gang, and Other Picturesque Rascals.

## By <br> Robert Reade

1-19. the authorities had great difliculty in persuading witnesses to give evidence against the leaders. When, eventually, a witness was found, he had to come all the way from Fordingbridge, in Hampshire, to give his evidence at Chichester Assizes.
This man, a shoemaker, was accompanied on his journey by a Customs oflicer. When half their ride was accomplished they stopped at an inn-and found the gang awaiting them. The two unfortunate wen were captured, tortured and callously murdered.

Before we go on I ought to mention that by far the most interesting way from Gowdhurst to IIawkhurst is through Bedgebury Park and Flimwell. After leaving Goudhurst we pass through the village of Smugley (whether that has anything to do with my subject I (lo not know!), and Bedgebury House and lake are on the left.

I suspect that the lake was once one of the hammerponds made by the old Sussex iron-masters to provide water power for their bellows and hammers. My suspicion is borne out by the fact that quite near is a furnace farm. Where there are lakes in the middles of woods and with such names as Furnace, Forge, Cinderhill and Cylinders in the vicinity it is certain that there was once the clangour and smoky grime of a Sussex iron foundry in the now quiet woodland.
Just south of Hawhhurst, about a mile on the Bodiam Road, lies tho old manor?house of Great Wizscll. It is a beautiful example of an old English home and, although I camnot find any delinite stories about it, its hoary old gables must have sheltered many a keg of Nantz brandy and many a bale of silk--ou which no duty was paid!

Nor, so far as I know, are there any authentic smurgling tales connected with Bodiam Castle, but as wo are now close by we ought (1) stop and look at it.

Going soutli from the Castle we come to Cripps Corner and here bear left to Rye, if we have time. It is rather a long way round, but it is well worth it for it gives us a glimpse of the mysterious Iomney Marshes.
If ever there was a place suited to the night operations of the smugglers it was the Marshes. Imagine the string of laden ponies trotting across the dike-dissected fats, noiseless with their mulled hoofs and with never a glint of harness to eatch the light of the moon should it break from behind the clouds. To appreciate Romney and its "free-traders" sou ought to read Russell Thorudyke's novel "Dr. Syn." Wild nights on the marshes, gibbous moons, "riders," ghosts and gallows that fit in perfectly with the atmosjhere of these eeric levels.

On the way to Win helsea we pass Camber Castle on B. 11

## "THE GENTLEMEN GO BY" (contd.)

the left-the remains of a wasted fortune, a fortress that was never used, built in fear by Henry Vill to defend himself against a Continent tired of his Church plundering, his marital infidelities and his swift beheadings. But if Camber was never used, it served to frighten off the threatened invasion from the European Alliance and in nfter yenrs its ruins gave shelter to mans a "free-trader" as he waited for a signal from the sea, and here less than a hundred years ago the last flght took place between the Preventive Oflicers and the smugglers

Incidentally, as we motor along the concrete road and approach Winchelsea-the marooned Cinque Port -we should remember that the "running" of French wines, 'baccy and silks was only one side of the business. England smuggled exports as well.

In the seventeenth century the law forbade the export of wool in order to protect the Wealden broadcloth industry. In consequence, the shipning of illicit cargoes to France became a very profitable business and many a person of property took it up as a profession. These wool-smuggling night-birds were called "owlers" and it is recorded that in two years $\ddagger 0,000$ packs of wool were shipped to Calais alone from the Sussex and Kent coasts. The Romner Marshes supplied a good deal of the material but the Marsh men were not satisfied with what their own sheep could produce but actually bought wool from the Weald.

The square-planned streets of Winchelsea are worth a pause before we pass on to Battle. Now, if, on leaving Bodiam, we decided not to go to Rye, we should have taken the Holme Place road to Battle-so here our routes meet.

## Hurstmonceux.

The 1066 Senlac affair was fought on the hillside fust opposite the spot where the workhouse now stands, which we pass on our way to Ashburnham and Boreham Street. Before reaching Hurstmonceux village we turn left and take a look at the old Castle which boasts a lovely smuggling legend in the "Ghostly Drummer." This apparition was said to be of immense height and to make a drumming sound which conld be heard far out to sea. There is no doubt that this was a smuggling trick to frighten the simple country folk away from the Castle.

If it were possible to trace the origins of the ghosts of all the haunted houses in Sussex I am sure that the wily " iree-traders" would be found responsible for most.

The smugglers, as a rule, were extremely popular with the countrysile, for nearly everyone benefited by their operations. I recently met an old farmer, whose home is near the Lamb Inn on the Pevensey Levels and who showed me a large plant pot, containing a box bush, which stood just outside his front porch.
"What of it?" I inquired.
"Push 'un," said he.
I pushed 'un, and the pot swung on a pisot revealing quite a deep cavity beneath.
"My gran'feyther," continued my friend, "and my fevther used to leave yon gate up top $0^{\circ}$ Barnhorne unlocked $o^{\prime}$ nights. We'd keen indoors dark nights and in t'morning there'd like enough be a pound obacen nor a bottle o' Hollands in this yur crib!"

Everyone helped, including the clergy, and several tales are told of parsons who declared "No service today "because the church was full of last night's "run" of hegs !

Jike the Romney Marshes, the Pevensey Levels were a nest of smugglers. So great was the activity here that there are no fewer than five Coastguard stations in the eight-mile stretch between Eastbourne and Bex-
hill. But the Frerentive men were always in the minority and, although biave, were very poorly pail. In fact, they were known as "ten-shilling men," as that was their wage.
They were the butts of all sorts of jests and pranks and the smugglers were always up to some new trick for deceiving them or making a mock of them. Here is a typical verse from a song I foumd in Crosbie Garstin's smuggling romance "The Woest Wing."

## Ten busy gaugers* prowling on the shore.

Saw a barrel floating and straighlway put to sea.
They hauled at it, and hove at it, till they could heave
Up sailed an Admiral. "Perish you!" says he.
Fol de lol de leero.
De lecro, de leero.
"You leave my moorings be !"

* Gaugers were Customs men.

Pevensey is worth a pause ant, if we have time, we might look round the Castle and the old Mint House, and then push on to Westham and lologate, from here making for Jevington.
This little downland village was onee ble liome of a notorious smuggler-one Jigg-now known as "Jevington Jigg," who kent an int in the village on the sile now occupied by a private louse, the llomestead. Jigg combined the pastimes of horse thieving, coining and murder with his smuggling and inn-kecuing-and probably a good deal more besides. After hatassinet the neighbourhood for years, he was eventually sent in Botany Bay under Captain Cook, bul he either escaped or worked out his time, for he returned to Sinssex, fust as bad as ever. Horse stealing again got him into trouble, but his death sentence was commuled in transportation for life and back he went to bolany May

I must tell you the story of his capture. 'The l'reventive men had learned that Jigg hat a ruantily of smuggled liquor in his inn and also that he was sheltering some wanted criminals. The ollicers surtounded the inn and a seige took place. One of the women in the tavern had a fit of hysterics and a truce was made while the defenders pushed her outside the door to get fresh air which, according to a contemporaneous news paper report, "lad such an effect as to deprive her
of bonnet, cloak and petticont, and she was left at large on the wide world with nothing but the sable robe of night (excent boots, leather breeches and a round frock) to concenl that very person the constables had come after and imagined was still in the house." And so Jigg was caught.

## A "Double-crosser."

He was what the Chicago smugglers of to-day would call a "double-crosser," for he sometimes worked with the "boot-leggers" and sometimes with the Excise men.

If we run down to Birling Gap, at the foot of Beacliy Head, we can see the white clifis of the Seven Sisters, all mined with smugglers' caves, among them being Parson Darby's Hole, a cave mid-way up the cliff and one much favoured by the Alfriston Gang.

Quite close to this is the spot where a Preventive man was done to death by the gang. The officer's beat along the cliff top was marked with white chalk stones which he followed on dark or misty nights. The gang were expecting a cargo, so the stones were altered to lead to the cliff edge and the unfortunate gunrd walked over the verge to his denth on the beach below.
Now I am going to send rou home through Friston, Westham, Alfriston, Berwick and Lewes and so to the London road. I wish I could show you more of this fascinating old-time Chicago-land, but if you're keen you'll lind records galore in Lewes.


Bristling with novelties is the 1933 M.G. Midget which was fully described last week. The range is shown here, the prices being: two.seater £ 199 10s.; four-seater, £ 220 ; saloncte, $£ 255$.


In common with the 1933 Singer Nine (below), the new M.G. Midget engine (in circle) has water outlets along the whole length of the head.



An interesting detail of the new four-cylinder B.S.A. four-wheeler is the method of mounting the side-lamps on extensions of the cross bar instead of on the wings. This car is particularly interesting on account of its front wheel-drive.


Fig. 1.-(Abouc) Shouing the common point of intersection of the front and rear wheel axes. This is the turning circle.
Fig. 2.- Righs) The layout of the stcering levers in the Ackermann system.

AMECHANICAL engineer for whom i have a profound respect recently volunteered the information that he did not like three-wheelers. Knowing that he had never been in one in his life I naturally asked why. The reply was "They don't look right."

As there mas a suggestion of finality in this I went away and thought about it. I asked myself whether the reply was prompted by mere unthinking prejudice, or is there some sound mechanical reason why they do not "look" right.
Now I do not propose to discuss how the rules of taxation discriminate between cars with three or four wheels. This is governed by the whims of politicians and one can never tell what will happen next in such matters, but there are other things, such as roadholding qualities, steering, stability on corners and mechanical soundness which may be submitted to scientific scrutiny.

Designers sometimes talk about a " simplest mathematical vehicle," with which they do the most amazing things (on paper). It consists of two weightless wheels supporting a "body" whose centre of gravity is at ground level. It lends itself to rery ready handling (mathematically), and although it is a quite impossible ideal practically, it does show us the type of vehicle we should aim at if we wish to approach theoretical perfection.

## Three or Four Wheels?

Obviously the nearest practical approach to this hypothetical abstraction is a bicycle, but readers of The Light Car and C'yclecar have arrised at the stage of desiring a velicle with a body and which has the capacity of standing still without support. The first question to ask is, therefore, three or four wheels?

Anyone who has attempted to erect and level a billiard table knows the difficulty of keeping all the legs in contact with the floor simultaneously, and it requires only a very slight irregularity in floor level to upset the stability of any four-legged table.

It is for this reason that almost all pieces of delicate physical apparatus are supported on tripods.

No matter how irregular, within reason, a surface may be, a tripod will always maintain contact. From this point of view, therefore, a three-wheeled car has an advantage over one with four wheels, for, while the latter may appear to have all its wheels in contact with an irregular road surface, the appearance may quite well be due to the accommodation of the sus-

## Steering and Stability with Three Wheels and Four

By
Dr. STUART, Ph.D., B. Sc.

Fig. 3.-The centrifugal force generated when lurning a corner acts outwards radi. ally through G, the centre of gravity, and in the direction shown by the arrou.

pension of the car, and effective sumport by one of the wheels may be lacking.
In so far as road-holding qualities go it would certainly appear that a three-wheeler is at least as groud as a car with four wheels, other things being equal.
The problem of steering a car is much more complex than it appears on the surface. All existing methods of steering are unsatisfactory in some particular, and the attainment of the idenl does not at present appear to be in sight.

It is readily seen that when a car is turning, that is, travelling along the arc of a circle, all its wheels should possess rolling motion only, and there should be no necessity for skidding, that is, a sicle-way's motion.

Fig. 1 shows the necessary conditions for the attainment of this ideal in the case of a four-wheeled car. It will be seen that the two front wheels must be turned at different angles so that their axes of rotation, when produced, meet at a point which falls on the axis of rotation of the back wheels. This common point of intersection is, of course, the centre of the circle round which the car is travelling.

No steering mechanism has yet been devised which will secure these conditions. A compromise in common use is known as the Ackermann rule and is illustrated in Fig. 2. A and 3 represent the steering knuckles, $A C$ and BD the linuckle arms, and (I) the track rod. When the car is on a straight track the kinuckle arms, AC and BD produced should meet at a point in the middle of the back axle.

A slight modification of this rule has been suggested, in which the point of intersection has been brought slightly forward. Both these arrangements are fir from perfect, there being a quite appreciable error at all turning angles.

Yet another scheme is to arrange for tho anglo made by the knuckle arms in the backward direction, to produce what is called the optimum condition for turning circles within certain limits. This gives a very much closer approximation to the perfect for turns of long radii, but the error is very much worse than that of the Ackermann rule when the radius of turn is short. This arrangenent is now largely used, however; for fast cars, they being the most seriously affected by error on slight curves.

It is this rather unsatisfactory compromise in the resign of our steering mechanism which makes our front tyres show the eftects of wear more rapidly than those at the rear, in spite of the fact that it is the latier in the vast majority of cases which are tramsmitting the drive.


Fig. 4. - The effect of centrifugal force, vicwed in a vertical plane. If the line GC falls within the track TR ihe car will not turn over.

Fig. 5.-If an increasc in the force GF causes the line GC to fall outside the track the car will turn over.


Since existing passenger three-wheelers are as a rule steered by mechanism very similar to that of other cars, there is little to choose on this point.

Having settled on the means used to persuade a car to turn a corner, we next come to the question of the stability of the car while it is performing this curved motion, and this is the most important matter.

## A Popular Problem.

Nuring the summer of 1910 there was a problem which appeared to be under discussion by about 90 per cent. of the population of this country, and although it has cropped un in a milder form on ove or two occasions since, it is now, I sincerely hope, quite dead. The problem was to decide in which direction a car would turn over if it were cornered at too high a speed, the adherents to the inside theory always illustratiug their case with a rolling coin.

A suflicient number of cars have overturned during the past 20 years to have settled the matter!

Fig. 3 is n portion of lig. 1 with suflicient indication of the position of the centre of the circle round which the car is travelling. The position of the centre of gravity of the car is shown at $G$. The centrifugnl force will act outwards through this point in a radial direction as shown by the arrow. Its magnitude will $\mathrm{s}^{2}$ be $0.0067 \frac{}{r}$ limes the weight of the car and its passengers, where $s$ is the speed of the car in m.p.h. and $r$ is the radius of the turning circle in feet.

Fig. 6. - If in a threc-uhecler the centre of gravity is at G, the force diagram becomes as in Fig. 5. By arranging it at $\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CG}$ is brought within thetrack (Fig. 4).


The effect which this force is likely to have is shown in Figs. 4 and 5 . These figures represent the case in a vertical flane, $G$ being the centre of grarity, If the road level and ' I ' the track of the outside wherls. (Strictly speaking, it is the line joining the two outside whesl contacts.) GF represents the centrifugal force which may be calculated as shown. GIV is the weight of the loaded car.

## Overturning Avoided.

If the lines GF and GW are drawn of length proportional to the forces they represent and the rectangle completed as shown, the diagonal GC represents the direction in which the resultant force will act. If it falls within the track as shown in Fig. 4, the car will stay on its wheels (which does not necessarily mean that skidding will be avoided) but if GC falls outside the track as in Fig. 5, the car will most certainly orerturn.
lig. G illustrates a three-wheeler of the same track and wheelbase as the four-wheeler illustrated in Figs. 1 and 3. If the centre of gravity were in the same relative position, $G$, the centrifugal force on a iurn would act in the direction shown by the arrow.
It is at once seen that the distance between the position of $G$ and the line joining the front and rear wheel contacts is much shorter than in the case of the four-wheeled vehicle, and if a force diagram similar to Fig. 4 vere drawn for this case, the line RT would be so short that a relatirely small centrifugal force would be required to bring the resultant


Fig. 7.-This three-wheeler layout has several advantages, provided that $G$ be kept well so the rear. This is the reverse of the Fig. 6 layou.

## KEEPING THE RIGHT WAY UP (contd.)

GC outside the track and thus produce the condition for overturning.

If, howerer, the centre of gravity is brought forward to a position such as that shown at $\Pi$, the case is rery much improved. A further reference to Figs. 4 and 5 will make it clear that a greater degree of safety is secured by making TR as large as possible and GR as small as possible. In other words, a wide track and a low centre of gravity are the essentials for safe cornering.

The term "track" here indicates the horizontal distance between the centre of gravity and the line joining the wheel contacts on the outside of the curre. In the case of a three-wheeler it is readily seen that in this sense the "track" is materially improved by keeping the centre of gravity well forward.

## With One Wheel in Front.

There is more than a little interest to be obtained by considering the case of a three-wheeler in which the single wheel is placed in the forward position as shown in Fig. 7. A number of adrantages immediately suggest themselres.
(1) The steering problem as set out above has practically disappeared, as the projection of the ares of the three wheels can be made to intersect at a common point without difticulty. Thus pure rolling motion of all three wheels is maintained under all conditions. This is good for the tyres.
(2) Stability will now be secured by keeping the centre of gravity $G$ as far to the rear as possible, and this is a much easier task for the designer than keeping it forward.
(3) It is possible to transmit the drive to two wheels instead of one through an orthodor differential, also good for the tyres.

These are very substantial adrantages, are there any snags as offisets?

Please do not allow prejudice to influence your judgment. The arrangement " looks" unfamiliar, perhaps, but I can see no mechanical objection to it whatever, and, as we have seen, there is much to be gained by this layout.

Lastly, there remains the question of mechanical soundness. In view of the long record of outstanding performance of three-wheelers on racing track and road, it would be an act of unwarrantable presumption on my part to call this matter in question.

## "One-sided " Drive.

If I may suggest one point in which a rear-lirive three-wheeler of the norinal type does not "look" right, it is that all the drise is administered on one side of the wheel. No doubt this roint is not absent from the mind of the designer of the rear-wheel bearings, but the engineezing instinct would be much better satisfied by a transmission wore centrally applied.

Twin wheels suggest themselves with the driving member between them. Such an arratignment woulid be very pleasing indeed so long as it did not follow a tendency to grow up, so to speak, by developing into something resembling a four-whecled whhicle with the rear wheels on a narrower track than the forward wheels.

I have not driren a rehicle of the latter class, but I once followed a very pronounced example for some little distance along the Great North Road, and it so fascinated me that I came near to driving to the public danger, so I overtook the thing in sheer self-defence.

Whether my judgment is prejudiced or not I cannot say, but to me it definitely did not "look" right. The three-wheeler, on the other hand, with a single roar wheel or a twin, not only looks right, but it is right. Long may it remain with us.

## Latest News of the T.T.

## —and 500 Miles Race, Including Entries

TTEE entry list for the R.A.C. 'Tourist Trophy Race to be held on the Ards Circuit, near Belfast, on August 20th next has finally closed with a total of 35, writes "The Blower."

It will be gathered from the full list that the prime interest of the race will devolve on the battle in the light car classes, as there are only seven cars over $1, \bar{j} 00$ c.c. in the race. The 750 c.c. class is composed entirely of 10 M.G. Midgets, all but one of which are supercharged models. The struggle for the honour of the fastest lap by the driyers of these cars will do much to compensate for the absence of the inter-marque rivalry of last year, when the Austin contingent had to be reckoned with.

## A Grand Prix Aspect.

An interesting feature of the race this year will be that for the first time the standard sports type of car will be compering stripped of mudguards, hood, lamps and windscreens; thus the cars will benefit by a slight increase in speed, due to less wind resistance, and will look very like the genuine road-racing cars of the old Grand Prix days.

All inguiries concerning the race and she grand-stand seat bookings, tickets for the enclosures, car park dises and information regarding the train and boat services should be addressed to the Secretary of the R.A.C. Pall Mall, B16

London, S.W.1, or to the Ulster office of the R.A.C. at 49, Chichester Street, Belfast.

The R.A.C. grand-stand nnd enclosuro

faces the start and finish of the race and occupies a site in front of the long line of pits, where a score-board will be erected showing the progress of every individual car throughout the race.
This year an additional enclosure will be opened near Quarry Corner.

## B.R.D.C. Entries

TWE first list of entries for the 500 Diles Race of the British Racing Drivers' Club (to be held at Brooklands on September 24th) has closed with a preponderance of light cars. Out of a total of 30 machines, 22 are under 1,500 c.c. The full list is given in the adjoining column.
It will be seen that Sir Merbert Austin is entering a tenm of supercharged Austins to do battle with the M.G. Midgets, which have the 750 c.c field to themselves in the T.T.

This is the only long-distance event of the year open to genuine racing cars, and it is significant that only five cutries could be deseribed in that entegory, the others being bighly developed sports models.

The 500 Miles Raco enjoys the distinction of being the fastest race of that distance in the world. It is run under class bandicaps on the full circuit of tho track.


## The Alpine Trial.

THILI'EEN Dritish light cars completed the strenuous course of the International Alpine 'rrial last week without loss of a single mark, and won firstclass awards in their categories. Among these was a team ol three Coventrybuilt cars, which ran throughout to schedule and won the Alpine Cup in the 1,100 c.c. class. Britislı light car manufacturers may well be proud of a performance which has attracted much comment throughout the entire motoring world, for the Alpine Trial is the world's most strenuous touring car event. Valuable lessons are to be learnt in such a trial, where conditions wre far more arduous than anything a car could be called upon to undergo in this country. Every part of the car-chassis and body-is stressed to breakiug point. 'Jwenty-three British light cars underwent this ordeal, and the result is a convincing demonstration of roadivorthiness before the eyes of the world.

Every type of present-day light car was represented in the trial-French, German, Czechoslovakian. The British entry was remarkably representative, from the out-and-out sports car to the little family "Nine."

There are iuvaluable lessons to be learnt in this trial-lessons in cooling, braking, road holding and, above all, sheer relinbility. British manufacturers showed their confidence by excellent support this year. It is to be hoped this support will be even greater in 1033. It is impossible to disregatd at once a reliability test of supreme value and the limelight of international publicity.

## The Boom in "Fours."

TIIIN six-cylinder engine, it now seems certain, is due to suffer a setback at the Show. Already there have been three new 1933 cars which favour the four rather than the six, and "Focus" hints this week that there are three more in the ofling. What does this menn? Has the small six proved to be a "flop"?

The answer is that it has not ; in most cases it has been $\Omega$ great success, as thousands of satisfied owners of cars in this class will testify. But a six is less economical than a fomr, and therein lies its shortcoming from the noint of view of all who place $£ \mathrm{~s}$. d . before refinement of performance and

## Topics of the Day

a very high power output delivered sweetly and accompanied by very pronounced reliability. We must not forget that the small six-cylinder engine has given us sports and touring models that are infinitely superior to any which were to be had in the heyday of the four. 'They are faster, quieter and more reliable than the fast cars of two or three sears ago, and they possess a degree of staying power which is a revelation. Our belief is that we are not about to witness anything in the nature of the eclipse of the small six, but rather that there lies ahead of the light car a period of even greater popularity than that of the past few years. The new "fours" will be economy-first models; they will be welcomed by the public.

## Sixes and Sevens.

I$T$ is strange that this realization by the manufacturers that low runuing costs are all-important to the majority of car users has not set led to the introduction of a car with a $f( \}$ tax. That such a car is wanted cannot be denied, and it is cqually a certaints that it is not beyond the ability and resources of the trade to make one. Whence the delay? And if there is reluctance to introduce a $£ 6$-tax car, why are there not more models with a $£ 7$ tax? At present there is only one, and it is significant that its bodywork is as roomy as that of many cars paying half as much tax again, whilst its ability to go on working hard for years and to give a high degree of reliability is unquestioned. It enjoys, indeed, a reputation that is positively unassailable, and a goodwill with the public and the retailers that even the largest manufacturers might very well covet.

This $£ 7$-tax car is defuitely a success in spite of its ambitious proportions, and its makers havo nothing to fear from competition. Probably, in fact, they would welcome the introduction of other very low-tax light cars and the useful expansion in car ownership which would unquestionably result. The time has surely never been more ripe than it is now for the introduction of another great economy wave like that which the existing socalled baby car set in motion 10 years ago. We should like to feel that all the manufacturers were literally (not metaphorically!) at Sixes and Sevens.

## Rich Mixture



Light Car Comme by Pocus.

ing Mr. Herbert Morrison's tenure of oflice, has been in the limelight of late. There have been suggestions that it should be distributed not only to motorists, but to all who use the road whether in a rebicle or on foot.
The aim seems to be to make a kind of "Pilgrim's Progress" of it. When it was tirst published I suggested that there seemed to be little more sense in it than there would be if the Royal and Ancient prepared a litule brochure telling golfers that it hurts a caddy to bash him in the face with a niblick. My feelings in the meantime have remained entirely unchanged.

## Do You Know Durdle Door?

MOST of us know Lulworth Cove, which is approximately midway between Swanage and Weymouth. I can remember it as a very pleasant spot, but when I was last there I took away with me a recollection of folk wearing shorts (which they were anatomically ill-equipped to flaunt) and rather an excessive number of post-card sellers. The place, in fact, seemed to have been spoilt; but do you know that lurking next door to it, two or three miles along towards Weymouth, is a place called Durdle Door? It is a name which I think you will agree could not have been improved upou even by Lewis Carroll.
You get there by turning to the left off the Swanage-Weymouth road, a short distance after the turning which leads to Lulworth.

## On the Dorset Coast.

THeis little road ends up at a farm where they 1 charge you $6 d$. for parking either in the farmyard or in a field some distance nearer the beach, to within two or three hundred yards of which you can get a car. Hereabouts there are no buildings at all and nobody tries to sell you post-cards. The beach is particularly safe for bathing, and, in the ordinary course of events, you are quite likely to have it to gourself.


It is the seting, however, which is the principal charm of this oddly named Dorset bay. Almost vertical cliffs make a perfect natural sun-trap, and to one's right when looking out to sea there is a promontory, whence the place gets its name, as part of it forms a huge arched doorway.

It is a pleasant piece of our coastline, made doubly so by the lagoon-like formation of the bay. Away up on the clifts behind there are camping facilities for those who like to lead the simple life in a communal sort of way.

## Safety Last Accusations.

OFrWN there come sailing into the offices of The Light Car and Cyclecar the letters of outraged readers who complain that cover pictures depict scenes which suggest that when the photograph was taken the safety of other road users was imnerilled.

A number of such letters made their way to the Editor's desk, he tells me, following the publication, on July 29th, of that rather delightful picture of a girl leaning over some railings and looking at a stream. The writers pointed out that the car in the picture seemed to be taking up a useful chunk of roadway at what appeared to be a danger point, and, according to the temperaments of the individuals, they either slated the Editor roundly or were mildly admonishing.

## Posing Our Covers.

AFACT which is not always realized is that these front cover pictures are not by any means the easiest things in the world to obtain. Further, it is seldom appreciated that their posing is often a full day's work, sometimes involving the employment of several folk as helpers and as scouts to warn other drivers. I can remember one occasion when it was even necessary to go to the length of conferring with the local chief coustable and arranging for the police to be in attendance to divert the traflic slightly of its normal course, whilst a group was arranged and an exposure made.

Only once durlng the 20 years of the naper's

## ON YOUR WAY TO SCOTLAND

(Left to right) The Ram Jam Inn, near Stamford, "The Angel and Royal," Grantham, "The Three Arrows," Boroughbridge and "The Morritt Arms," Rokeby, near Barnard Castle.
history has there been an accident whilst a front corer picture was being taken. It occurred about ten years ago, when the object of the picture was to show how awkward it was to see cyclists on the roads after dark. In those days, of course, cyclists were not required to carry reflectors and headlamps were not nearly so good as they are to-day -indeed, my own car in 1022 had no electric light!

## Deaf and Not So Sober.

A$S$ the photograph was to be taken in the dark an exposure of about half an hour was needed, and it was decided that a quiet road should be chosen and a dummy cyclist taken along to the site. At about midnight everything was in working order with the dummy tied securely in the saddle of the bicycle, which was kept erect by wooded props that would not show in the photograph.

After the plate had been exposed for about ten minutes, there came shufling along the road an old woman who was exceedingly deaf and not so rery sober! Whilst she made her way past the scene of the operation the lens of the camera was temporarily covered, and it seemed that her arrival on the spot would not interfere with the job. As she passed the dummy cyclist, however, she swayed a little, causing the whole bag of tricks to collapse on top of her. Happily, the photographer in charge of the job was well equipped to cope with the somewhat hysterical consequences.

## Tyre Inflation, Price 1d.

ARE you a consistent user of "free air": Personally, I find that requests for a blow-up are often distinctly unpopular. So far I have never met with a complete refusal, but the filling station attendant is seldom more than barely civil and rarely takes pains to check the pressure with the care that is needed. I notice, too, that one very.

## RICH MIXTURE (Conid.)

frequently finds that "free air" apparatus is in very poor condition; sometimes there is a gauge which is out of order, and often the rubber hose and connector leak and are in a poor state of repair.

Personally, if I kept a filling station, I should charge a penny a tyre for inflation. I feel sure that customers would not resent it if they got really slap-up service with civility, patience and a smile in place of the customary churlish grunt.

## To Scrap the Caps.

THE foregoing observations are made after haring expended a lot of toil of late blowing up 18 -in. by 4.75 -in. tyres with an old Wood-Milue foot-pump in preference to being sneered at and getting the wrong pressure at any of the score or more "free air" filling stations which I pass almost every day.

I wonder, by the way. whether on the tyre ralves of the cars of 1933 there will be Schrader's Trutest quick connectors in place of the customary screwon cap and shroud. These are splendid fittings, which are quite inexpensive and entirely reliable.

They live permanently on the tyre valves, and one can connect a pump or gauge to them direct without having anything to unscrew. Their reliability is proved by the fact that they hare been in regular use by proprietors of big fleets of commercial rehicles for about a couple of years. Why have they not invaded the prirate car world?

## Free Wheels in America.

TTHE American Society of Automotive Engineers has been taking a lively interest in free wheels and the results of their deliberations have been interesting me for some time. It is an exceedingly llve society, with a reputation for doing things most thoroughly. In their official journal for July a regular host of free wheels is described, going back to a pawl and ratchet type used in Haynes cars so long ago as 1907. It is remarked upon that free wheels now figure on about two-thirds of the present American production chassis and that the esteem in which they are held by the public suggests that they hare come to stay.

I have been specially interested in a paper read before the society and suggesting that the ultimate outcome of present-day tendencies in free-wheel

design may well be the introduction of units which embody not only a free wheel but its locking mechanism (with a synchrovizing clutch), a sprag and a service brake.

## A Transmission Brake Come-back.

I$\mathbf{T}$ is pointed out that with tyres becoming larger and wheels smaller it gets increasingly difficult to accommodate brake drums of suitable size on the axle and that the logical develomment is for there to be a reversion to transmission brakes of a scientific and suitable type.

The author of the paper visualizes a unit so planned that when the brake pedal is used its first action would be to lock the free wheel in a frictional manuer and then to cause the same friction surfaces to come into operation as a transmission brake. The idea is surely rather likeable.

## Four v. Six.

ONE of the most interesting features of the coming Show will be the number of new fourcylinder engines. The Austid 'Ten-four is one which is now well established. The 12 h.p. Singer, has already been deseribed, and so have the new B.S.A. and the Lauchester Ten.

I have adrance information of a reliable nature regarding at least three others, although one of these may not be at Olympia. This does not allogether surprise me. A small six is something like the little girl who, when she was good, was very, very good, but when she was bad she was horrid. lixperience has shown that engines of this type can be marvellous, but it has also shown that some of them are not. And that small sixes use more petrol than fours is the experience of nearly all who have tried them.

## For Campers.

A SENSIBLE booklet issued by the A.A. runs to 16 pages and is entitled "Caravanning and Camping." It appears to be the accumulated hints and tips of dozens of different folk who hare tried every known form of camping and discovered all the pitfalls.

It tells you, for example, to take a celluloid case for the soap, to sleep between blankets because sheets always get damp, to sew the children's bedding so that they cannot roll out of it, to remember that Meta fuel is a fine thing for getting a Primus going, and to carry a length of wire or rope for
A S

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A USTIN

"And notice that the body "overhang" is reduced to a minimum, so that the rear passengers, being seated within the wheelbase, are assured of the most comfortable riding position possible."


## "I bless the day I bought an AUSTIN SEVEN"

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My motto is 'let well alone, but see that all is well,' and when one can get over $40 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{g}$. with the makers' setting, plenty of power and easy starting-don't tinker with the carburettor. That is why $I$ say $I$ bless the day $I$ bought an Austin Seven."
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Not till they've inspected its sturdy chassis; sat in the four roomy seats; seen how every control is planned for easy driving.

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> FAMILY SALOON £159 Luxe) $503^{\circ}$ - Triplex glass throughout. Triplex glass nindscreen

*The Minx engine and gear-box are strpported at points $A B$ and $C$. Not rigidly, but "cushioned" in resilicut rubber, and steadied by a vibration damper ( $D$ ). Past practice bas becn to leave the gear-box unsupported - yet it is at this very point that engine and transmission vibrations tend to concentrate. In the Minx, vibration is checked at its sorrce-absorbed in rubber before it can reach chassis or bodynork. Ask your dealer for she"Cushioned Power"'booklet.

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## Late Scoop Final

## or How we Get the News

THIS is by way of being a confession-and an indictment of a racketecring system of graft and baloney unsurpassed in the abnals of crime.
Many readers may have wondered how it is we find out so much about manufacturers' 1933 programmes so early in 1932, and how we discover details of "hushhush" chassis and mystery models which are so secret that each director in the firm is allowed to know ouly the particulars of a few feet of chassis.

As one who has had his unfair share in getting the news, I propose to tell how the secrets of a recent new programme were wormed from the unsuspecting ractors.

I suppose I ought to begin by erplaining that my real name is Scarface Blower Giuseppe Figoni-"Scar-


Journalists (or Press Gang).
face" because of my spectacles and "Blower " because of the number of factories I have blown up when out for scoops. Sit tight and listen, folks.

The Big Shot came into the oflice with a rush. "Say, heck," he barked; "stop talkin' into them six 'phones and get an earful of this. I got the low-down that them bum guys in Coventry, and you know who, are building a new line of automobiles for the Fall. 'Iake the boys-get out and get it. Get the story."
"O.K., chief," I said. "And where do I get off?"
"Twen'y grand," he barked. "Now beat it."
I beat it. I found the boys down at Toomey's speakeasy. "Say, boys," I said. "The Big Shot has had someone buzz the noos that sou know who is building a line for the Fall. We're going to get that storyand in a big way, sister."

Grimly the assembled journalists nodded,
"C'mon," I said. "Let's go."
Swiftly, sllently three small close-coupled sedans,
with rumble seats and armoured fenders, swept into the gravel space before the factory oflice and parked by the side walk.
" Now, boss," I whispered. "You know sour stuff. You, Butch, take care of the plant staff. If they start anything, gire 'em the woiks. C'mon-let's go!'

We went.
Swiftly we sped into the palatial building and walked right through the startled office staft into the conference room. There sat the president, the vice-president, the rice-president-in-charge of sales, the vice-president-incharge of service, and the vice-president-in-charge-of-Everything-Else.
" Stick 'em up, boys," I hissed. "Get orer there and don't try start anythin', see?"

They saw.
"I'll get you for this, buddy," croaked the president.
"Sez you," I smiled.
"Sez me," he hissed.
"Come across, gorgeous," I said. "Gire me the lowdown on this new chassis line or I'll spill sour brains."
"By heck and I won't," said the president, glaring.
"O.K. with me, big bos," I said. "Do your stuff, fellers."

Suddenly from outside came a burst of machine gun-

". . . Three close-coupled sedans . . ."
fire. I smiled. "That's Butch, giving 'em the woiks."
I walked over to the window and looked out.
There in the open space below stood a gleaming new chassis. Beside it, grinning tiendishly, stood Butch, his automatic rille to his shoulder, and in all directions fied the white-suited hands, fleeing from the deadly hail of bullets.
"Say, Hefty," I said to one of the boys. "Go get the stuff about that chassis down there. Fou, Al, ill
the pockets of sour pants with these blue-prints. We've got the story-and is it a scoop? l'll say it isand how."

At that instant there was a shout from Butch. "Hi! chief. Here's those smart guys!"

I looked out, and there, sweeping swiftly and silently into the factory, were fire black, custombuilt roadsters, with rumble seats and armoured fenders. Well did I know those tough guys - the hoodlums of The Other Papers. We were On The Spot. At any moment we might be Bumped On. A handful of clouds for ours. Tough? I'll say it iras!
"C'mon," I hissed. "Less go." From every window and porch we poured a stream of lead on those yaller rats. Slick they were, but they didn't make the grade. I recognized One-Eye Pete Nalone-upper story man, reg man, slickest con this side of East Ferry landing. I plugged him good.

For ten minutes the battle raged. All the vicepresidents crouched under the high-tone conference table. The president hung by his feet from the Lewis Quince electrolier. Gee, it was swell
"C'mon, bors," I hissed. "Less go!" Out of their pants pockets the boys took those deadly little black cylinders. Flung them straight into the space below. The thunder of the explosion broke erery window for miles. Gee, it was swell. When the smoke had cleared away the guys from The Other Papers were knocked for a row of ash-cans. Poor old Butch-a double - crossing four - flusher answar-looked like a piece of chop sues-and the new chassis line-waal, guess there weren't none.
"C'mon, boys," I said softly. "Less gol"
Swiflls, silently; three close-coupled sedans swept out of the factors gates.

". . . Butch giving 'cml the woiks
we're a dandy spread for the five come right along 'That you, Mac? Hold five sticks on the front page, and cut that Love Nest stuff. That you, Slim, hold up for a man-size story'll knock this burg sideways-and I said it."

The chief turned to me. "Well," lie said, " I'm waitin.' spill your stuff, baby."

Do I get my raise, chief?" I asked. "I'wen"y groand was your spiel."
"Say, buddy," he said, "I told you to get that story and get it good. What dya think I pay them gorillas for? I want stories an' I'm goin' to have 'em. Come clean, Scarface, or they'll take you for a test run, and when the cops find you six blocks llown town on the sidewall you'll be so full of holes they'll think youre $a$ sieve.
"Do you think," he barked, "were in this racket for our" health? Where d'ya get that stuff, anyway? Saly, if you don't talk-and talk goodyou'll get an oxidized dinish with a sawn-off shot-gun, you hijacking grafter."

The Hig Shot sat back, chewed three cigars to bits and drained two flasks.
"Aw, quit yer kiddin', chief," I said. "Here's a real scoop. None of them new automobiles is in the light car class. Now, do I get a raise?" The Iblower.
[We hare now forbidden "The Blower" to see any more Aucrican gangster films.-ED.]


B24

##  <br> SINGER NINE SPORTS

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The meticulous care of skilled Triumph workers is not your only safeguard. Uncannily accurate machines test again and again to ensure silence, smooth running and absence of undue friction.
The ingenious machines shown are subjecting rear axles and gearboxes to a very rigid test.

## Used Free of Tax in Germany

## The Goliath 198 c.c. Three-Wheeler



The coupe-body provides ample room for two people and luggage.

T
WIIE tax cuncession in Germany which alllows all motor velicles baving enkines nut excecding a capacity of 200 c.e. to be used free of tax, and which also allows the vehicles to be driven without a licence, has resulted in a number of small machines being produced. It is necessary only to have them regiscered for at suall fee, for which a mumber is allocated to them to be displayed in the same mamer as on larger vehicles.
The interesting 198 c.c-engined threcwheeler illustrated on this page is made liy the (ioliath works of Bremen, in Germany. It has a sturdy chassis frame of channel-section steel, with two driven wheels at the rear and one stecring wheel in front. The engine is a single-cylinder two-stroke of about $5 . \overline{\mathrm{J}} \mathrm{h} . \mathrm{p}$. maximum ratiug.

## Forced-draught Cooling.

It is cooled by an nir current sunplicd from a blower attached to the liosch flywheel mayneto, and is combined in unit with a single-plate clutch, a three-speed gearbox with reverse and a dificerchtial. The unit is so arranged that the eylinder with the blower casing is at the extreme rear.
Mounted on an extension of the flywheel magueto shaft is a belt pulley through the medium of which a dynamo mounted on the righthand side of the engine is driven. An electric starter is also provided; it is mounted at tho side of the gearbox, and has a sliding pinion for engaging with the toothed rim of the flywhecl in the ordinary manner.
Each rear when is suspended hetween the culs of two superimposed quarter elliptic springs; these take both propulsion and braking torque. The whels aro comnected with the differential hy whort shafts which bave fabric universal joints at each end, thus cuch wheel is able to move up and down iudependently of the other.

The front wheel is sunported on one side ony, so as to cuable the wheel to be readily detached. All wheels, in-
cidentalls, are interchangeable. The stub axle is swirelled on the end of a hook-slaped member, which is supported by two bearings on a transverse shaft at the forward end of the frame.
One of the bearings lies on the longitudinal axis of the vehicle. and adjacent to this is fitted a lug to which the rigid end of a quarter-clliptic spriug is bolted. The free end of the spring rides on a roller mounted on the brake shaft which occupies a position behind the shinft carrying the hook member.
The ends of the brake shaft project through the side members of the frame, and carry drop levers which are connected by means of adjustable rods with the brakics on the rear wheels. Brake operation is by means of a pedal secured direct to the shaft. Mounted loosely on the shaft is a secoud pedal connected to the clutch, the geucral arrangement of the controls being similar to that adopted on normal cars.
It will be seen from the accompanying sketch that in centrally mounted gear lever is provided, whilst the brake laver takes effect on the frout wheel vin a Dowden wire control.


All the major details of the design can be seen clearly in this sketch. The sheet-metal dashboard and flooring have been broken away to show the front suspension.

## Other

## Useful Inspection Lamp.

A
N inspection lamp of the wandering lead type often proves very useful on $n$ ear, especinlly if the lead be long enough to cunble the lamp to be used when changing a rear wheel at night. An ordinary torch fed by a dry battery forms a rers useful substitute, provided, of course, that care is taken to renew the batters from time to time. One of the advantages of $n$ torch is that a concentrated beam of light can be projected, whilst the average insuection lamp allows the light to be diffused in all directions.

It seems logical, therefore, to combine both types of lamp unon the lines shown in the nccompanying sketch, where it will be seen that the casing consists of

an ordmary lens-ended torch with the hattery removed and in which a small lamp holder is secured by means of a cylindrical wooden plug. The lamp bolder is arranged to take a standard type of sidelamp bulb, whilst, of course, the flex can be of any desired length. It is wound round the body of the torch when not in use.

## Uses of Paraffin Wax.

READERS who adopted the suggesRution contained in a recent prizewinning "Iden" to the effect that nolten paraffin wax could be used most successfully for preventing the corrosion of battery terminals may have discovered for themselres that this medium bas many otber uses on a car.

It is very effective for presenting the squeaks and eroans which sometimes arise from floorboards. The molten wax should be made very hot and then applied by means of a paint brush to the edges of the boards and to the under sides where they rest on the chassis members. The wood will absorb the wax to a certain extent, whilst a thin film will set on the surface, the combined effect being to provide ample lubrication and entirely to elimiuate noise when the bonrds chafe.
The molten wax is also very useful for painting on to the fabric strips upon which the bonnet rests. The application should continue until the fabric is snturated; the bonnet should not be lowered until the wax has set, aud it will be found afterwards in use that the surface of the fabric takes a high polish -which seems largely to eliminate the wear on the fabric and, at the same time, to prevent creaking.
B28

## Readers,

THE choice of a sparking plug or 5s. is offered for every reader's hint published in this fealure. No hint should exceed 200 uords in length; if necessary a rough sketch should accompany it. and the sender must indicate whether, in the event of publication, he prefers 5 s. or a sparking plug.
'THERE is a guinea each month to be 1 won for the best "Idea" published during the month. The winner's name and address, logether with the title of the "Idea" and the date on which it was published. will be announced in the
first issue of the next month.

The wax will prove effective also as a lubricant for the latches of slam-ty door locks. The lateh should be warmed by having a hot iron held against it for a minute or two before painting on the molten wax, which will be fonnd much more stable than grease; it has, also, no tendency to rub off on the clothes should they come into contact with the latch. Tha wax is readily obtninable from most chemists in the form of slabs.

## Removing Broken Studs.

WHEN a stud breaks off short so that there is no projecting part unon which a grip ean be obtained with gas tongs, its remoral may present diflicultics to an amateur mechanic. As $\pi$ rule, however, the broken piece can he unscrewed fairly easily by, first of all, drilling vertically down its centre a hole which is just a little less than the stud diameter; that is to say, n $\frac{3}{8} \mathrm{in}$ : stud

should be drilled with a $\ddagger-\mathrm{in}$. or $9-32-\mathrm{in}$. holc. Into the hole is then hammered $n$ piece of square-section stecl such ns a file tang, upon the projecting portion of which or on the base of the file itself leverage can be obtained by means of a shifting spanner.

It must be borne in mind that $\Omega$ file tang mny be relativels soft, whilst the file itself is hard; therefore, if the stud is sery tight there is a possibility of twisting the tang or of breaking the end of the file. For this reason it may be worth while to make a key, suitably squared at the end, from a piece of cast steel tempered to a blue colour;

## IdEAS

Special stud-extracting tools which take the form of a kind of coarse-pitch and left-land threaded tap can be obtained from any good tool monger. They are used in the drilled hole but are more effective than a squared key.

## For Adjusting F.w.b.

0
WNERS of cars with wing-mut braise adjusters close to the axles will find it worth while to make up tho simple adjusting tool shown in the sketel. It consists merely of a length of iron gas piping which is slotted at one end to fit round the wing put and drilled at the other for a tommy bnr. If the piping is of $\Omega$ suitable


Jength for the cat concerned, it will then allow the wing muts to be turned without the need for kneeling down and stooping under the enr. Incidentally, the best wry of slotting one end of the tube is to drill right through at the tube is to drill right through at whe the bottom of the slot is point whern the bottom of the slot is
to be and then to cut down from the cud to this hole with a hacksaw:
This hint is by mo means new, but it is a very useful one and many men owners aro probably unfamiline with it.

## Morgan Engine Oiling.

ON certain types of J.A.P. engine fitted to Morgans, it may be found an aivantage to arrange for a littlo extra oil to be fed to the front eylinder. It is suggested that this can be done quite simply by unscrewing tho "Castrol" sign from the value chest. This will leave a small i-in. tapped hole. into which is scresed a $14-\mathrm{in}$. length of b-in. copper tubing, which is then bent upwards and connected by means of a brass reducing nipple to the existing union on the front cylinder.
This union incorporates a dise nonreturn valve which ensures that on each upward stroke of the piston oil will be drawn from the valve chest to the rear wall of the cylinder, thereby adequatels lubricating the piston.

## Draining Oil Drums.

MANY a discarded five-mallon oil drum contains quite a useful amount of oil owing to the fact that to dirain "the last drop" is an ineonvenient aud messy business. No difliculty, however, will be experienced if a hole is made flush with the bottom of the container by the simplo expedient of driving a large noil through at this point. The surface of the drum round and below the hole should be carefully wined with a rag, and the remaining oil can then be tapped off quite easily.



## plusalittle something someothershaven'tgot

# Blower Systems Explained 

## Reasons Why "Pushing" is Sometimes Better Than "Sucking"-Seeking the Ideal Induction Layout

I NoP'F that a correspondent las buen suod euongh to invite my opinion as to the respective merits of blowing throush versus drawing through the carfuretter in supereharging. In vicw oi the fact that cachs syistem has thorunghly responsible adsocates, however, I rather fear that distinctions may lee invidions, nud, indeed, the correswondent in question has eovered the firnund very thoroughly and left but litule for me to say.
brom a perinmance point of view I do not think thete is a great deal to choose becween the two sy:stems. The usual atroment in favour of mounting the blower between the carburetter and the enginc is th:tt, wwing to the disintwrating action of the former and to the adiabatic heat of the trmafer yipe, all questions of distribution anto2natically vanicis.

Aetually, however, this nead not be the casu, heeallse all blowers do not churn the spay equally; thus, if the subereharginf pressure is light fund errtain types of blower be used, maldistribution, especially at partial throttle onenings, can easily oceur if the induction lesign and entry of the transfer pine is not carefully studied. This proves that disintegration is by no means complete in all circumstances, as is nipt to be elamed. The eflects, also, of backitires in blowing carbon into the hower benrings when it is ulaced close to the engine are not to be discounted.
One of my objections to this system from a functional standpoint is tho necessity for petroil. Apart from the netion of the oil in lowering the rolatility of the fuel, with its attendant effects upon starting and slow rumning, petrol so trented-especially if ordinary lubricants are used-tends to carbon up the head very quickly.

As the suncreharger relies solely unon this mixture for its lubrication, much more oil is necessary than in the case of the relatively minute quantities of special and very thin oil added for topcylinder lubrication.

AGAIN, regarding the effects of compressing and ndiabatically ure-heating the air prior to its carburation, as compared with churning and subsecuently beating the already formed spray as in the alternative system, the distinctions are very fiuc.

According to the reports of careful laboratory tests it seems that nreheated air applied to the fuel at the moment of its disintegration is better than a subsequent warming.
Lixperinents for the determination of this aro carricd out with glass insets at suitable noints in the induction manifold and appenr to show that the eventund state of the fuel as delivered

## By <br> L. MANTELL

to the bead is finer with a blown carburetter than with the alternative armangement.
This, however, must not necessarily be taken ns conclusive evidence of superiorits, because it all depends unon the head design; some heads require a wetter mixture than others, and "meat" for one can therefore easily be "poison" for auother. It revolves, in fast, round the head construction from a linock-resisting standpoint, and space does not permit even touching upon this most complicated technical question.
In short, the advocates of each system can be right according to the type or design of the engine on which the trials are made.
I'ersonally, I like the blown carburetter best for several reasons. Apart from those already mentinned above and also by Mr. Doddy, I prefer a system of blowing which enables the blower to be rut out when not required -and that is rery often-in preference to this member being in action whether wanted or not. I am obliged to agree that sealing and balancing the petrol tank and float chamber is a nuisnuce, cspecially the latter.
As pointed out by Mr. Boddy, however, nne's tribulations on that score, even if the blower is permanently in action. are balanced by the comforting reflection that any disorder of this machine need not represent a permanent sold-up, roversion to ordinary atmospheric carburation being generally possible with the aid of a spanner.

Splaking of induction systems, by the way, we have a good distance to go yet before these are perfect. The modern system of eentrally hot-spotting was a great advance in many respects on the ald method. but there can be one bad fanlt if it is not very exactly earried out-to wit, the production of "gulps," as they aro called.
This annoying trouble takes the form of a transmission jerk when opening out gradually, which can occur in varying degrees of intensity, from a faint and momentary hesitation to $n$ most emphatic kick, suggestive of switching: off and on ngain quickly. It is moru noticeable in the lower gears than in top speed, and usually is very difficult to enre.

It is a complaint that was completely mon-existent a few years ann, when induction pipes were merely warm. Now that they are hot it is most frequently met with and is due to over-heating of the pipe or to making
the heat geueral inntead of central. It is dificult and sometimes impussible to get local heating on a short pipe, and therefore mure in evidence on smali than on big engines. The trouble is entirely alscent just after starting ui and sets in only when the ripe has got thorongbly hot; in fict, on some cars it takes seseral miles before the guln is felt.
It is caused by the sudden entry af the main jet which, in most atatic carburetters, is submerged, and even if it were not the surface tension in a jet which is nbout to deliver always tends to check the commenement of the output just as though a very fine elastic membrane were drawn over the spraying orifice, praveuting its entry until. above a eertain suctioual critical-to illustrate it in ponular terms-the skin gives way, and the output starts up with a slight preliminary jerk.

When the pine is coul this little temprary overplus is splashed, as it were, over the internal walls aud taken up gradually by the rising current velocity. But after ic has attained a certain temperature the hot surface flashes the fuel into vapour and, for a fraction of a second, charers the manifold with an ineombustibly: over-rich misture, which causes a deal misfire in the cylinders drawing their charge during the period that the overdose lasts.

The amount is very trifling sud the period of the super-eurichment very short, but its effects are progressively more noticeable as the pine gets hotter. lirst, a very slight hesitation owre several revs., and finally, when thoroughly bot, a pronouned and sudden jerk, after which the niek-113, continues normally.

It is worst with volatile netrols af low latent heat, and progressively disappears as alcohol or other dopes of high latent heats are added.

It is curable in some carburetters by the introduction of what are termed "air bleed holes" at the spraying orifice, and in some it does not exist at all, according to the design of the spraying member; but its remedy by curburetter modification is always ditlicult without robbing the engine of a certain amnunt of power.

The best method is to control thermostatically the temprature of the hotspot, or take stens to produce intensive ceutral heating and coal extremities in the inductiou pipe.

Both aro difficule to do by simple menns, but anyone who can devise a method of stabilizing the temperature of the manifold without expensive and derangeable complications will have nchieved something. Now then, inventors, what about taking this problem in hand?


## TOURING IN THE Hill

A Corner of Ireland Wher Quaint and One Enjoy Travel With Few


too, many of the necessary items which we had forgotten to pack. The tin opener and the corkscrew were there all right, but absolutely nothing in which to boil any water. There was a suggestion to use au old oilcan, but we decided that a walk and a Guinness was better than Castrol-flavoured tea.

We ran up to losapenna, where there is a fine hydro, and explored many of the mountain roads around the Hogs Back and Jirrigal, a most imposing mountain with a cone of white quartz which looked the pxact replica of the populat volcano of the the exact replica ooks. From many of the high roals children's picture books. coast line, and here and there we could sce the widd colifs standing like some some island whe blatione
castellated fortress a vessel had been wrecked and
I read once how an island and how for several weeks abandoned on such an the coast had streamed out to all the tiny boats of could. Strange cargo made its "rescue" what they couldely cabin, and welcome it appearance in many a one fore people live on barely
would be, for my of these

## Wild <br> of Donegal

Traffic is Scarce, Customs are the Charm of Foreign of Its Disadvantages


a dozen pounds a rear. They will often noint to the fimily pig as "the gintleman that pays the rent."

After fishing at Gweedore, where trout abounded like tlies around a honey pot, we went out to the wild and rugged coast on the far west. The isolation was complete, and all day we nerer saw a soul, but here we met with one of our quecrest adventures.

About two in the morning we were awakened by the noise of an old car passing down the rollgh road with much complaint. We almost forgot the incident, but at the same hour the following night the car passed again, and our curiosity was aroused. Next morning, in exploring mood, we followed the track to the clifis at the end of the headland. Descending a steep path we came to a cove which at first appeared to be a veritable smuggler's lair. Among other things there was a built-up fireplace and humerous empty treacle tins. Chalked on a rock was some writing and figures, which read " 2 Wnsh, 20 galls. Ask Pat.

We had, indeed, stumbled upon a secret poteen still, and these were some rough notes of instruction. The

The R.A.C Touris! Traphy Race takes place near Beffast an August 20th. Readers crossing for the race might well extend their stay to explore the country dealt with in this article.
car we had heard was undoubtedly transporting the stuff, probably in petrol tins.

Once or twice we stayed at an hotel in some small country town, and although we found them clean and comfortable we met with some peculiar customs. At one hotel they kept a large communal dump of slippers, and these were brought into the smoke room at 10.31 ) each night. The visitors take off their boots, select a pair of slippers and the boots are taken away for the night and cleaned. In Donegal it is rash to use the phrase " if I were in his shoes," for to-morrow night you may in all truth find that you are!
There is a story, too, of an hotel where once a visitor was knocked up very deliberately; but quite contrary to the usual practice, at seven in the morning. As he did not show any signs of actirity there were further loud knockings, and these persisterl until he inquired what all the unusual fuss was about. Bridget explained. "Well, sir, the hotel was sure very thronged last night, and the two gentlemen from Uublin are wishing to catch the early train." And then, as an afterthought, "You've got the coffee room tablecloth for your bed top sheet!"

And so from such amusing incidents re made our way by the town of Donegal eastward across Irelund to catch the homehound boat. I often look back with great dellght on what was a most entertaining tour, and imagination will always take me again into those pleasant Donegal hills, with their wonderful riews of the Emerald Isle.
J.E.K.



> We welcome letters for publication in these columns. No anonymous communications will be acceplcd, Lut writers may, use a nom de plume. To ensure publication in the next issue letters should be addresscd to the Editor, "The Light Car and Cyalecar," $5-15$, Rosebery Avenue, London, E.C.1, and should recch us on Monday. Please wrile only on one side of the paper and leave a uide margin.

## Beware the Parking Tout

I think rour readers should be warned against unscrupt. lous parking touts who are now getting unwary drivers into trouble in mavy large towns. Their methods are illustrated by the following recent instance. A

A Trap for the Lnwary. motorist, who was a stranger in the locality, drove his car into a side street in a large northern eity, as he had been ond that thero was a park in that particular street. A nan on the pavement waved him into the roadside in quite a lusiness-like manner, opencd the donr, and stood by.
" les, sir," he sairl. "Be quite all right here."
The driver weat his way, but on returning he found instend of the man whom he had thought to be an oflicinl parking attendant, a heated policeman occasionally wading into the traffic to sort out little obstructions, and very gnzious for his name and ajdress. The real jark was farther down the strect.

Motorists who wish to abide by the law in such matters as parking in the right place must beware of these pisendoparking attendants.

The iden, of course, is beautifully simple. There is a car pari nearby-usually in the same strect-with the usual
notice up and complete with the usual altendant. Alonn comes the parking tout, who gets down to business farther up the strect and procecels to wave unwary motorists into tha side of the rond. He tells thom the car will be all right and collects the usual tip when the driver comes back.

One of these marking touts wis enught red-handed in tho sume city a few days ago, and in the police conrt esidence it was stated that where there should have licen un ears at all, 26 rehieles were parked, plaving havoc with the traflie. and the man was diligently collecting tips. He was handsomtly fined for his buins

The poiice, of course, know the motnrist is not in blame, but then, if a toliceman comes round a corner and sees about half a dozen cars playing lavoc with the traflic, and no attendant, hona fide or otherwise, in sight (the tout has ing seen him first) what else can he be expected to do but issue summousęs?

This is a growing practice which is spreading all over the comrtry, and it has already cost mwary motorists guite a lot of money. The moral is to ignoce any narking invitation unless the man conecrued bears some definite indication of an oflicial position.
(i. L. TNMLOR.

## Modern Garages and Their Critics

I notice in your jssue of Augnst Joth a letter from " M.n." re petrol putnp shortnge, which proves ngain the old saying that a little knowledge is dangerons, inasmuch as he queries

## Reply to Short-measure Charge.

 the tests carried out by the Weights and Measores inspectors. Is he aware that the pumps are tested regularly every threc or four months by a specin? containe: graduated from one gallon to five gallons? The pumps are operated at a fust, medium or slow rate and are often left unused for at least an hour to test if there is any leaknge past the valves and then rechecked all over again. In almost every case our pumps have been found to be giving a feiv ounces over-certainly mot much, but, at least, they have not been giving short measure.We were informed by the inspector, unon our questioning bim, that he foand that less than 10 per cent. of the total number of pumps he tested throughout all his territory gave short mensure, and then a very small quantity-less than linlf a pint in five gallons.

If "M.R." and other people, including "Focus," who started this controversy, and who ought to know better, kuew more about the motor trade, they would realize that the average proprictor or manager is much too busy attending to the wants of very-hard-to-plenso motorists to spend time trying to give short measure of petrol, as some of your correspondents appear to think.

In conclusion, may I mention that all of our staff will be only too pleased to fill any two-gallon tins "P.(r.?." cares to bring along, and lave the pleasure of relicving him of B34

2s. 5d. or 2s. Dil. ench time, according to whatever grado of petrol he uses.

1 trust jou will publish this letter, coming, as it does, from the other side. IT. Mr. Guxper.
lor Willinm F. Guiver.

* We are always pleased to give equal prominence to * both sides of 11 controcersy.-ED.


## A Plea for Better Garages.

So much is written and talked nowadnys about suggested improvements in car design that we lose sight of a very vital point in submiting to the inaptitude of modern garages. With the excention of a very
Easier Entry few, garcges do not catcr seriously for and Exit. the motorist who wants to leave his car soniewhere for several hours. They secm to imacine that ull that is required of them is to provide just enodah space for ears to stand, with no thought as to case of entry and exit, whilst such little items as preserving the conchw.rk from accidental damage docs not appear to find place in their "service."
There is, I feel sure, a whole heap of moncy coming to firms who open garnges where facilities exist for ensy aecess to every car; where motorists are met and directed to safe stunding room by a polite, smart and attentive attendant who possesses a lot more sense than the average car park attendant; and also where cars can be valeted and oiled nud greased sijecdily, effectively and economically. Join W. E. Wifls.


> You may have noticed that exceptional smoothness of all Morris 'sixes'. One factor accounting for this is 'balanced combustion'. The Morris cylinder heads are first designed to give the most even and equalised combustion-and then they are machined all over to assure it. No other manufacturer of cars in the same price category as the Morris, takes the extra time and trouble, instals the extra natented plant, to carry out machining.

The exponse is fully justified in the results obtained. Machining rounds off the interior surface and polishes it to a dead-smooth finish. There is not the s'ightest roughness or pitting to encourage carbon and pre-ignition. The petroi charge surges freely in and fires with full, unhampered energy. Each cylinder develops equai effort. Smooth running follows as a matter of course. Bear that Morris machining in mind when you are comparing moderate-priced 'sixes'. Make sure of that extra smooth, sweet running which lasts you the entire life of the engine.

[^1]Morris cars are guaranfeed 2 years and backed by Morris Universal Service. morris mororstrd.


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The grade for all Singer cars all the year round is Motorine C. From bulk $1 / 11$ per quart, $6 / 11$ per gallon. Or costing even less- $1 / 7 \frac{1}{2}$ per quart in 5 -gallon drums. Have you any lubrication difficulties? Price's Technical Advisory Bureau is at your service. Write for a free Motorine Oiling Chart for your Singer, of a new simplified design-state year and model. Price's (Dept. L.C.21.), Battersea, London, S.W.11.

## Modern Bodies "Positively Dangerous"

It is a pity that the same considerations of safety that charactorize so many chassis are not contimued in the design of tho boties built upon them. There is a craze for high

The larl of Coltonham's Views windows that is positively dangerons Coltenham's Views. To ohtain a low, swecping eftect, the roofs of many saloons and counes are dropped until the driver is seated so low that he has precious little windserenu left to look through. As for seeing. his mudguards, especially the near-side one, it is quite impossible.

Windsereen pillas are apt to be too thick and clumsy; productive, in fact, of serious blind spots; the windscreen itself is often set tos far away from the driver, and he, poor fellow, is sometimes swamped behind an unnecessarily
large, high whecl, through or round which he is gonstantly forced to peer in his cfforts to obtain a clear view of the road ahead.
It is all a very idiotic practice, born of trying to make mediun-priced cars look like 100 m.p.h. sporting cars. It fails in its object, but it succeeds in making them uncomfortable, unpractical and not a little dangerous.

Although I imagine that the proportion of aecidents due to these and other similar faults is small, yet it is truthful to say that the elimination of the blind-spots would do murh to render a driver's task an casier one-which, in turn, would be bound to bave some effect on bis safety as a rond user. Cottenihas,
Chairman of the Executive Committee,
The Order of the liond.

## Readers' Fads and Fancies

Fome corespondent "scmex" is only half right in blamine the indiseriminate use of the strangler for the very high rate of eylinder wear in modern engines. Even the

> Aluminium most careful expert suffers in like Duminium manaer nod, although at first sight it
l'isfons. Condemsemed. :may seem stranke, the greater canse of
Condemned. the trouble is the "aluminium" piston. lise ating some of the expensive alloys which take an innervious polish, the metal used for ordinary aluminiun: bistons has a great allinity for grit.
Unlise cast iron, aluminium collects instead of rejects the ever-present 1 articles floating around in the oil and the comhustion chanber and soon the piston is actiog as an abrasive on the cerlinder wall.

The ohvious remely is the featherweight cast-iron piston for ang touring ear, very light pistons being required only for sumer-tumed racing jobs. It is rather pitiful to see the rengine manufacturev soring an ounce on his piston when so many more serions causes of inefliciency are" sticking out a milc."
liont. E. Goldsbrodis.

## Push-on Hand Brakes.

" Hocus" touched on an interesting point when be referred to the pushon type of brake lever. Alhough, as he says, there is nothing wrong with the iden, it seems to me to be a survival of the old days when
A Selfom-realized brakes did not amount to much. At that
Alvanlage. time, an emergency stop demanded very energetic work nt the driver's end of the brake controls. It was argucd (by Dr. Lanchester, among others, I believe) that as braking tended to throw the driver forward, he would be able to use more foree on the brake lever if he had to push it forward rather than pull it back; in other words, something appronching a servo effect was claimed.

Whatever value may have attached to this iden in those days has certainly disnppeared now, if only becunse the hand
brake of a modern car is rarely used for ansthing bat holding the car when it is parked.

However, there is an advantage in this pashon arrangoment, particulerly when the lever is on the driver's right. When the car is stationary and the hand-brake is applied, the lever is clear of the door opening instead of being prilled back across it. Thus entrance to and exit from the driving seat are improved.
W.E.P.

Lockable Cubby Holes with-
The idea of a lockable cubby hole, as suggested by " locus," is an excellent one, particularly for open cars. If the ignition switch is to be placed inside the cubby, hor ever, I think it should be an additional
-An Ignilion
Switch Inside. with placed in serics with the usual one on tho instrument board. It might be rather a nuisance to have to open the cubby ior every little stop and start. as when shopping. for instance. F'urther, an intending thief would probably: never think of searching for another switeh if he bad alreaty. operated one on the instruenent board. J. Ingeeby Jonss.

## "You Must Pay for Speed."

Mr. Norman Conquest's article, "Fou Must 'as for Speed" was most intersting. Surely two of the most desirable improvements on light cars wanld be nitralloy

Improvements cyiinder liners and better cooling sysConsiters tems. We can do our best for the Overduc. cylinder bores by using an upper cylinder lubricaut, but it scems surprising indeed that a light ear, in which the engine bas relatively more work to do than in larger models, should have tire erudest cooling system. A water pump would keep the cooling water well below hoiling point, instend of just on the verge of boiling as in a thermo-siphon-cooled engine, and the oil would consequently be cooler. Usid Driver.

## A Conversion Scheme for Motorists

Says the Chancellor of the Exchequer to the British public: "If you buy that little car jou must nay me f10or whatever the sum may be-for the privilege of being sllowed to drive it on the ronds!" And,

## Some Facts About

Taxation. being a leng-suffering fellow, John Bull puts his hand in his pocket each year with nothing more than $a$ gentle grumble. If he thought seriously about the monstrous jnjustice of this imposition, he would surely, at least, insist llint the first benclits accruing from the Whr Lonn Conversiou nul other Government economies should bo applied to bis relief.
Just think what he could do with f 10 worth of indirect tneation spent in other ways less heneficial to trade and less healthy to himself and his family. Ite could bave tho most expensive seats at the average provincial cinema some 800 times in the jear or drink $4, \$ 00$ lanlf-pint mugs of beer,
or smoke heaven kuows how many hundred thousand cigarettes.

Altermatively, he can spend his hulidays abroad and thus present the foreigner with as much money as he likes; or stay in luxury hotels at lome which cost him a modest 30 s. a day or plaster his lady friends with the costliest of furs and jewellery-and in each case officialdou will sinile benignls on him.
" But," says the Chancellor of the Nxehequer, " if you insist on huying that little car-knowing how distasteful they are to all holders of my oflice-then you must pay me $f 10$ a year; and even then be very careful how you behave yourself, for you will be a suspected person so soon as you let in the cluteh and may find yourself in prison if you annoy P.C. Dullwitz or any of his friends!"

Can nothing be done about converting the Chancellor?

## OUR READERS OPINIONS (contd.)

## Effect of Spark on Performance.

1 note Mr. Wilson's very ingenious theory ns to the atlrancing action of increasingly hotter sparks and, up to a point, 1 am in agreement with him. I do not think, how-

## Are"Fat", <br> Sparks Best?

 ever, that the more rapid heating of the tenable explamation becanse this must assume that the duration of the discharge is a tolerably measureable period in relation to piston morement and that the charge inflammation actually commences either at the earlier or later part of this discharge period according to its heat.If the spark oceupicd any very apmreciable period of time this vies would be guite acceptable, but as its duration is generally reckoned to be less than the 50,000 th of a second. and no further heating can take place when the discharge is complete, I cannot sec how the theory can possibly hold.
In my humble opinion, a more probable explanation is that fiame is constant at $S 0 \mathrm{ft}$. per second only when it has attained that speed, but that at the instant of its initiation its rate of pronagation is relatively very slow and in direct proportion to the area of charge instantancously iguited.
This theory is not accepted because it clashes with the constant flame speed tenct, but I liave the impudence to refute this, despite the authorities which back it. I do not believe that anything-eren an explosion flame-can be translated from rest-or, in this case, from actual non-existence-to an SO ft. per second velocity inslantaneously in its literal sense. So I still court a trouncing from one of the Lords of Ignition and plump for an acceleration period.

## CONDENSED CORRESPONDENCE.

The Liev. 1'. Hemming informs us that he has a mumber of blue prints and so on dealing with the Rover light which he would bo pleased to pass on to any readers who would find them useful. His address is Kelsham, Headeorn, Kent.
"B.G." (Elham) informs us that he recently drove his IB.S.A. three-wheeler a distance of $1: 3$ miles and foumd that the petrol consumption was exactly 2 2 gallons, which he rightly considers an excellent performance, especially as the car was well loaded and several stops were made.

## READERS' WANTS.

Singer Junigr.-An instruction book for the 1920 model. -11. 7'. Bush, Charemont Lodge, Montpellicr Spa Lioad, Cheltenham.

Car Breakers.-Information regarding any duap in the Midands where old cars aro broken ul.- "Cjelecar," care of The Editor.

Lep-Francis Owners.-Any owners of 19:26-1927 Prook-lands-type two-seater Len-Francis models livine in or around Londun are asked to communicate with L . I'. 'Tholet, 10 Sinclair Road, London, W. 14.

Back Numbers.-Copies of this journal for Jume Gith, June 13th, Junc 20th and June 27 th, $19: 50$, containinig articles dealing with the tuning and maintenance of the Austin Seven.-D. B. Cooke, 4, Hopton Road, Mereford.

Back Nombers.-Copics of this journal for July 11 h , July 18th, August 1st nad August Sth, 19:\%), comtaining articles dealing with the tuning and maintenance of the Jowett.-C. W'. Swain, Estate Othice, Mertoun, St. I;oswells, N. B .


Weight of Petrol.-H.R. (Minehead).-Petrol is distinctly lighter than water. Actually, a gallon of petrol weighs approximately 8 lb ., whilst the weight of this volume of water is 10 lb .

Battery Connection.-MI.K.F. (Derby).-It is a mistake to attempt to make connections to the battery terminals by soldering, as solder is readily attacked by acid, which thus zot only spoils the joints, but endangers the plates if any of it should find its way into the cells.

Choice of Plugs.-E.O. (Tring).-Judging by the fact that you have " hotted up" sour engine to a considerable extent, we should imagine that the slight misfiring which you notice during a spell of high revs in one of the lower gears is due to unsuitable sparking plugs. In all probability, the original touring plugs which are standard for your engine are unable to withstand the additional heat, and we should advise you to cliange to a sports plug.

Fitting Tubes.-S.D. (Manchester). - Pou are quite correce in supposing that french chalk should be rubbed over tubes before fitting, but it is a mistake to use too much as it may form into lumps which, far from acting as a lubricant and preventing chafing, will actually cause it. The best plan is to sprinkle some french chalk on the hands and rub them over the tube, allowing any surplus to fall off. This is much better than tipping a quantity of freuch chalk into the cover.

Reducing Oil Consumption.-X.C. (Plymouth).-It is quite probable that a change over to an oil one arade heavier than that which ycu are asing at present may materially reduce your oil consumption and also, to some extent, eut out the trouble you are having with oily plugs. We should not advise you, however, to use an oil more than one grade heavier than that recommended for the engine as the circu-lation-particularly when the engine is cold-may prove somewhat sluggish, with linrmful results. If, therefore, a change-over to the next heavier grade does not produce a material improvement, it is obvions that new piston rings or, possibly, reboring and new pistons are necessary. B38

Tar Remover.-L.H. (Birmingham).-Cle best way of removing the tar spots from the cream budywork of your car is by one of the special preparations-such as Chemico Tar lemover-sold for the purpose.

Checking a Speedumeter.-E.W. (New Malden).-If you have no table available giving the speeds in m.p.h. corresponding to various times in scconds for covering one mile, you con casily work out the speed by dividiug 3,600 by the time taken. If, for example, you cover a mile in exactly 90 seconds., your speed is m.p.h. is $3,600 \div 90=40$.

0 h.p. Clyno.-A.C. (Leicester).-The 9 h.p. Clyno was introduced in October, 1027, mud the main details of its specification were as follow:--Ingine, four-cylinder, 5 S wm. hy 90 mm . ( 950 c.c., tax 59 ) ; transmission, three-speed gearbox (ratios, 19, 10.2 and 5.5 . to 1), open propeller shaft and spiral bevel final drive; suspension, semi-cllipties at front, quarter-elliptics at rear; brakes, internal-expanding on all four wheels.

Number Plates.-C.H. (Skegness). -Strictly speaking, it will not be in order for you to paint your rear number direct on to the curved tail of your sports model, ns the law requires that numbers shall be on flat rectangular plates or on unbroken rectangular surfaces forming part of the vehicle, and must be in a vertical position. If, however, you can find a spot on the rear of the tail where the panelling is nlmost flat and almost vertical, the police are unlikely to take any action.

Servo Brakes.-II.G. (Glasgow).-Tho term "servo" as npplied to brakes denotes that a device is incorporated in the system which supplements the effort applied by the driver to the pedal. Various systems are employed; in the Dewandre, fur example, induction-pipe depression is used, operation of the brake pedal opening valves which allow the engine suction to take effect in a cylinder in which is a piston connected to the brake gear; it is the pull on this piston which supplements the pressure applied by the driver on the pedal. Another arrangement is to couple up the brake nedal to shoes acting on a drum on the transmission ; the shoes are arranged to "float" and are coupled up in such a way that when they are partially dragged round the drum by friction they apply the normal four-wheel brakes. Yet nnother plan is to arrange the brake shoes in the wheel drums in a specinl way so that the friction acting on one of the slones partially drags it round and serves to apply the other shoe with considerable forec.

## ANOTHER

 E.W.DAYTONA WOLSELEY HORNET SUCCESSIn the International Alpine Hornet Special, tied for THE LADIES' CUP

and gained a Premier Award (A Glacier Cup) in Group III

incurring no penalty marks

(Subject to official confirmation)
The International Alpine Trial is the world's most strenuous reliability event, and is open only to standard production cars. The trial lasts for six gruelling days, and covers over 1,600 miles of mountain roads. The light cars are called upon to average over 20 m.p.h. throughout, including the ascent of 37 Alpine passes; and to finish the trial without incurring a single penalty mark is no small achievement.

Mrs.Lionel Martin's car is now on view in our Showrooms at 12, Berkeley Street, W.1.


# Trial Mrs.Lionel Martin, driving her E.W. Daytona Wolseley 

 2-4 Seater£275 $\begin{array}{llll}\text { E.W. International (2-4 Seater) "Wolseley Hornet } \\ \text { Special"chassis } & \text {.. } & \text {.. } & \text {.. }\end{array}$ Special" chassis
$\underset{\text { Special" chassis }}{\text { E.W. International (full } 4} \begin{aligned} & \text { Seater) ".. Wolseley } \\ & \text {.. }\end{aligned}$ Special" chassis

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Lubricant-makes an immense improvement in the performance of a car. Any technician will confirm this.

## so <br> WHEN DOWN IN THE SUMPS

Order a 5-gallon Drum of


THE BRITISH OIL - MAKES ENGINES PURR


FOR THRILL SEEKERS.

Those on whom ordinary fast motoring palls might try this new American sport of surf boarding at 70 m.p.h. on sand. Incidentally this is the dry Lake Muroc, California, where a 1 b-litre Miller - similar to the one seen here - broke the Class $F$ flying mile record at 164.01 m.p.h. in 1927 , driven by the late Frank Lockhart.

CTONGRNDCRATHONS

- Dlpine thrial the the this country after showiug said ack in thing or two. They have all got excellent reason to feel pleased with themselves. 'Thirtwen of them-seven Bileys, two Fraynr-ベashes, two Wolseley Homets, an M.(i. Magna and a Singer --had no penalty marks at all.

A clean sheri for six days of the Alpine Trial is no mean motoring, for there is 10 doubt that this is renlly tho world's sliffest thing in trials bar nonc, and is several times more difticult than ampthing we could possibly produce in this comery.

The concluding stages of the trial are dealt with it length elsewhere in this issue, antl it will be gathered that the eveut called for real "he-man" motoring in the fullest sense. Special maise is due to the gallant women drivers, Mrs. Sionel Martin and Miss Margaret Allan, both of whom are no newcomers to competitions, although I beliese I am right in saying that neither of them liave competed in the Alpine Trial beforc. Mrs. Lionel Martin drove a Daytona model Eustaco Watkins Hornet Special, and Miss Allan was at the wheel of an Abbey model on a similar chassis.

Apronos of which, I hicar that Mrs. Lionel Martin's Eustace Watkins Daytona Hormet is on show nt the E.W. showrooms, 12, Berkeley Street, London, IV.

S
OME 30,000 peonle paid for admission to the Klausen Pass on Sundny last, August 7 th, to see the elassic hillclimb which is the Swiss event for the European Mountain Championship. The whole mountaiu or, at any rate, some 30 miles of it, wis closed to the nublic, who had to pay a franc a head (about 1 s .) and about 80 s . Der car, if they wanted to reach the $6,000-\mathrm{ft}$. summit, from which the best view is obtained.

Incidentally, last Sumdny was the first fine day for some time, and crowds of penple seized the chance of a clay's nuting. Having reached the top of the Klausen, many went to sleep in the framrant grass and took no notice of the specting cars. The men-folk took off their shirts and spent the day sumbathing. When they became tired of watching the cars they gazed skywards

# SPORTS <br> JOTTINGS 

By "THE BLOWER"

at the tiny form of a ballonn at a colossal altitude. This was alleged to be Professor Piccard exploring the stratoTrotessor Piccard exploring the stratoDr. Strabismus (ishom God preserve) of Utrecht.

The course of the bill-climb was 134 miles long, had an average gradient of 1 in 12 or so and 45 sharp bends, not to mention a vast number of dangerous to mention a vast number of dangerous
curves. The difference in altitude between the start and the finish (which was just below the snow-line) amounted to nearly $4,000 \mathrm{ft}$.

On Saturday, August 6th, local club members competed in the so-called "Touring" class. In the 1,000 c.c. class threc M.G. Mngnas competed, but one had a minor crash low down and did not finish. The other two, driven by Legazzi and Mang, climbed in $\mathbf{2 4}$ mins. 59.6 secs. and 25 mius. 42.2 secs. respectively, equiralent to about 37 m.p.h.
$\Lambda \mathbf{7 5 0}$ c.c. Austin won the $\mathbf{1 , 1 0 0}$ c.c. class, in the hands of Bigler, whose time was 27 mins. 43.4 secs.
The real snort came on the Sunday, when the sports and racing classes were run off.
The only two enrs to fiuish in the 1,100 c.c. sports class were a super charged 740 c.c. Monthery M.G. Midget which, driven by II. Rueseh, climbed the hill in 20 mins. 24 secs., skidding his corners in pretty style. and Zahnd (Austin) which took 23 mins. 1.5 sees. for the ascent.
The 1,500 c.c. sports class was won by P. Dusio in a supercharged AlfaRomeo, in 19 mins. 4.6 sces. Della Chiesa, in n similar car, was second in 20 mins. 19.4 sces.
f. Aymini, of Turin, won the 1,100 c.c. meing class in an extrnordinary veliclo called a Monaco, which looked (I nu told) like a Shelsley-Walsh G.N. It had a 900 c.c. twin engine and
climbed the pass in 18 mins. 39.4 sees. : Steinmeg (Amilcar) was second in 1.3 mins. 5 S. 8 sees., and Markiewicz (supercharged 750 c.c. Austin) was third in 21 mins. 52.2 secs.
The 1,000 c.c. class for racing ears was won by H . Simons in a supercharged $1 \frac{1}{2}$-litre four-cylinder Bugatti in 17 mins. 53.6 secs. Tauber (AlfaRomeo) was second in 15 mins. 3is.s secs. and Zigrand (four-cylinder 1hlitre sunercharged Bugatti) third in 21 mins. 20.2 secs.

Thile many of the famous drivers competing provided plenty of thrills, none approached the really amaziug record-breaking run of R. Caracciola in one of the twindrive single-scater supercharged Alfa-Romees. who flashed up the 13 -mile mountain pass in $1 \overline{5}$ mins. $\overline{5} 0$ sces., equal to over $\bar{\sigma})$ m.p.h. average! Stuber was second in this class (three-litre racing), while Lord Howe, who drove his Bugatti with his usual dash and skill, was third iu 17 mins. $21 . \mathrm{S}$ secs.
In the 5-litre touring class Healey and Necdbam were respectively second and fourth in their Invictas, their times being respectively 19 mins. 49.5 secs. and 20 mins. 1 S . S sees., despite the fact that Healey skidded into the rocks on one corner aud had to reverse back ou to the road.

MI friend. Mr. Letorey, tells me that tho long and dismal insuranco syuable arising from the fire at Monthery has ended at last and repair work bas already been started on the castern banking, so that the fastest sucedway in Europe will be opened again for use in October. Monthery does not close for the winter, and many of the most famous records have bech made there furing the "dead" months.
The fire last spring was a much more serious affair than has been geuerally imagined. The banked portion of the track is like a thin hoording of ferro-concrete and cement, and it suffered a severe "cooking" from the terrific conflagration of petrol and oil in the garages underneath.

The damage will take from six to cight weeks to put right, now that tho lawyers have finished their little argument and the tirst week in October may be regarded as the time of re-opening, of which news several British record fiends will be glad.


The annual Siviss hill-climb on the Klausen Pass

## ON THE

## KLAUSEN PASS

awas held last Sunday, as described in these notes. Here is Herr Zahnd (supercharged Austin) sliding one of the 45 corners on the course.

## SPORTS JOTTINGS (contd.)

TIIIE rezulations are now available R for the Milland A.C. Shelsley Walsh Amateur Eill-elimb (Sentember urd), and copies are obtainable from the hon. secretary, Mr. Leslic Wilson, 415 , Stratford Rond, Birmingham.

The climb is a trade-barred esent in two divisions-first, a team erent for racing cars, and second, for the fastest climb by (a) a racing car, and (b) a sports car. These categories are further divided into the usual Sio c.c., 1,100 c.c., 1,500 c.c., 2 -litres, 3 -litres, 41 -litres and orer.
There are lots of special cups and sundry prizes-prizes for the fastest mun in each class, a cup and $£ 50$ for the driver (if any) who breaks the record for the course, a cup for the fastest lady driver of a sports car, and a cup for the fastest driver of a car entered by him for an International race during this year-all being nontrade drivers, of course.

The temn event is for teams of three ears and one reserve, and the award goes to the team makin: the best aggregate time. There is a snecial award for the best performance by a team which ran in the I.C.C. Race.

Fintry fees for the team event are three guineas per team, and for the other classes two guineas per class. The list closes on August 25 th.

SAlv an amusing thing on the Barnet Py-pass the other day. I lad just finished telephoning at the A.A. bos, which stands at the junction of the by-pass with the old Great North Road just north of Entfield. when I siw n Moth flyiug slowly and kently Londonwards towards me, very low and obviously following the road. I watched the aircraft, interested, and then, as the nilot came over the junction, be promptly stuck out bis hand, banked his plane, and hummed off down the by-pass, still a few hundred fect up.

UYLSTER is becoming all " motoring minded" next week, commencing to-norrow with the Craigantlet Hill elimb. On Monday next the Uliter Motor Rally starts, in which competitors will cover a 750 -mile course, eventually arriving at Bangor for tho finish: where a concours d'elegance will be beld on the afternoon of Wednesday B42
next, August 17th. In the morning of that day practising begins for the 'T.T. There is practising also next Thursday morning, and in the evening there is a special motor ball at Bangor, at which function prizes in the rally and concours will be presented. Tomorrow week will, of course, be the E'lster T.'I. Race-with all that it implies.

SPPEED.TRIAY, onthusiasts should make a note of Saturday, September 1uth, when the Kent and Sassex Light Car Club are holding more speed trials at the Race Hill, Lewes. The event will be precisely similar to those which this well-known club havo held for so long on this well-known course, and there will be 14 classes for touring, sports, super-snorts and racing cars with special classes for ordinars M.G. Midnets, any type M.G. Midgets, and any type Wolseley Eornets. The entry is 10 s . per class, and entries close on Sieptember 10th. Full particulars can be had from the hon. secretary. Mr. II. V. Warren, 51, Itingwood Poad, Eastbourne. Two runs are allowed in each class: the length of the track is oue-third of a mile from a stauding start.
T'I is now confirmed that The Fight ICar and Cyclecar Challenge Cup in the Relay Race has been awarded to Capt. Waite's team of single-senter Austins driven by I.. P. Driscoll, J. D. Barues and C. Goodacre.

ENTRIES for the " M.C.C. Mighspueed Trial and other Events" closo on August 2fth, mark ye, said trial and other events being due to take place at the track on September 3rd.

The chicf events of the day will be the high-speed trial, which will be run in three separate events of one honr each, as usual, starting at 11 a.m., $3.20 \mathrm{j} . \mathrm{m}$. and $4.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. The first and second are for cars and the third for three-wheelers and motoreycles.

In addition there will be a scries of two-lap handicap races, the car classes being 850 c.c., 1,500 c.c., and over $1 t$ litres. These races will be held from $12.20 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and from $5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to $5.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Nor is this all. There will also be a two-lap scratch relay race for motorcyeles and threc-wheclers, and a similar entertainment for cars, the teams to be of four vehicles apiece.

## CLUB ITEMS

NEW MORGAN CLUB
Thoro will bo soclal rua to Birling Gap, near
 Mun. accritary: Mr. S. R. Sherwood
vigley Road, Clapliam, London, S.W4.

LONDON EAGLE M.C
Tho following erents appear in tho club calendar: August I4th, run to Arundel: Auruil $28 t h$, week-cnd campat Ashridgo Park; Scpecmber 4 wh, run to St. Ossth.

WOOD GREEN AND D.M.C Forthcoming oronts published in tho Angust issue of tho club gazetto include a social run lord. on August 14 th , $z_{\text {P F weenstake run ou }}$ August 21 st and a camping weck-cnd at St.
Osyth on September 3id and 4 th. Ilon. secrotary: Mr. S. J. Barnes, 44 , Parl Road, llarringay, London, N. Barnes, 44, Park


BRIGHTON AND HOVE M.C.
The Brighton Corporation is to prescut a cun for tho fastest run of the day at the speed trials 10 bo held ou tho Madcira Drive oa
September 77 lh.
Full Full pariculars from the hon, organizing
aecreary, Mr. C. L. Claston, 10 , Iriuco $\Delta$ libert
Streel, Brighion.
C.S.M.A
C.S.M.A

Forthcoming crears announced In the August issue of the Arsociation Gazctto in-
cludo tho following:- Augubt 14th, Birmingham Centro run to tho Cleo Milla and Temo Valles; Anguat 21st, ILiver Maliy at Pangburace, South Walus Cuntre Cbairman's aurpriso run and Manchester Centro run 10 Kinaresboroughi, Nonstom Tras.

All events are closed to racing machines and open to everything else.
Linclosed with the prospectus I note a little chit which must be used by those who have not driven at Brooklands before. It requests the issue of a permit to do a few laps under observation before the day of the trial. Novices, therefore, please note.

At this juncture I see I have omitted an important thing. The minimum average speeds to be maintained in tho high-spleed trinls are as follow:-850 c.c cars : $55.34 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. for a premicr award 49.S0 m.p.h. for a second-class, and $44.27 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. for a lhird-class ; 1,100 c.c. 58.10 m.p.h., 52.57 m.p.h., and 47.04 m.p.h. respectively; $\boldsymbol{1}, \mathbf{6 0 0}$ c.c. cars 03.03 m.p.h., 58.10 m.p.h., 52.57 m.p.h. respectively; over 1,600 c.c.: $\quad 6.40$ m.p.h., $60.87 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h} .$, and $55.34 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. respectively; three-wheelers: 58.10 m.p.h., 52.57 m.p.h., and $47.0-4$ m.p.h.


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Each .. 7/6


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## AROUND THE TRADE

The three cars comprising the Riley team which won its class in the Alpine I'rial were all equipped with. liosell horns.

Dunlop tyres were fitted to the winners of seven out of the nine events at the August Bank Moliday meeting at Lrooklands.

Jowett Cars, Ltd., Idle, Iradiord, inform us that their works will be closed from $\overline{5} .30$ 1).m. to day (August 12th) until 7.45 a.m. on Monday, August 22nd, for the receipt of goods other than passenger deliveries.

New premises wers opened at 117, Park Lane, Leeds, recently by the buston Ignition Co., Itd., whu mindertako electrieal repairs of every descripion and are ollicial Lucas, C.A.V. and liotax specialists as well as beiug D.'I'M. service agents.

Herbert Terry and Sons, LId., of Redditch, have just issued a now catalogue of their products, which is nvailable to manufacturers and traders. It covers nnextremely wide range of products, including springs of every conceisable kind, fexible shaft outfits, wire cables, hose clips, slumaers, split pins, washers, and so on.

The India Tyre and Rubber Co. (Great 13ritain), Lid., Inchiman, Scotland, inform us that Raymond Mays, who gained first place in the August Lightning Mountain Handicap and a second place in the August Senior Mountain IIandicap at Brooklands on Augast laank IIoliday, was runuing on standard ludia Super Non-skid tyres.

Mr. I. II. G. Riclardson, A.M.I.A.E., I.I.M.J', who is Well known in the motor trade, has now started business on his own account and is mannging director of Nustyle Motors, Ltd., Vivian Avenue, Hendon Central, London, N.W.甘. Fiustyle Motors are handling Singer, Lillman and Humber cars for a large territory in the Hendon area.

The Light Production Co., Lid., GO-GG, liochester Row, Westminster, London, S.W.I, have just issued the $19{ }^{2} 2=-3$ edition of their catalogue and directory. It is well arranged for easy reference, and gives full details of Cygnet rings suitable for practically every make of car, motoreycle, commercial vehicle, tractor, and so on, whilst details are also included of $\Delta$ erolite pistons, another product of the concern.

The August issue of "The Cadison Bulletin," a monthly leaflet issued by 18. Cadisch and Sons, 5 and $G$, Red Liou Square, London, W.C.1, contnius detaily of a number of interesting accessories, including a new erceper which should interest garages. It is constructed of chambel steel, and useful features are a hammock-type head rest and an adjustable safety-glass vizor which can be arranged so that it prevents dust and dirt from falling into the eyes of the operatora very good idea. Its price is 31s. Gd.

Readers who have listened in to the very detailed weather forecasts which are broadeast on a wave length of Sü3 metres by the Automobile Association from Heston air port, will be interested to learn that lexide batteries form part of the installation of the transmitting equipment. Incidentally, the officer in charge of the station, Mr. T. Herbert, will be pleased to hear from readers concerning the reception obtained, and will also be pleased to receive any suggestions that they may care to make concerning possible improvements.


#### Abstract

The Newnhans Motor Company inform us that they have been appointed joint distributors for Triumph cars in London and sole distributors for an extensive area in the Home Counties; this appointment marks the renewal of a close business relationship between the two companies which commeneed over 30 years ago. The Newnham Motor Company, incidentally, continues to expand, aud bos just acquired premises in the Golders Green distriet, which will be opened as an additional branch showroom and service depot so soon as the necessary alterations bave been completed.


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| at sl-per urek | ... $\quad \mathbf{1 3}$ | la new or 4 balf worn) E4. 4. 0 |
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| 5 kallondrum |  |
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Special coadilious must bo subject to ynutual agreement.

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## notice.

Owing to poatal delays andirregulariticsit is advisable to post adveritements EARLY ON MONDAY so at to ensurcas faras nasaible that they reach uaby the FIR8I POst on Tuenday. Lately several advertismente have been received toolate for inclusion although dispatched on Monday.

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (confinucd).

AUSTIN, 1930 tourcr, excellent condition throushont. $\mathbf{e 5 3 .} 1929$ Aourcr. corupletely overhaulect, new isres, spolless condition tixed, $£ 48$.
 Pros 1872.

AUSTIN. Newhams gigantic onnual stocktaking salo now in progress. Hew ommples berow, but iull list on request. Seli-inanced bire-purchaso erma and scacrous parterckago aliowaces armad.

造 1951 Thn coachluilt sliding-rool saloon, absolotely fist class through©ut. 272
19297 hp de luxo slidingrool maloon, filted sercral extras and excepLioang rod,
Newnham Mouse, 237 Mammersmith Rd., London, W.6. RIv. 4646.
 Green.
AUSTIN 7. 1932 sun aloon de luxe, blue, leathar apholatery, nsed few
1932 cachbuilt sunshino asloon, gres, leather ppholatery to matcb,
1931 (March) Swallow raloon, cream-maroon, very small mlleage, tyres as new, guaranced, £105. Below.
2951 coachbuilt aushine salonn, blue, leather apholatery, carcfully
ased, ono owner, taxed, f80. Below. 1930 (Mas) aloon de Juxe, Triplex throughout, leather upholstery,
mpotlesa condition, taxed, brown, £57. Below. 1929 widednor saloon, brown, leather apholstery, sood tyzes, taxed Jear, 247. Below.
1929 (Mar) widedoor aloon. black-red, in exceptional condition, very
mound, insurance included, £50. Below.
 1927 (Juno) coacbbuilt saloon, blue, leather upholsters, very attractive
order, $£ 35$. Below.
1926 (April) 4 -scater, blue, good tyres, apedometer, clock, srid, 2 borns,
aplendidy fitted, $£ 18$. Below. mpledidy kted, 2la. Below.

AUSTIN 7. \&45. 1928 sports Cup model, Alla head, stono guard,
 AUSTIN 7. 1925 chummy. very first-chass condition, speedometer, eiock
Wistead Garages. Bediordshirc. AUSTIN 7 chomms. Juls. 1958, repainted, overhanled, food tyres and

AUSTIN 7, 1929 Cup, hood, acreens, refobricized '31, four nearly new

AUSTIN Swallow 2-seater, 1928-29, tared, losured, $250.66 \begin{aligned} & \text { River } \\ & \text { 27-19 }\end{aligned}$
Avenue, N.i3, or write.

AUSTIN 7, e35, 1928, fabric saloon, leather upholatery, tared, com-


AUSTIN 7a. Earla for bargalaa.
Austin 7. 1930, Wsdor fabric alaon, black body and red upholatery,
Tripler slas all round, in wouderful condition throughout, taxcd, $£ 57$.
Below.
 chrcmium plating.
car. \&57. Below.
AUsTIN 7, 1929 , Kydor fabric aloon, black body and red meels, two
new tyres, in aplendid condition, taxed December, \&48. Below.
Austin 7, 1927. Gordon England Cup model, fgished black and red,
in good condition, taxed, \&30.
 AUsTIN 7 tourcra and aloons, e30 to $£ 75$. Ready to drise away; taxed, Inaured and guaranteed 3 months; 100 popalar makes in stock;
from 210 to $£ 65$.
Exchanges and simplest bire-purchase: nelther relerences nor accurities required; drive eway same day.
Example:-Austin 7, taxed, Insured and guaraniced, e54, or $£ 18$ Andrews Automobiles, 37 Sbeen Lane, Morllake, 8.W. 'Phone, Pronpert

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).

AUSTIN 7, 1929 4.senter toarcer, good condition, $£ 58$.
AUSTIN 7, 1928 4:seater tourcer, good condition, $£ 32$,

 AUSTIN 7, 34 guincas!! 1929 Austin 7 natoon, Mullincr, Rood syrcas.



 dition, s39. scott, 79 Highgata Hill, N.19. Phone, Arch 335 Z 27.b977




AUSTIN 7a, good used models at Prims Motors.
1927 , G.E. aaloon, black febric, exceptloual ralue, $£ 37$.
1926 chummy, in rery good order, taxed, $£ 23$.
1927 chummy, very sood order, repaited, $£ 26$.

 AUSTIN 7, 1927, Gordon Cup sports 2rater, Bently rengated, vary


 1itrortide 2365. Open Eunday norri ig It. Shepherda Busb, $27-311$



## austin.


 F.O.C.F. 1928 Gordon England Cup. black and red, A.w.b., chromium





AUSTIN 7. 1931 (June), a.s., untolled, taxed and Insured, extro Crojets, s90, giving up: seen ailer 4 p.in, Jackson, 22 Wickham Rel.,

AUSTIN8, under 2100 . Dec nage 24.
87-197
AUSTIN 7e Max Murray Motora li the firm for these wondertal litte Call and see them or we will gladly send them to you.
AUSTIN 7, 1931, coachbultit aloon, in fino order inalde and ous,
AUSTIN 7. 1927. Cup model, very last, $e 35$.
AUSTIN 7, 1928 (Auguat), coachbulle 2-2cater, tared, very clean, eio.
AUSTIN 7, 1928, Tan, painked, ready for bard work, very gound, 834.
AUSTIN 7 Cup modela always in atock nt tho lowent prices.
Gencroas allowances mado for any makg ol cat or motoreycle. Deferred terma.
May Murray Motorn, 70 High gt, Tally IIol Corner, North Finchley
Open on Sunday mosings. Millaido 3366 .
AUSTIN 7, 1931, Swallow aliding rool saloon, black and cream, bumpera, numeroun extral, apare wheel onuged, one carelul owner. Indiatingush.


AUSTIN 7, 1930 . blue tourer, Triplex, chromium, amall mileage,


## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).





 AUSTIN 7. 1928 Chumniv, finished diark blue new tyrea anl round, mag.

AUSTIN 7, 1928 specia\} coachbrile 2 -seater, taxed, $\boldsymbol{\Omega} 38$. Below.
AUSTIN 7, 1927 Cup, exceptional condition, taxed, £37. Below.

Austin 7s. Carllon Garage for Austin 7s.
1931 Boyit.Carpenter sports, crcam, cyclo wings. 95 guineas.
1929 Byyd-Curpenter enorts, perfect, 69 guineas.
1932 typo tourer, registered 1931, 69 guinezs.
1932 model superctarged Ulster sports, 112 guineas
1930 Stalluns sports, bluo nnd black, 65 guineas.
1929 Stalium sports, cromm ond black, 47 suineas.
1931 Ulster sports, 1932 improrements. 92 guineas. 1929 aud 1930 saloons, sereral from 41 guincas.
1927 saloon, engino just overhauled, 27 guineas.

AUSTIN 7 Ciun ninaci 1929 model. Tecentir orerbanuled and ja really



 AUSTIN 71932 cancbbnitt long sunshinc saloon do luye full enuip-
 AUSTIN 7 . excentionally food and clean 1927 Inurer, 27 suineas.
 AUSTIN Cup model, with special detachabio hood and grecial wind AUSTIN, Ennoino Brooklands model, tulip ralee, high litt camshat ond

 AUSTIN 7s. "There's no placo liko Holmes." It will pay you to Arupre our prescne stork of exceptionaly nice clean sceondiand cars.



AUSTIN 7. 1927, chumms, full cinuipment, taxed till January, insured


AUSTIN 7. Cass's MoLor Mart. Ltd. 'cstablished 1911). 1932 do Mro coachbullt sunshine saloon, flosi niso 1931 at $x 85 ;$ written Ruarantees, demongtinfions ireo within 50 milns:
poyments. Caschanges, extended
$27-443$
AUSTINS. A.Z. Mntors for Austins. Below.
1930 Austin 7 black fabrio saloon, taxed, $\boldsymbol{x} 52$ 10s.
1929 Austín 7 Mulliner sunshino saloon, s47 10 s.
1925 Austin 7 chummy, taxed, sood condition, $£ 20$.
A.Z. Motors, 180 West End Lanc, West Irampstead. 0523. 27-414

AUSTIN 7. £69 10s. 1931 coachbuilt aghon. sun roof, one owner, positively ai new throughout; anothor, £75 ios: exchanges, terms.

к27 10s, 1927 Austin 7 tourer, particularly attractire condition. Ward
and Co., 5 Unper Richmond Rd. E. Putasy 2818.
AUSTIN 7. Brool.lands Motor Co. olfers 1930 upercharged sports $2-$ acater, very amall milcage, exceptinnal condition, $\mathbf{f 1 2 5 ;}$ written guar-
AUsTIN 7 Goidon Enit


## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

 AUSTIN 7, 1932 coachbailt sunsbine salonn, blue, 2.000 milia, extrag.

AUSTIN 7, 1931 Swallow saloon, small mileage, excellent condition,
1931 Austin 7 chummy. tazed, nice condition, \&65. Bruton Garages,

- 4 Blewheim St., Ne Bond Se., W.1. Masfair 4737 . $27-496$
AUSTIN 7, 1928 Cup model excellent rondition throughnut, s39. changes, delerred. Send lor list AUsT[त 7, Mnlliner sports coupe, sun roof, $1930-31$ s65. Denmans,
132-3 Long Acre, W.U. Open weekend. Temple Bar $8135-6$. 27-461
AUSTIN 7, 1931 saloon, maly mileage, sun root, black and red. sifs.
Denmans, 132.3 Long Acre, W.C. Open week-ends.

 AUSTIN 7. 1928 saloon, Triplex, all good tyres, excellent chassis, s. 32.
Clapham Automobiles, Lid. 72 Park Hill, Clapham. Mfacaulag 4426 . Clapham Automobiles, Lid., 72 Park IHill, Clapham. Macaulag 4426.
$27-1078$
AUSTINS. F.G. Smith (Motors), Lid for Smith-conditioned cars, Anstin $7 \mathrm{~s}: ~ 1931$
saloons from $£ 55$ : 1907 from 1985 ; 1930 saloons from $£ 70$ : 1929


AUSTIN 7. Broadmay Motors offer 1931 Swallow saloon, bumpers. hardly used, 100 guinces; choice of 6 from $£ 65$.
1929 Austin 7 Swallow saloon, excellent condition, f62; choice of 2. very fast, £a2 IUs. Many orhers from 5.25 . head, Solex carburetter
 $\begin{array}{lll}\text { year, } 577 \\ \text { Woodstock St.; choice of } 8 \text { from } & 235 \text { : motorcscles in part. } 18 \text { and } 19 \\ 27-523\end{array}$
AUSTIN 71929 courer, tonnean corer, Alta alamiaiam head and induction, reserve perrol feed, nearly new tyres, spotless condition, \& 45 : ex-

AUSTIN 71932 coachbullt sumbhine saloon. leather npholstery, long

AUSTIN 7 1925, bargain, \&l6. Mellock, 14 St Margaret's Rd. Peter-
 AUSTIN 7 Swallow ̈-scaler, 1929, taxed, insored, f55, prirate Ken-

AUSTIN 7, 1951 sunshine siloon, practically new, 275 . Below.

AUSTIN 7a Ambassador Motors offer:-
1927 Coachbuilt s.loon, $100 \%$ condition, 232 10s. 1927 chummy,
good order, 225: 1931 coachbuit saloon, as new. 275 .
Call and see these oargains: exchanges Ambassador Motors. 1013 b Finchley 1ed. (1 minute Goldera Green Shation). Hendon 2253.2720
AUSTINS. Nisylor and Root tor tha best selection.
£85. 1931 coachbuilt saloon, sliding root, taxed Dicember.
£65. 1930 Stadium sports 2 -seater, taxed, excellent car.
£72. 1930 coachbuilt saloon, wonderiul condition.
ء59. 1930 ison sports 2 -seater, exceptioned periormance
545. 1928 4-seater, onc owner, taxed December, any trial
£42. 1928 Cup sports 2 -seater, good order, tared.
£65. 1930 Wjdor saloon, black and red, attractive
15 models to chooso from. Demonatration at your door. Phone an appointment. We rouch for tho mechanical condition of cuch car.
Haro yon a part-exchange proposition? Let us bave it. Threc-wheelers or mothoreycles deferred.
Neslor and Reot are almost certain to bare what rou want at ibe prlce
you wish to pas. Writo for complete listh 248.250 Lavender Claphani Junction, S.W.11 Car showroom at 25 Fast Hitl, S.W.11. Thone, Batteries 6187-9. Opeu 9 a.m. to $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and Sunday marningd
10 am. to 1 p.m.


 27-507


## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

AUSTIN 7. 5 d deposit, 69 suincus cash. Lato 1931 chummy, very carclully used, pracheally new, years lax; exchanges. Rowland Smith. AUSTIN 7, e3 deposit, 29 gaineas cash. Lato 1927 coachbuilt s
AUSTIN 7, £4 deposit, 59 guineas mash. 1938 model Gordon Fingland AUSTIN 7, £4 deposit, 59 guineas mash. 1928 model Gordon England AUSTIN 7, £4 deposit, 59 guineas cash. 1929 Wydor fabric saloon, rery good condition; list rrec; exchanges. Open ath week-dkys, inetudLampateud. Ono minute Hampstead Tubc. Phone, Hnmpstead 6041-6.
27-378

AUSTIN 7. McCarthys Motors (1925), Ltd., bargains:19517 hp coachbuilt saloon, perfect condition, $£ 75$.
19317 bp sunshine coachbuitt saloon, new condition, $£ 80$.
1950 Anstin 7 tourer, one owner, vory clean, £60,
part exchange and deferred terms arranged.
McCarthys Motors (1925), Ltd., 28 Queen's Rd., W.2. Part 7766.
AUSTIN, 1950 Avon sports, $£ 65: 1929$ saloon, Wydor, e45; 1928


AUSTIN Arrow 19307 hp sports 2 escater, full dash, pnenmatic leather AUSTIN Arrow
uphalstery very attractive cream and black faish.
enipl ESy Kirk. below.
AUSTIN 19297 hp Mulliner saloon, nicely fitted Interior, good condi-
tion and appearance. Genuine Kirk bargain, $£ 47$ 10s. tion and appearance. Genuine Kirk bargain, 477 los. Kirk, below.
AUSTIN 1927 7hp saloon, nsual equipment, f.w.b., starter and
other equipment, black and red. finish. Can you beat this value?

B.S.A. Hackford Motors, the B.S.A. 3.whecler specialists. Eightecn E.S.A. Hackiord Motors, the B.S.A. Whencer specialists. Eightecn for catalogue. Bejow.
Hactlord ohromium legsago carricr, sports 32 s , 6d.; de luxc and
Hackicrd's for suaranteed second-hand $\mathbf{3}$-wheclers from $\mathbf{x} 65$. Inspection Hackicrd's for guarantecd
inciled at our showrooms.
Ilaskford Motors, Lid., 182 Acro Lanc, Brixton. 'Phode 3062. zzz-85 B.S.A. 3-wheeler, sports, latest model, taxed, run 500 miles, periect,
Euarauted, 92 gainens; monthly payments, exchanges. Taylors, London
lid. Kingston 1265.
B.S.A. 1931 3-whecier sporg, excellent condition, sparo unused, taxed
Decewber, 75 guineas. Deynolds, Draper, Burry 1oort.
B.S.A. 1951
condition, 559 ports, iront drive teved sear. small. mileage, excellent
S. D. C. Tiylor and Co. Ltd. 6 Kendrick Place condition, f59 10s. S. D. C. Triylor and Co. Ltd., 6 Kendrick Place,
near South Kensington Station. Kensington 8965 . B.S.A. 1931 (Augnst) sports 3-wheeler, mileanc 7.000, periect, $£ 80$ or B.S.A. 3-whecler. Carlton Garage, 1952 standard 2 -seater, black and $27-259$ B.S.A. 3 -wheeler, 1932 Family model, taxed to December, mileane 1,700. defnitely as new. 285; exchanges, terms. Whituys, 7 The Vale.
Acton, W.3. She. 1513.
B.S.A., 19524 -wheel 2-scatcr, tan pald, black and red, small mileage, condition as new, $£ 79$; motorcycle part exchange. Allery and Bernard.
344 King's Rd., Chelsca. Flaxman 4630 .
B.S.A. 3-wheclers.

Naylor and Root egain offer a wonderlul selection.
269. 1931 de luxe 2-seater, eaxe blue, excellent order, taxed.
\&72. 1931 sports 2 -seater, black and red, 8,500 miles.
e82. 1932 de lare 2-scater, wiper, spotlight, taxed.
285. 1931 special sports, black and red, taxed gear.
279. 1931 family 4-seater, 4,000 miles, taxed, special.

9 models in stock. Usual gencrous exchange allowances and deferred terms. Your motorcycle, Morgan or car accepted in part exhange. Naslor and Root, B.S.A. Speialists. Full list on request. 248-250

Garender Hill, Clapham Junction, S.W.11. 'Phono, Battersea 6187-9. (m.m.; Wednesdag. 1 p.m.; Sunday, 10 a.m. to 27.390
B.S.A. J-whecler. 1931 (Junc), sports model, fited with family wind-

B.S.A. 1931 sports. small mileage, now tyres taxed gear, Ag brand
new, £75. A.Z. Motors, 180 Wesi End Lanc. Ilampstead 0523 .
B.A 6 dcposit. 65 miace
B.S.A. $£ 6$ deposit. 65 kulineas cash. 1932 moded, sports 3 -whecler, one
 incluling Saturdays, 9-9. Sundays, 9-1. Rowland Smith. $78-81$ Inikh
St Hampstead. One minute Mampstead Tobo. Thone, Hampacarl
$6041-6$.

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).

BUGATTI, $70 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. $11 / 2$-1itro 12 hp super sports 4 -sealcr, overhanled


BUGATTI, genuino 85 m.p.h., 2 win mansncto, lull Broscia, fitted will beautilul mottled eluminiuru streamlined body, costing over seyoo.
orerhauled and reconditioned throughout, ono of tho jretiest sport orerhauled and reconditioned throughout, ono of tho pretliest sports
cars on tho road at tho moment, \&55; exchanges, Cumamigs 5
lutney Bridgo Rd., S.W.18. 1'utucy 2728 .
BUGATTI, genuine 80 m.p.h. twin magacto. full Brescia super syorts


CEIRANO. J. K. Grecawood and Co., oficr:-
 30 and 30 a llighgata Rd., N.W.5. Gulliver 2251-2. CITROEN 7, new tyres and hood, mechanically sound, 1925 , elo.
193 Meadow Estate, Circenford IRd., Girenlord, Middlesex.
$27 . h 904$
 CLYNO 9, 1928 4-seater, I.w.b.s ond full equipment, splendyd cundi-


CLYNOS, tourcrs and saloons, 810 to $£ 30$, realy to drive awny axed, insured and guaranted three moutns. IUU popular Hakes in Exchanges and simplest hire-purchase. Neither references nor eccurities
required. Drive away eame day.



CLYNO, 1928 31hp lRoyal saloon, superb coudilion, 835. 1'anl ank
Co., 51 The Mall, W.5. Ealing $46 \frac{3}{3} 3$.
DE DION-BOUTON. F.O.C.II., Ltcl. 1925 (October) 9.5 hn drop-head

 FIAT 81928 drop-bead coupe, vers nice order, $£ 28$; exchanges. Princo Albert Garage, Staives Rd., Sunbury, Middlesux. Teleplione,
423.
$27-h 937$

FIAT, 1926 9hn 2seater, perfect order, 824 : lor deposits, exclankes,
19age, 199b. Upper Michmond Rd. Putney 7671. FIAT 8hp 2-seater, excellent condition, appearanco and tyres, taxed,
£19. 181 Tho Grove, Goldhawk IRd, Shepherds Bush 2230 . $27-231$ FIATS, under £100. Sec paso $24 . \quad 27-198$ FIAT 8 hp, recently completely overhauled, new appearance, taxed,
8 Embankment, Bedford.
$27 . \mathrm{5} 908$

FIAT, 1929 8bp 4 -seater, maroon, engine rebored and overheuled, very | exceptional order throughout, 539 10s. Warry Nash, 348 King St. $27-287$ |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Wammersmith. }\end{array}$ |

FIAT 91930 model Swallow salnon, exceptionally nico order throughout, s90. W. T. Dunn, Ltd., 507 Euston Rd., N.W.l. Muscum 5391.
Exchanges, deferred terms.

FlAT, 1927 9hp 2-senter, f.w.b., f30. II. and A. Motors, 69 Church
FIAT 10hp, 4-scater, 1927, f.w.b., beantiful order, nearly new tyres.


FIAT 8, 19264 -seater, chassis literally fayltle cellent all-weather cquipment, 3 good tyra, 2 smooth, taxed December.
£22 10 . Jead and Benuett, 40 Linhope St., Upper Park 1lace, N W. 1.
Padd. 9550 .

FIAT 12. 1928 touring car, fine order, 850 . Dinmans, $132-3$ Long
Acre, W.C. Open weck-onds. Teraple Bar $8135 \cdot 6-7$.


FRAZER-NASH cars offer for eale these reconditioned cars:-1931
 4 speedl., Seseater. Null particulars on application, Falcon Works, Lon-
don Rd., Isloworth. Hounslow $3171-2$.

FFlAZER-NASH, s20, 12 hp semi-sports 3.4 -scater, good condition.
Coles, Clareace Yard, 27.87

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).

CWYNNE 8, special aports streamlino 2.scater, f.w.b., preumatio up
 HILLMAN Minx. Sale!! 1932 saloon, demonstrator, taxed, 8149 . Eitele Grimilha,
Victorla 0467.

HILLMAN Minx, snifon de luxc, unscratched, mileage under 1.500

 HUMBERS, under © $\mathfrak{x l 0 0}$. Seo page 24. 27-199
 car, silu. Newnhams, 237 Ilammersmith Rd.a W.6. Riv. 4646. 27.358
 HUMBER 9. Cnokes Mntors olier 1927 coachbuit ajalonn pericct motorcar in every wing, nearly new tyres all round. taved, raal barkain at £59 icrins and exchangos. 366 Migh St., Sutton. Oocu Sundays.
27-1080
'Phone 4660.
 OWETT, 19.30 Black Prince saloon, beaulifut condition 267 10s.: dew 222a, Hexted. Nartias Garage-, Higlegare Village. Phone, Mounc JOWETT. Manche-ler 1929, 1930, 1931 saloons and tourers aiwajs

 aloon. 565 : 9.30 illack Princo aloon f75. $19 \frac{1}{51}$ Black Prince long
 JOWETT 1929 saionn, carefully used, excelient tyres, full equipmont.
252. $516-522$ Sircalham lligh Rd., S.w.16. Phone, Pollards 4444. 27-180 Jowert 2932 long coacbbuilt de luxa 2-scater, taxed, brand new, full


JOWETTS, under £100. Sco pago 24.
JOWETT. VO.C.II., Lht. Esiahlished 20 5enrs. Jowetl distributora and second-ha
N.O.C.II. 1930 Thp long-chassls Black Prince de luxe 4-Joor saloon, condition throughout, 75 guincas. Below. condition hrougbout. 7.2 aurneas. Below.
F.O.C.II. 1930 (July) 7 bp long chassis 4 -door fabrio saloon, maroon, condition 72 guineas. liclowe wiper, one owaer, exceptionally good F.O.C.F. 1929 (Aprll) 7 hp long-chassls 4 -door 4 -seater, blue, f.w.b., excollenc hood and side curlains. practioally unworn eyrei, fully equipped, magnificent condition, taxcd, 54 guincas. Below.
F.O.C.II. 1925 thatol 7 hp short chassis 4 -seater, maroon, very sood


JOWETT, 1928,2 -seater, $7 \mathrm{hp}, 50 \mathrm{mpg}$ gerfect condition, taxed and insured till Mas, 1933 : bargain, £28. Äter 7.30. 9 Englewond Rd.
Clapham Common (South).
 JOWETT, 1930 long-chassls saloan, taxed year, \&70. A.Z. Mators,
180 West End Lane, llampstead. 0525. JowETTS, used models on olfer, cheap, at Sibson's Garage,
agents,
27.349

JOWETT, 1931 Black Prince, Juat liko new, 8100 several others. We specialize in these, and ohall bo pleased to adviso you. Buntings.
Wealdstonc, frargow.

JOWETT tourcre and saloons, $£ 20$ to $£ 25$. Ready to drise amaj; taxed, insured and puaranted three months. 100 popular makes in clock, Hrom 210 to 265.
Exchinges and simplent bire-purchaso. Noither references nor securitics alle day
Framplo:-Jowett, taxed, insured and guaranteed. £54. or $£ 18$ deposit Andrews Automoblles, 37 Shecn Lano, Mortlake. S.W. 'Phone, Jrannert 3332.

JOWETT, 1931 coachbuilt salonn. bluo and black rellulose, oversize


JOWETT, 1930 Black Prince soloon, finished black and cream, exceppossible felerred terms. Tho Service Co., 273 Iligh IIelborn. Ilolborn
27-499
0666 .

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).

JOWETT, 1929 7hp 4 -scater, exceptinnally amart. mechanically perfect, 35 guineari exchanges and deferred. Palmers, 53 York st., Twickenham,
Popesgrova 1454.

JOWETT. F. G. Smith (Motors), Ltd., 1931 Jowett long-chassis coarb built saloon, in really å new condition, \&los: extended paymenta: 1928 tourer, taxed, £30. Migh Rd., Goormayes.' Pbone, Scren Kings
1000 ( 7 lines).

LEA.FRANCIS. Carlion Garage. 1929 12-40 tourer, wide rhassis 79 guincas. 79 Carlton Vale. Maida Vale. Open Sunday mornings.
$27-260$ LEA.FRANCIS, $192712-40$ sports 2-seater, repainted, overhauled £32. Lnw deposits: oxchanges. Page, 199b Upper Hichmonit Rd.
Putney 7671 .

LEA-FRANCISES, under $£ 100$. See page 24.
27.201
 LEA.FRANCIS, £60, 1928 touring car, 12hp, low-bailt body gond order
Har $8135-6.7$.
 MARENDAZ, 1932 2-litre International Sportg, like new, 2 -4-scater, $\begin{array}{ll}\text { owner ordercd abroad, cost e425, accept } \\ \text { Acre. W.C. Upen week onds. Temple Bar } & 8135 \text {. Denmans 132-3 Knng } \\ 27-470\end{array}$ M.C. 1931. 2-zeater, very fast, apoarance as new, bumper, indicatorn,
 H.G., 1930 Jouble-Twelve No. 75 Midget. Ream.prize winner. total

 M.G. Midget, 1950, Z-seater sports. maroon, excellent condition and
 M.G. Midsct, 1952 new 8 hp special sports folding-heat conpe, full

 M.G. Nidget, 1932 z-scater, very small mileage, many extras, praclic-

M.C. Midget, 1930 sunshive coupe, big sump, black nnd green, Bosca

M.C. Midget, 1950 (July) 2-seater sports, red, 5 new Dunlop tyres, arge sump, ribbed drums scyeral cxiras, exceptional condition *77103.
M.C. Midget, 1952 2-seater fabric sports, black and red, hrand nrw.

 F.O.C.F. 19308 hp super-sports 2-water. grey and green, 1931 typo
 uperb condition. year's tax. 78 guineas.
 M. Q. Nidgels. For better value sec pago $29 . \quad 27.383$
M.G.e, under fioo. Sce pago 24.
$27-203$
M.C. Midget, 1930, attractively finished in bluo and sitver, fust over-
 M. Q. 1930 (Auguat) Midget 2 -seater, Jarge sump. red. A1 lot, selling or private owner. taxed year. \&85. Smith and Munter, Lid. 407
Eilgwaro Ru. Ambassador 1011.
M. G., 1931 Milget sports 2 -scater, fodistinguishable from brand new,

M.G., 1930 Midget sports 2-seater, orerhauled and repainted, blue and



## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).


M.C. Midget Cass's Notor Mart. Ltd (established 1911) 1931 Jarris
 payments. Cassin, 5 Warren Sh, W.1. Muscum 0623 .
M.G. Sprosed, Led. (Norman Black). 80 sports cars, fulls guaranted; M.O. 1932 Midgot 2-seater, black and red, canchbuilt, choice of three, M.C. 1951 Midget 2 -seater, choice of Avo, all in excellent condition, M.C.. 1930 Nidget 2 -scater, choico of two, carefully used, small milcase. Ma
M.C.. 1930 Midget coupo, aliding root, many oxtras, choico of two,
M.C.. 1931 Nonthery Nidget. almost anused. one owner. necrligiblo

M.C., 1932 Hagnan mileago 3,000 , as brand now, 5185.
 ollered, 2185.


M.G. Nidget. 1951 , gonshinc coachbuilt conpe exceptional condition

M.G. Jarria of Wimbledon for second-hand M.G. bargains.

1952 supercharged Midget, low chassia, Jarvis 2-geater, British racing
green, 4 -speed gearbox, milcago 5,000 , taxed ycar, \&i99. green, 4-speed gearbor, mileago 5,000, taxed ycar, £199.
1932 Midget. low ehassis, occasional 4-scater standard tourer, demon-
stration model small mileaco, black and grecn, taxed scar, si65.




MORGAN. Maskell for Morgans. Solo London agents, south of tho Thanues. Spares and orerhanls New and becond-hand Morgans alwaya
in stock. 6 Station Rd., Camberwell, S.E.5. Brixton 5725 . zzz-122

MORGAN Serrice Depot. OMicial appointed repairera for the Morgan Motor Co. Ior London. Full rango ol spares carricd. New and secondhand machines always in stock, trade supplied. Offcial agents. Homac's,
243 End 247 Lower Clapton Rd., E.5. Phone, Clissold $9616-9617$, $2 z 2-955$
MORGAN, 1931. anper-sparts 2 -seater, $\mathbf{M}$ chassis, 2 carburctters, compelition gearbor, very mans extras, exceptionally good condition, sery


MORGANS. Carlton Garago for Morgans.
1928 Acro, o.h.v. J.A.P., geared stcering, f.w.b., 35 gaineat 1927 Aero, J.A.P., geared stcering, l.w.b., 33 guincas.
1926 Aero, o.b.v. Blackburne, black and red, cyclo wings, 29 guineas.
1928 model Family, \&w.b., geared stecring, 33 guineas. 79 Carlton
Vale, Maida Vale. Open Sunding moruigs.
$27-258$
MORGAN, 1928 Acro, ob.v. Anzani, l.w.b., geared slcering, dynammo, Li4O. Below.
MORGAN, $1926 \Delta$ ero, o.b.v. Anzani, w.ec., dynamo, specdometer, $e 29$. Blow
MORGAN, 1927 De Laxe, $\Delta$ ero chassig, starter, f.w.b., w.-c., J.A.P.,
MORGAN, 1924 De Laro, o.b.v., W.c., magneto, excellent condition axed, insured, El7. Below
MORGAN, 1924 Grand Prix, w.c. J.A.P., dynamo, \&17. Below.

MORGANS. Homaca hare for dispoasl tho following guarantecd 1932 Super-sporth 10 hp o.h.p. J.A.P., three speeds and reverse, absolutely new conaition, unscratched, guaranteed faullicss, taxcd year.
ell
1931 Super-aporta $10-45$ o.h.7. J.A.P., M chasis, f.w.b., Vco acrecen, - peodometer, efc., raxed, e85.

1928 Snper-aporta 10-45 o.h.i. J.A.P. atarter, cycle-typo wings, new
1927 Famtly, Bbpw.e. J.A.P., dynamo, l.w.b., side acrecns, sood tyres,
excellent order, es7 10s.
1926 8iangard model 8hp J.A.P., dynamo lighting, good acrivceable
machinc, 212
Ong.
Exchanges or deferred.


## LIGHT CARS AECOND-HAND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinucd).



MORGAN, 1950-31 Famlly 4 -scater, dynamo, slarier, $f$ in $b s$, unMORGAN, 49 guincas; moworcycle part. 1 Ebner St., Wandsworth, 4 , 246 MORGAN. F.O.C.II., Lte. 1931 lregd. 1932) Aeto, 8hy, water cooled J.A.p., primroso and black, cycketspe wings, dynano lightiug.
1.w.b., very small mileage, almost mew condition, 62 guincas. Bclow.
F.O.C.II. 1930 Family, Bhp water-cooled J. $\Lambda$.P., Iw.b rigite side cercons, apecdometer, ona owner, spall mileage, practically brand.new
condition, 48 guineas. Below: 50.cul 1909 blatal (intol do luye 2-seater, maroon, 8hp JAl. dynamo

MORGAN Aero, $8-10 \mathrm{hp}$ o.h.s. J. A.P. engino, f.w.b.s, almost new e.s.


MORGAN, 1928 family model, J.A.P. engine, exceptional condition,

 exceptional' condition; exchanges. Rowland Smith. Below.
MORGAN, £2 deposift, 19 guineas cash. 1926 Acro, 8hp JAp, blark and green, dynamo. stralght-through exhausta, very good condlition, Lint 9rce: exchanges. Opon nil weck-day, including Saturchas 9.9i Sundays stead Tube. 'Phone, Hampstoad 604i-6.
 50 suincas. X.Z. Motors, 180 . $27-410$ MORGAN. Naylor and Root offor :-
1932 Super aports, 3 -男ced, black and red, taxed, 120 guineas
1930 Acro, o.h.v. J. A.P., red, splendild condition, 66 guineas.
1929 Acro, o.b.v. J. A.P., 52 guincas; 1929, o.h.v., Anzabl, 49 guincan 1929 Family, 4 -acator, w.ec. J.A.P., very clean, 45 guincas.
1927 Acro, s.v. J.A.P., starter, taxed, 32 gninens.
1929 do lnxo 2 -seater, maroon, f.w.b., taxed, 39 guincos.
1927 do luxo 2 -scater, f.w.b., good tyres, w.-c. J.A.P., 24 guincag. 1926 Family 4 -scatcr, w.ec. J. A.P., excelleat ordor, 20 gulncas. 1924 Grand Prix 2-sealor, dynamo, w.c. J.A.P., remarkablo cgndilion, laxed year, any trlal, 16 guincas.
Wैe hare undoubtedly the finest selection of models to offer yon. Coine and aco them for sourscle. Your present vehiclo accepted in pari cxchango, motoreycle, Morgan or car.
Distanco need bo no obstaclo to our doing business. W'o will bring any model tor sour inspection, and quoto sou deferrod terms over 18

Naylor and Root, Morgan specialists, 248-250 Lavender Mill, Clapham Junclion. S.W.11. 'Phono Batcersca 6187-9. Open 9 a.m. to $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. (Wed. 1 p.m. or by appointment.) Sunday morning 10 to 1 p.m. $27-391$
MORGAN, e45; exchanges, termalll 1929-30 family, drnamo liphting etaiter speedometer, f.w.b., absolately periect throughoum Chidicy,
579 b High Rd., Tottenhata. 'Phono 2920 .
MORGANS. T. II. Douglan, St. Mars's Square Tallig. W. 5 . nlways has a good solection in stock, aparce and repoirs. Toleplone, 6470 Eiling
MORGAN Aoro, 10-40hp, o.h.v. Blackbnrne. S.S. tyres, genied steering,


MORRIS Minor, 1930 fabric saloon, bluc, firgt-class condition, bighly recommended, A. A. inspection invited, e55. Taylora. Below
 cxchanges. Taylora, 135 Loudon Rd. Kingsion $1263 . \quad$ zzz-184
MORRIS Minor, 1950 aljon, in exceplionally sound and smart cond


MORRIS Minor, 1931 (Junc) annahino aloon, merfect, unscratched MonRis minor,
C75. Pircry Notor Works, rear of G.P.O., New Minden, Surrey. 27-h976
MOREIS Minor, e48, 19308 hp coachbuilt A-sentor, colour bluc, safely glass, bumperi, excellent condition, taxed; exchangch, delerred
termo. Philips and Powis (Molors), Ltd., $470-478$ Oxford IRd., Reading.
27-337 Phono 2600.

MORRIS Minor, 1931 acics sunshine coachbuilt saloon, nimost new

MORRIS, 1932 Family 8 4-door sinn saloon, milleage 2,000 , as brand
 <br> \title{
SECOND-HAND <br> \title{
SECOND-HAND <br> <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE <br> <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinucd).
} (conlinucd).
}

## LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued)

 MORRIS Minor. Brooklands Motor Co. ollera:- $\mathbf{1 9 3 0}$ tourer, rery good
 Monris Minor, 1930 o.h.v. carchbrilt sunshine saloon, finished beige

 Morris Familt 8 saloon, 1933 , practically brand new, $£ 139$. Lionel MORRIS Minora. For better value aee pase 22.

MORRIS. Newnhamas gigantic annual slocktaking sale now in progreas; rew examples blow but full cataloguc on request. Seli-luanced hire purchaso and keuerous part-cxchange allowances arrange
Famils B. 1932 special Calshott sports 4-seater, hardly soiled, $£ 145$.
Minor, 19318 bp saloon, bluc, exceptionally nice order throughout, 19298 hip $t a l o o n$, blus, rery attractive appearanco and general condition, Newnlam Housc, 237 IIamacrsmith Rd., London, W.6. Ris. ${ }_{27}^{\text {4646.559 }}$
 indiningushable fraw nuw, grid, bumpers and $£ 10$ extran, cost $£ 140$
 1932 (.1prill caachbuile sunshine kaloon, greg, very sonad, one privote owner only, guarauteed. Ef7. Below
1931 carhbuile 2 -seater, sideralve, lyres very sood, in most attraclive
 ${ }_{\text {pleto }}^{1930}$ Stadium anort, 2 .seater, marment, rery attractire throughont, comple cqupmen, $\&$. Below
 morris Minor, 1931 a.v. 2 -seater, blue, rery smart, £69. Below. MORRIS Minor, 1952 e.r. 2.scater, very sman mileage, $£ 87$.

 Morris Eight. Cass'a Motor Mart, Ltd. (established 1911), 1932 Fanills Eisht sunshino saloon, black ard green, small mileage. nels

MORRIS Minora. F. G. Smith (Motorsl) Litd. Smith-cooditioned Morig

 MORRIS MInor, 79 guineas. 1931 sunshine conchbuile saloon as new.


MORAIS Minor tourers and saloons, $£ 50$ to $£ 75$. Ready to drivo nway, taxed, insured anfl Ruaranted threc months; 100 popular make in stock, trom silo to $£ 6 \overline{5}$.
Exchanges and simplest hirepurchaso. Neithor reforences nor securities required. Drivo away asmo day.
 depasit and 12 monthly payments of $£ 3$. "Scli-financod ic hirc-purchase. Androws Antomobiles, 37 Sheen Lanc, Nortlake, S.W. 'Phono, Prospect
$\mathbf{3} 332.535$

MORRIs Mrinor salell 1932 saloon, shop-solled, only
Grimihs, 89 GL Portland Se., W.1. Langhaw 1601.
MORRIS Minor aloll 1932 sun saloon. demonstmator, \&115. Stecle


MORPIS Minor. Cookes Motors offer 1931 sports 2 -seater. in apotless condition, very fast and economical; this season's bargain, \&60. Ancther
1932 coachbuilt 2 -seater, s.又.. guaranted posilivelv as now, \&78.:


MORRIS Minor, 1932 model 2-scator, fully equipned, wire whecla, etc,
very good tyroa, oxtremely carclully used car by one owner only, $x 75$, very good t.

MORRIS Minor 1930 8hp fabrio saloon, full dash, Triplex glasa, chromium plainge, superb litto car, taxed to December, Why not seo this one9 Genuino snin, 559 10s. Threc-months'-Writen guarantece,


 PEUGEOT, 1929. 7hp 2.seat er conpe. taxed and insured gear. pertect condition, 225 . Az. Motors, 180 West End Lane. Hamprtead 0523.
RATIER, 90 m.p.b. supercharsed 9hp. 1,100 c.c. Jato 1931, taxed year, in absolutely new condition throughout. streamlined super-sporti 2-seater body, helmet-typo cycle-type mudgards, nomeroas extras. the


RENAULTS, under $£ 100$. Sec pago 24. 27-203
RENAULT. Shp 1928 4-donr palcon, well equipped, s30. Also 1928 Shp tourer, allweather equipned, gond tyres, icensech, flo. exchangea, terma. Nor

RENAULT, 9hp fabric saloon, 1929, £37, taxed, tyres OK., new spare atop light, bumgers, wiper, coachwork, upholstery perfect, overhanjed. Sec it crenings, 7 p.m. ; crial. Lawrence, 11 Lonham Bd., Brixton IIIII. RENAULTS. The following cars, together with several others, carry onr usuat guarantee: delerred terms, part exthanges. Nelham, Henand Sales and Service Distribators, Surbiton Hill Rd, Surbiton. Elmbridge 1933 shop-soiled cars to clear, $25 \%$ to $40 \%$ reductions. 12.5 six saloon do luro, special, blue, Ust 2250,1175 1J̄hp epeed four azloon, 4-5-seater, maroon, öst $£ 220$, £ 170. 10.8 saloon, 4 -5eater, blac or maroon, list $£ 210,2165$. 192812.5 Monasix Wermann saloon, completely overhauled, new batteries, bumpers and carrier. $£ 45$
1928 9-15 saloon, as above. £4う; toarer, £30.
1927 9-15 saloon de laxe, orerbauied, recellalosed, etc., 235.
1927 9-15 tourer do luxe, 4-5-seater, rery economical cara, 220 to 223. RENAULT. $£ 20,1927$, f.w.b., 8hp tonring car. fine ranner. Denmang,
$132-3$ Long Acre, W.C. Open week-nds. Temple Gar 8135-6-7. HENAULT, 1925 . Shp all-weather coupe, f.w.b. rery good tyrew, aplendid order, 812 . Beechinga, Lud., Faraborough, Mants. Telephone 279. 27.547 RHODE standard saloons. $£ 36$ to 548 . Rewly to drise away: taxed, insured and guaranteed 3 montha; 100 popular makes in stock, from

Exchanges and simplest hire-parchase. Neither refercncea nor securitic required; drive away same day
 purchasc.



RILEY 9, 1932 Mnnaco coachbnilt saloon, sunshine roof. colour brown cram wherls. 3 , weeks odd, mileage 600 only, taxed, pcsitiveig brand new, full maters guarantee, cost $£ 310$, sreat sacrivice $2: 259$. Welfords
Motors, Brighton.
$27-229$

RILEY 9, 1930 Biarritz saloon, 2 carburettere, etc., recently overbenled, taxed to und of the year. $£ 120$. Full particulars of F.P.G., c.o. Qurtch's
Garisc. Albion Rd., Margate.

 RILEY 9, $£ 12210 \mathrm{~s}$., 1930 Monaro snoon. perfectly sonnd throuphont. RILEYS, under £100. Sce page $24 . \quad$ 27-204

RILEY 91928 Nonaco saloon, Speclal, 2 carburetters. I8-In. spring steenng wheels, eunshine root, in excellent rondition, 70 m.p.h.. Laxed, until 6 p.m., Enfeld 0565 . Sketty Rd., Eufield, Nidulesex. 27.h984

RILEYS. For better ralue see page 22.
27-384
RILEY, F. G. Smith (Motors). Lid. Smith-conditioned Riley 9a. payments. Migh Rd., Goodmajes Phone, Sevon Kings 1000 ( 7 lines).

RILEY 9. 1930 Monaco saloon, aun roof, $f 140$. Denmans, 132-3 Lons $27-470$
Acre, W.C. Open week-cnds.
RILEY 9. Cookes Motors offer: 1928 saloon, in really nice order, i.w.b. atarting and lighting, crorything works, anly wants eecing. a bargain at E64: terms and oxchanges. 366 ligh st., Sution. Upen gundays.
'Pbono 4660 27-1079.

RILEY 9, 1930 (late) Monaco salcon, Dew Fort Donlops, one owner, unusod last 6 months, defnitely porlect, $£ 135$. Paul and Oo., 51 Thi
Mall, W.5. Enling 4633 .
$27-489$

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

RILEY. Nownhams sigantic annonl stocktaking salo now in progress:
lew exnmples below, but full calaloguo on request. Scli-financed birelew examples below, but full calaloguo on relloss. ses arranged. 1931 9bp Monaco sliding-rool ealoon, really beautilal car, 1778. 1930 ghp Monaco sliding-rool saloon, black and red, most attractive throughout, £129.
1928 9hp Monaco salood, particularls smart and sonnd, $£ 75$. Newnham House, 237 Hammersmith Rd., London, W.6. Riv. ${ }_{2646}^{27-560}$

RILEY, 1951 g Monaco sunshine saloon, potless condition, onsy run
6.000 niles, ono ownerdriver, mechanically pertect, absolutely un-


RILEY. J. K. Grcenwood and Co., Ltd., oller:-
f37 10 s. Riley $10.8 h p$ genuing Redwing super-sports 4 -seater, finished


 RILEY, 1929 Monaco saloon, black, in most oxcellent condition through

RILEY 9 . f6 doposit. 62 gninoas cash. Late 1928 Monaco faloon,
very good condition. List freci exchangcs. Open all week-days, includrery good condition. List Ircei exchangc. Open all week-days, includ
ing Soturday 9.9 ; Sundays 9-1. Rowland Smith. $78-81$ High St.

 fill Wcst, w.2. Paddingon 3843.
 toria 0467 .
ROVER 9. 1926, super 4-seater, blue, orlginal paintwork, upholstery and hood as new, Reod ifres ailicly glass. sear screen, mechanically
 nud unegistered. slighty
Keat. Ravensbourne 3456 . ROVER, $1931,10-25$ coachluait saloon, in blue and black, one owncr,

 LIrds 4414 . 27-182
 GL., Chesifn Hay.

ROVER, 1931 10tp coachbuilt do luxe ${ }^{\text {4-door }}$ saloon wire wheels, as



ROVER 10. Brooklands, Motor Co., ollers:-1931 sportsman's coupe,
 ROVERS, undor £100. Seo page 24 . 27-205
 Hammeranilh.
ROVERS. For better value see page 22.
 good balloons. completo equipmont, carrier, wiper, cic. Lixod, ready

ROVER. Nownhams, $136-8$ Streatham Hill, S.W.2., offcr 1931 10hD coachbuilt sliding roof salonn, oue ovner, beautiul order, any trial,
f115. Streatham 8830.
$27-50 j^{\prime}$






ROVER. F.O.C.I., Ltd. 192810 hp 4-scater, maroon, f.w.b., 4 doors,
 2215-6. Open Sunday mornings.

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).

 ROVER 10. Cookes Molors oftcr: azloon, fitted sun roof, leather uphol-





 ROVER. Nownham gigantic annual stockstaking salo now in nrogress: lew examples below, but tull calalogao on request. Soll- Cinanced Laro-
parchase terms and goncrous part-cxchango allowances arrauged. 1931 10-25 coachbuilt aliding-roos saloon, oxceptionally nice couchition,
ع112. 1927 9-20 4-door saloon, firat-class order throughoat, \&25. Newnham Housc, 237 Hammersmith Rd., London, W.6. Ris. 4646. ${ }_{27}$
ROVER, 1932 10hp coachbuile sunghino saloon, bluo, Magna mhecls,
mileago 5,000 sparo
unged,
guaual


 ROVER. Broadwas Motors ofter 1931 Regal sunshino asaloon, Magna
whecls, bumpers. leather upholstery, eut owner, vory amall milcuge, inWhecla, bumpers leather upholste
distiaguiaboblo from ncw,
n 110 .

ROVER 9 sports 4 -scatcr, $£ 48$, ready to drivo nway taxed, insurcd nad
to warantecd
e 65 . Exchanges and almplest hire-purchaso. Nelther referonces nor accuritics required: drivo anlay samo day.


 ROVER $192810-25 \mathrm{hp}$ pports 4 -geater, 1.m.b., wiro wheels, pneumatio conally uphat. If your reanly maic an aitractivo sports 4-soater, hero


SALMSONS. Inicnding purchasors of second-band Salmeone aro rene quested to apply to the makerr. Up-t-dalo incilitics for ropairs ollored.


SALMSONS, buder $£ 100$. Sce page 24
zz-171
27-206

SALMSON, 192910.5 bp fabric aloon, re-sprased, twin oh. camshaft,
 SALMSON. 14 guincasill 192699 9pp 2 -seater dickeg, 58 ro.ph. 36

 SALMSON, £27 10s. 1926 Girand Sports, very smart, excellent condiSAL MSON 1924 ,
 SALMSONS. Fadum Co precializo in 9.5 hp Sulmsans, twin camelhalts. tuwed to 50 mip.h. in scond, effortices high cruleing spead, 35.40 ferred terma; orerbauis; good used felcomed: quarterly insuranco; don
 large i.w.b., bcantllully low, marion long-taii body, cream wiro whecls;
Veo screcni, 12 -volt slarter, concealcd hood.
 39 quineas. $1927 \%$ Grand Prix drophend conpo do luxo, dickay soat,
excellent balloona, quiot and comiorthbe fast car. 30 guineas. Grand Prix, apccial angino, ball-boaring craukshalt, 4
specds, balloona, Veo acroons, atrenmino coschbuilt body, opeda, ball


## LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).

SCHNEIDER aports 4 -seater coachbulit body. 10.30. cutnway drivet'
 SENECHAL SUpers.sports 2. seater. strcamlined aports tabrio body. $£ 20$. SINGER 9. 1932. salion, sun root, allsbtly soiled, makers guarantec, SINGER Junior, 1931, saloon, sunsbine rool, taxed end of sear, one
 SINCER 8hp, 1932 , special Kaye Don aaloon. nnrepisitered. cost 1185 ,
 SINGER Junior. 1930, 4-door coachballt saloon, dual green finish, wiro


SINGER Junior sportsman's coupe, 1931, fitted with slidilng root, black
 Singers, under \&100. Sce page 24. 27-207 SINGER Junior saloon, 1932, black and brown, bed for few demon-

SINGERS. For better saluo see page $\mathbf{2} \mathbf{2}$.
27.386

SINGER Junior, 1930 coachbuilt 4 door maloon. with wire whels,


SINGERS. Carlton Garage for Singerg.
1932 8hp Kaje Don, only 2.000 miles, 135 gulde.as.
1931 8hp aunshine saloon, ns new, 79 guincas.

 posfts; exchanges. Page, 199b Upper Richmond Rd. Putney 7671.254 SINGER 8, 1930 sunshine saloonn, 12.000 noly, tyres excellent. de-



 SINGER 9. 4.door. 1932 caachbuilt salcon, furnfture bide upholstery, inxd. Mnana whecis. suoshino roni. milease 1.200. too small tor owner.
 SINGER Junlor, brand new, unregistered, allightly shop-soiled, 4 -door
 El
LLocarno cle.). 'Tel., Streat. $9520-1$. SINGER, 1932, :unine 4-door conchbultt fun saloon, milmge 1,200 , cost with oxtras s 160 in March, unscratched, E108. Rose nnd Young,
Lid., 97 Stratham Hill (facing " Locarno "). Tel., Streat. 9520.

SINGER 10 1932 4-donr coachbulit 4-speed salonn, as brand new
 SINGER 9, 1932 sunor-sports 2-scater, mlleake 700, black and grcen, cost $£ 160$ n low weoks ngo, £120. Rose and Young, Ltd., 97 Sircat-
ham Mill (facing "Locarno "). Tol., Streah 9520-1.

SINGER 10. 1926, 2-seatcr nod dickey, f.w b. and full equipment, Rood condition, tared. £ ? 10 s. Cuntral Auto Service, 15.17 Putney Bridco
Rd., Wandaworth. Phona. Putaey 4466 Open Sundass 27 -j25
SINGER. J. K. Greenmood and Co., Ltd., olfer:-
E39111 Singer, 8 hp specinl streamlined Swallow 2-smiter, red and croam. folding acren, etc., $35-40$ m.p.g.i in cxcoptionally nice condition throughout, writuen fuarantee, excliageg, delerred. 30 and 30a
Ilighgato Rd., N. W. Gulliver 2251-2.
27.404
SINQER Junior snloon, 1932, 4 doora, 4 apeeds, sliding roof, list price fl50, nccept fili, unropeatablo ollor, mileago under 200. Whithra,
7 The Valo, Acton, W.3.

8INGER, 1929 8hp Junior 2 -scatcr. nnished maroon, one careful owner, porlect condition, taxed, $\mathcal{L 4 2} 10 \mathrm{~s}$.; qxehanges, terms: good selection new, used and shop-soiled Sing
'Pbono, Shephorda Bush 1513 .

7-322
8INOER Junior, 19298 hp 4 door saloon, finished blue, almost new Fort Dunlops, clock, speedometer. ete.. taxed till Derember, beautitul
condition. condition. ${ }^{2}$ g. guineas: oxcluases. Whithys, 1-7 The Valo, Actinn.
27-326

SINGER Junlor naloon, 1929, Eully Ingured, tared December, Splintex ecrecn, wiro whecls, recently overhauled, 235 . 32 Park liall Rd. Easet
27-ji3

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

SINGER, 8bp Janlor 1931 sunshine 4-door saloon, exceptional condition £79. Also 1929 drophead coupe witb dickey, in pontively new condition, gear'a ficence, es8i exchanges, terms. Norringions, 245 Gold-
bawk Ru., Shepherds Bush, W. 12 . Riverside 2365 .
27-316
SINGER Janlor, e86. 1931 de luxe, 4-apeed, snosbine roof, one owner black-cream. in astonishingly good condition thronghout, gimaranteed exchanges, deferred. Platers. 376 IIIgh Rd., Strcatham. Phone. Stient
hara 8480 .
 SINGEA Pcrlock eports, 554 to \&68, ready to drise amay: taxed,
insured and guaranteed three months 100 popular makea in swek. insured and guaran
from $\& 10$ to $£ 65$.
Exchanges and simplest bire-purchase. Neither referencea nor securities required drive axay samo day
Framplo: Austin 7, taxed, Insured and giaranteed, 854 or 188 depossis and 12 monthly payment of 53. purctaae.

SINGER Junior, 1928 tourer, good tyres, exceptional valuo, tery ciean,

SINGER Junior tourers and ralonna, 235 to 265 ready to drivo away; taxed, insured and kuaranteed three montha. 100 popular makes in stock, irom slo to 265 .
Exchanges and simpleat híre-purchase, Neither relerences nor securities
required; drivo $2 x a y$ same day.
 deposit and

SINGER Nine, 1932 coachbuilt srnshine saloon, under 3,500 miles, fill guarantce. unique delarred terms. \&119. $516-522$ Streatham Figh

SINGER 8, 1928 4-door saloon. nice condition, £30: exchanzes. Prince Alhert Garage, Staines Hu, Sunbury, Middlesex Telephone. Sunbury

SINGER 8, 39 guineas 1928 salonn, excellent condition throughont. exchange. Parwood, East Hill, Wandsworth. SINGER Junior asloon,
£55. 4 Howitt Areuue,

SINGER Junior, £45. 1929 model 8 hp 4 -door ealoon, wire whecls, new SINGER Junior, s45. 1929 model 8hp 4-door faloon, wire whecls, new
tyres, positively amazing condition; exchanges, lerms. Maynards. 2413
High Rd. Wood Green.
SINGER. Newnhams gigantic annual etocktaking sale now in progress: low examples below. but full catalogue on rchucat Self-inanced biro purchase terms and goncrous partexchange allowances arranged.
1932 ghp coachbuilt sliding-root saloon, blue, almost as new. $£ 115$. 1931 8hp tourer, maroon, smart and gezorally attractive. \&72.
1939 8hp coachbuile sliding-root saloon, beautiful little car, £49.
19288 hp coachbuilt saloon, blue, an exceptionally good example, 835. Nownhm House, 257 Hammersmith Rd., London, W.6. Riv. 4646. 27.362

SINGER Junior. June, 1929, 4-door coachbuilt saloon, black nnd red, exceptinally quiet and efficient engine. part exchange. deferred terms,


SINGER Porlock sports, in rery nice condition, chromplum plating and new brakes, any trial given and part exohanges, 237 10s. Camden
Motors, Buck St.a behind Camden Toma Underground.
$27-435$ SINGER Junior, 1928 8hp 4-seater, maroon, one owner, sraall mileaso, taxed, f2亏. Rose and Young, Lid., 97 Streatham lull (facing Locarnol.
Telephong, Stratham 9520.438
SINGER 1931 Junior c.b. Ealoon, blsck and ceam, beautiful condition. low miliage. one owner, $\& 55$, best posaible delerred icrins. The Service
Co., $27 \bar{J}$ Iigh Holborn. Iolborn 0666 .
SINGER 1931 Junior ab, saloon, blue, beantitui condtion, bumpera
 SINGER Junior 19318 hp coschbuitt esioon, fininhed in maroon and

 SINGER 8. Salo! 1932 aloon. demonstrator, tared. £115. Stcele

SiNGER 9, 1925, taxed Scptember, nice condition, 210 . Frentzel'a,
319 Edgwaro Rd.
SINGER cars from Singer specialists.
1932 Kase Don 9hp saloon, demonstrator, taxed and as new, list 8185 ,
ollered at $£ 135$.


## 34 The Light (ar

## LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

SINEERS. Cookes Motors offer:-A real ccon olenl buying. 1932 shop-
 8hp Junior saloon, light blue and black, $£ 125$.


SINGER Junior. Conkcs Notoris ofler 1931 snloon, 4 -specd gearbox, in absolutoly spotes condition, 3 wontha' gurantec. a rool bargain, flit:


SINGER. F. G. Smith (Notors), Ltd. 1931 conchbuilt ealoons, sliding roiol, choice of thee taullecss cars, from f105; also Junior tourer in
 SINEER Juntor 19524 -door coachbuilt saloon, anshine root, fullest oquipmont. all chrominm fittings, 2 -colour black and cream finish Ge thig car to appreciate the beautiful condition (Paddington), 8110
SINGER Junior 1930 -door coachbuilt saloon, full dash. rery good
Iyres exceptionally smart lyres, exceptionally smart app
ton),
f69 6 10. Kirk. Below.
SINGER 101928 4-door saloon, f.w.b. Seather pncumatic pholstery,


 liractivo and as oow, 2175.100 27.546
STANDARD Big Nine, 1930 Teignmouth sunshine saloon, practically now tryes, blue, beautiful condition throughout, e89; exchanges. deferred.
Allery and Bernard, 544 King's Rd., Cbelsea. Flaxman 46З3. $27-265$ STANDARD 9hp. 1931, saloon with sliding root, in very good condi-


STANDARDS, onder s100. Seo pago 24
27-208
STANDARD, 1932, Littlo Nine coachbuilt special sunshino saloon, prac1932 Standard Big Nine coachbuilt maloon, amall milcage. otherriso brand new.
fair 4433 .
STANDARDS. For better ralue sce pago 22. 27.387

STANDARD 9 -5cater saloon. dynamo, starter, balloons, runs beauti-

 STANDARD 9, $27910 \mathrm{~s}, 1930$ Tcignmouth saloon, sun root, excepHonal condition. wire wheels icxchanges, terms. Ward and Co., 5 Upncr
27-308
STANDARD, hrand ncw, norexistered, shop-solled. Lithio Nine coach-

STANDARD 9, 1930. Teignmoutb sunshine saloon, taxed, Insured,

 27-409

1932 Little 9 sunshine saloon, guarantecd mileasio 2,600 , quite anscratched, taxod, \&135. Below.
1930. Toignmouth sunshinc salonn, black-red, very completo eq Epment, ono owner, quito perfect, $£ 90$. Below.
1929 Teignmouth saloon, black-white lino, leather upholstors, good
tyres, ono owner tbroughoit, R70. Below.
1928 Futham salnon, 4-ioor, just repalnted, brown-black, very sound 8mith and Huntor, Led, 407 Edsware Rd. Ambassador 1011. Eveninga
7. Baturday 5, Sunday 10.1 .
standaRD. Nownhams' gigentio annual stocktaking sale now in profires. Fow examples below, bat full cataloguo on request. Eseli-financed 1932 Litile 9 raschbull sllding rool saloon, moderate mileago and most 1932 Bi5 9 do lure coscbbuilt allding rool ealoon, hardly soiled, 2175. 2931 BLg 9 Aron eporta 2 -seator, very excoptional appearanco, -बte,
1930 Dig 9 eliding rool saloon, carofully uscd by one owner, 285.
Nownham Honso, 237 Hammeramith Rd., London, W.6. Riv. 4646.

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).

STANDARD. 400 Car List post froo: 1927 to 1932 now and uscd

 Lecds: 16 Cambriage st., Shemeld.)
STANDARD, 1932, Big 9 saloon, very low miloage, perfect condition,
 STANDARD 9. 1929, registored March, 1930, 4-door Galoon, sunshino
 STANDARD Big 9, 1931, black, aliding rool, moderate milenge, owner-
driven, several oxtras oxceptional condition, tased September, barkain,
diver
 STANDARD, 193211 S.S. only a ferw weeks old, Shp sunshine sportgman's closocoupled coupo, finiehed bluc and black, positively now con-
dition, numeroua extras, $\varepsilon 175$. Belovi. STANDARD, BiE 9, 1951, coachbuilt mashine-roof saloon, ncalicible muleage, finished bluo, licensedi nnother B1g 9, yabric sunslinino saloou, exceptional condition, $£ 115$. Below.
STANDARD 9, 1928 4-door saloco, well eqmpped, excellent condition.
 STANDARD, 1932 Litelo 9 saloon, finished blue, getted with bumpers

STANDARD Big Nine, 1931 galoon, splendid condlion thronghout,
 SYANDARD Littlo Nine, ${ }^{2} 932,6$ months old, tnyed year, absolutely


STANDARD. F. G. Smlth (Motors). Let. Smith-conditioned Siandards 1931 Big 94 door saloon, choice of two, 150 , ilidng roct, fl25 fived Rd., Goodmayes. Phono, Soven Kings 1000 ( 7 lines). 27-458
 STANDARD 9. 1931 Swallow saloon, 4-specd, taxed year, milcago
 STANDARD, 1931 Big Nino Telgnmouth ganshino saloon, eaxed year,天110. II. Ald A. Motors. 69 Clurch Rd., Upper Norwood. Livingitono
S122. Opou Sunday 11-1 p.m.


 STANDARD Nino, 1929 aloon, nico condition throaghout. Written


SWIFTS, under $£ 100$. Sco page 24.
27-209
SWIFY, 1930 10hp 4-door aloon, sunshine roof. wire whecls, otc., ex-


SWIFT. Newnhams' gigantic annual stocktaking sale now in pragress. Few cxamples below but tull catalaguo on request. Scll-financod hiro purchaso terme and goncrous part oxchanges allowances arranged
$193110 h p$ "Migrant" sliding rool saloon, beautiful appearanco and cnoral condiwion
1931 10hp S.R. "Fourbomo" ccupo, filted rear tank, vory excoptional 1930 10hp alidins roof aloon, Btted w.w., particularly attractive, s85. 1930 10hp drop-bcad conpo, blue, really Grst-class throughout, 879. 192910 hp "Paladin" coachbulld saloon, bluo, one owner only, execllent
car, 668 . 1928 10 hp 2 -acater, filted w.w., etc., smart and very good meohanically,

1927 10hp twuror, sted f.w.b., genuino opportunlty, $\& 22$.



## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued)

SWIFT saloons and tourers, $£ 50$ to $\mathbf{5 5 5}$, ready to drivo anny. tared,



TALBOT, 10-23, bluo naloon, recent completo overhaul, rebored, new


тALBot. J. K. Greenwood and Co., Ltd., ofter:-
\&17 10s.111 Talbot, 10.23 2-seater, taxce Septomber, maroon and

TRIUMPM. 1932 super 7 saloon do luxe, bluc. unlicensed, demonatra-
 TRIUMPH. Althorized main dealcers. Immediato delivery of all models. Now and second-hiand in stock exchane and delerred terma it deaired.
Beechings, Lid., Farnboroush, IIauts.

TRIUMPH. Bablako Garage, Led., Queen Victorin Rd.. Corentry (Tho Midland Triumph secialsisis) solicit your cuatom. You cant beat
Bablake Garabe, Ledt for new or nised models. Uacd Triumphs prgently wanted in exchango lor any car.

TRIUMPH, 1929 (May) suncr 7 de luxe tourer, cbromiam, pneumatio


TRIUMPH, 19327 hip 4 -door 6-light, coachbuilt saloon, rery amall mile-


TRIUMPHS. Nor belter ralue sce pago 22.
27.388

TRIUMPHS, uader sioo. Sce pago 24.
27-210
тпiumph. Morgan IIastings, Ltd., the Triumph specialists, ofler:-
19307 hp do luxa saloon, engive rebored, excellent condition through-
out, 65 .
193112 hp 6 -cylinder cowchbuilt sliding-roof saloon, safcly glass throughout, unscratehed condition, sio5.

TRIUMPH, 1930 saloon, Triplex glass, exceptionally nice condition


TRIUMPH Super 7, 1929, e45 or near, Gordon England ealoon, excellent appearance, gnod condition, taxed; alter 6. liazaserles, 28 Alhert
Square, Clapham
27-h980

TRIUMPH, 1932 saloon, shop-soiled only, e140: exchankea or deferred. Sydney G. Curmaings, only address, 101 Fulham Rd., Jondon,
S.W.3. Sloano 8231-2. TRIUMPH
Pembridgo Villas, Notting Mill
1929,
Gate.

TRIUMPH, 1930 , super 7 do luxe fonner, ono owner, $100 \%$ condition,


TRIUMPM. Newnhams gigantio annmal stooktaking salo now in pro Bire-purchase terms and gencrous part oxchango allowances arranged. 1931 Super Seven sliding rool aloon, moderate mileago and porfect, 590. 1930 Super Seven enloon, dual colours, mose attractive little car, $£ 62$. 1929 Super Soren touror, dual colours, exceptional appearanco. etc, s38. 1929 Super Soron saloon, particularly smart and sound, s39. Newnham Houso, 237 Hammersmith Rd., London. W.6. Riv. 4646 .
 TRIUMPM, 8hn 1930 sports snloon, leather upholstery excellent Ehepherds Bush, w.12. Rivenside 2365 . Open Sunday mornings. 27. TRIUMPH, 1930 Super 7 tourer do luxe, mantained liko new taxed December, ss7 10s. i oxehangos, doferred. Martias Garages, Mighanto
Vilage. ${ }^{2 z-187}$

TRIUMPM Super 7, 1930 (Soptember), 2-seator, duo hlue, Iarge dickoy, engine perfect, pantwork as uow, small milenge,
Grecnhilf Parade, Marrow.

TRIUMPH 7, 1929 sportsman coupe, very good conditinn, s40: exchanges. Prince Albert Garago, Slajnes Rd., Sunlury. Middieacx. Tele-
phone, Sunbury 423 .
TRIUMPH Silper 7, 1929 salnon, gond mechanicallv, full cquipment, any trial, 849 . 516.522 Strcatham IIgh Rd., S.W.16. 'phone, Polhards
4444 .

SECOND-HAND
LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).
TRIUMPM Super 7, 1929 4-geater tourer, bull, brown, excellent condition and appearance, s44. Losa Garage, Grange Park. Winchmrare

TRIUMPH 2-acater, bate 1929, tared, fory-black, good ennditinn. Straker, Tho Knoll, Beckenham. Licd, 27-h869
 27-418 TRIUMPH 1930 Stper 7 do Inxa 4-ecater model, cellulose grey and maroon, exceptionally nice condition, £55. Fraser Nash Cars, Inndinn
Rzz-193

TRIUMPH 7. Cass's Motnr Mart. Led. (established 1911). 1931 do luxe coachbuile aloon, excaptional condition, $£ 105$.

TRIUMPH 71930 do laxe saloon excellent condition, e75. Written


TRIUMPH 1929 Super 7 4-seater tonrer, marmon and grey, excellant order thronghomt, £37 10a, exchanges and deterred term", Waldron 0607 . 27 -43!

TRIUMPH. 72 Eulneas, 1931 (Tunc). Snpm 7 minshine saloon, tawed Decerner, immaculate. Sloane Square Iotors, 18 Cullord Gardens.
S.W.3.

TRIUMPH, 1932, 7hp coachbnilt pillarless kaloon, absolutely ay ncw. tar paid until
Telcphone 279 .

TRIUMPM, 1931 Super Seren special cachbullt drap-head coupe avisilily eqnipped and in ongrenss condition, most attractive cream and crimson finish, ideal car for a lady, 885 . Kirk Below.
TRIUN:PM 1929 Saper Seren Gordon England saloon, full Ansh eqnipment. bydraulio i.w.b.s. Wire wheela, bearifully kept, 859 10. Threo


TRIUMPH tourera and saloons, 550 to s65. ready to drira away: insed, insurd and animinteed three months. 100 popusar makes in
stock, from $£ 10$ to $\& 65$.
Exchanges and simplest hire-purchaso. Neither refercaces nor securitics required; drive away samo day.



TRIUMPM. Newthams, 336-8 Streatham Fill, S.W. 2 oller 1930 Thp de luxe salonn. real leather, safety glass, etc., excellent condition, £68.
Stroatham 8830.504

TROJANS. Alwajs sereral in stock. Send for detaita, Leचes Motors,
Lewes, Sussex.
zzz-475
VERNON-DERBY. Bradiway Motors offer 1928 sports 2 -seater, excel $1 \in n \mathrm{~L}$ condition, $£ 62$ 10s. 18 and 19 Woodstock St., Oxlord St. $27-525$ WOLSELEY Special E.W. International aports, 4-scater, black and grecn, Magan wheels, sports bumpers, thermomater. twin wiper, chassin louvres,


WOLSELEYS, under \&100. See page 24.
27-211
WOLSELEY Morbet, 1930 conchbuilt saloon. blue, spatless condition, $\begin{array}{ll} & \mathbf{2 7 - 2 6 8}\end{array}$

WOLSELEY Mornct sports 2-seater, 1931, black and grecn, mileage homfori. Phone 1783 .
WOLSELEY Mornet. 215 deposit, 155 guineas cash. 1932 model 4
 exchanges. lowland smith. Below
WOLSELEY IIomet. £12 depoait, 125 euincas cash. 19318 8wallov 2
 minute Hampstead Tuba. Phone, Mampstead 6041-6. Mampstead. Ono

WOLSELEY. 1931 (May) Swallow Ilornet 2 -seater, black-green,, caro
fully used and in $100 \%$ order, $\delta 135$. Below. 1931 (March) conchbult, Hornet sunshine saloon. maroon, widn havy, all now tyres, "as new" throughonit, $£ 100$. Below.
Emith and Muntri, Ltd. 407 Edgware Rd. Ambassador 1011, Evenings
7. Saturdas 5, Sunday 101 .
WOLSELEY Mornct, 1932 E.W. spurts 4 -seater, black and green, taxed Hot, us Luw. £175. Below.
WOLSELEY Hornet, 1951 E.W. coachbuilt sportsman's coupe, aun rool. WOLSELEY Hornet, 1931 coachbollt sun do lnzo saloon Magna wheels, blue, exceptional
Nuscum $8464-5$.

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

WOLSELEY, 1932 Hornct coachbuilt sunshine saloon, black and cremm,
 WOLSELEY Hornot, 1950 fabrio saloon, recently overbauled, $£ 75$. 11 .
Hud A. Motors. 69 Church Rd., Upper Norwood, Livingstone
Siz2


WOLSELEY Hornct E.W. "Silex" coupe (2-door 4-senter), black and tlue, 2,000 myes, f230. Glenluce, Wykeham Rd., Hendou. Mhond
8815.

WOLSELEY Special E.W. International snorts, 4 -scater, black and green, Magna whecls, sports bumpers, thermomeicr, Lwin wiper, chassis louvrien, very carolully run in and used, mileage 6,000 only, lato 1931, taxed.
el40. Staney Hall, Catherine St., St. Albans, Tel. 636. $27-413$
 WOLSELEY IIornet 1931 saloon, coachbuilt, gun roof, Tripicx gloss,
115 guieeas. Denmans, $132-3:$ Long Acre, W.C. Open week-ends. 115 guiceas. Denmans, 132-3:Long Acre, W.C., Open week-ends. 77 - 483 WOLSELEY Hornct. Broadway Motors ofler 1931 coachbuilt sunshino saloon, larga bods, year's tax, exceptionally clean, 100 guinens; choicu of two.
1931 Wolseley Hornct Swallow 2-scater, inmaculato condition. colour cream and aren, 4 specd gearbox, romoto control, flijo: another.
$\boldsymbol{x} 140$. 18 and 19 Woodstock St. Oxford St., W.1. Maylair 5489 . If you want to buy or gell a used motorcar, see ". The Motor" Sale
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2zz-891
Sircatham 8j1z.

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E.E.1.

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tyres, etc. Prompt attention. Cali, write, phono or wiro as below. SCOTIA MOTOR WORKS, 126 Upper Tootlng Rd., London, S.W. 17 .
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S.E. Brixton 5725 .

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[^2]
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| Full Value of Car not cxceeding | TREASURY RATING (excluding Fractions of Horse-power). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 20 |
| $£ 100$ | 700 | 770 | 870 | 970 | 1070 | 1170 | 1210 | 12180 |
| £200 | 800 | 870 | 970 | 1070 | 10170 | 1210 | 12156 | 1350 |
| £300 | 8170 | 940 | 1000 | 1146 | 11146 | $13 \quad 16$ | 1380 | 1486 |
| £400 | .. | 9140 | 10140 | 1210 | 12146 | 13150 | 1486 | 1520 |



Il will be to youls advantage to write for a prospectus and specimen Policy, which will be sent without obligation by return of post.

These Premiums are for Comprehensive Cover
-Third Party Only-one half of the above rates.
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(ESTABLISHED 19O9)
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SPECIAL PREMIUMS Morris Cowleys £8-10-0
Morris Oxfords £ $10-0-0$
$10^{\circ}$, reduction from all premiums if car driven by owner or named driver only.

## Applications for Agencies invited.

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## "That's the Benzole, my boy!"

It is an acknowledged fact that the power of a motor spirit depends upon the amount of aro. matic hydrocarbons it contains. It is also an acknowledged fact that Benzole contains a higher proportion of aromatic hydrocarbons than any other motor spirit. Therefore the addition of Benzole to petrol, by increasing its power-content, inevitably increases mileage per gallon. National Benzole Mixture is a scientific

blend of high-grade petrol and Benzole distilled from British coal. It is the same price as petrol and its real costjudged on a miles-per-gallon basismakes it by far the most economical spiritat the disposal of the motorist to-day

## 8 BENEFITS OF BENZOLE

1. More miles to the gallon.
2. More hill-climbing on top.
3. No pinking and knocking.
4. More power for acceleration
5. Easier starting.
6. Less carbonisation.
7. Sweeter running.
8. Less engine strain.

Be British in Spirit-and money in pocket !

# National <br> Benzole Mixture 

National benzole Co., LTD., W"ellingion ilouse, Buckingham Gare, LONDON, S.W.s. (The distributing organisation owned and contirely controlled by the producers of British Benzole.)

[^4]
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[^1]:    THE MORRIS RANGE INCLUDES:-The Morris Minor. Two-seater, £100, Tourer £115. Saloon (Fixed head) £ 122 10s. Saloon (with Pytchley Sliding head) £125, and the Norris Family "light" Saloon $£ 15210$ s. Sports Coupe $£ 175$. Both models fitted with Pytchley Sliding head. Prices ex Works

[^2]:    

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[^3]:    " THE MOTOR BOAT MANUAL.'

[^4]:    
    
    
    

