

Vol.XXIII.No. 590 Hiday.Mar. 14. 192
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## The importance of the name

(d. The efficiency of a sparking plug cannot be judged by its appearance or price, hence the importance of its trade mark.

The name Lodge on a sparking plug is a definite guarantee of its inherent quality and efficiency.


## 

ESCAPE FROM THE DANGEROUS "GIVE ME A QUART OF OIL"

Why do so many experienced motorists buy their Gargoyle Mobiloil in large sealed containers? These are the reasons:

(1) CERTAINTY. They are sure that the Gargoyle Mobiloil sold in sealed containers is genuine. The purchaser of loose quarts of oil runs the risk of getting an inferior unsuitable product.
(2) CONVENIENCE. With a four gallon can, a five or ten gallon drum, a barrel or half-barrel in your own garage you always have an adequate supply of the correct grade of Gargoyle Mobiloil on hand.
(3) BETTER OPERATION. A quart of oil is often either more or less than is required. With a stock of Gargoyle Mobiloil in your garage you can add as required the correct amount of make-up oil, a pint, a quart, or whatever amount you may need.

The best operating results are obtained by maintaining the oil at the proper level. The regular addition of fresh oil to the sump builds up the body of the entire oil supply and helps to counteract the thinning down of the oil caused by fuel dilution. Economy is effected by obtaining your Gargoyle Mobiloil in the containers shown in the illustrations.

Write or ring up your dealer to-day and ask him to deliver a four gallon can, a drum, or a barrel of Gargoyle Mobiloil for your own garage.

Remember: Ask for Gargoyle Mobiloil by the full litle. It is not sufficient to ask for just " $A$ " or "BB." Demand Gargoyle Mobiloil " $A$ " or Gargoyle Mobiloil "BB," or whichever grade is specified for your car in the Chart of Recommendations.



GET THIS FREE BOOK

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B. \& P. Motor Houses more than repay the initial cost in a few months. Solidly built to last, and constructed in sections, they can easily be removed when required.
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Do not put up with the expense and inconvenience of someone else's garage any longer. Have your car under your own supervision.


A car which abounds in just those features which appeal to the discriminating motorist. Here are a few of the causes of its growing popularity.
A four cylinder overhead valve engine marvellously responsive and powerful. A tour speed gearbox with right hand control.
Bodywork of superlative finish and comfort, giving 42 in. seating space between the cushions, and 38 in . leg room from pedal to squab. Adjustable front seats and 19 in . cushions make driving comfort assured.
Large doors giving easy access, even with the wide side curtains, which enclose the car, in position.
Dashboard equipment including clock and speedometer, oil gauge, magneto and starter switches, providing also a convenient receptacle for small articles.
Five detachable steel wheels, shod with Dunlop Cord Tyres.
With such a specification, and the perfect finish which is a prominent feature of every Hampton model, your car choice is clear when you remember that its price is only
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| All Black or Black and Nickel ... | £2-15 | All Black |
| MODEL A.U.M. |  | MODEL A.J.M |
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| ll Black orly | £2 | All Black ... ... |

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Our friends are congratulating us on producion figures which are soaring daily higher. They are talking of big things-of half a thousand cars a week-confidently, expectantly. We, for our part, are gratified-naturally. Our ambitions follow the same lines, but we are holding fast to the Clyno tradition-quality first and foremost, with twenty shillings worth of value for every pound of the cost. That is the policy which has put the Clyno in its proud position to-day. That, too-is the reason why your motoring will be an economical, lasting delight if your car is a Clyno.

The CLYNO Eng. Co. (1922) Ltd, Pelham Street, Woiverhampion. Telephone "- Wolverhampton 992, Telegrams "Clyno, Wclverhampton."
London Agents: Mebes \& Mebes, 144, Great Portland Street, W.1.
Telephone . . . . Langham 2230.


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THE Humber 8 h.p. Chassis now carries 3 types of bodies - a 2Seater with comfortable dickey seat, one with chummy body and a 3-Seater Saloon. This 8 h.p. model won many Gold Medals and Premier Awards during the past season. The 2-Seater is remarkable for its grace of contour, comfort and utility, and like the chummy body, it is all-weather equipped. Weight, 13 cwt, ; ground clearance, 8 inches.

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"Of course, one cannot quite forgive the old chap, but there certainly must be great provocation in seeing a brand new Swift ' 10 ' in the garage, when one's own car is of the nondescript variety that seems to take great pleasure in letting people down at the most awkward of times and places."

Write for a copy of our Art Catalosue. It contarns oomplete information of the whole Swift range, and is profusely illustrated.

## Manufacturers:

## PRICES

10 h.p. 2-seater with Dickey fo35
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IT'S a good car - FIT JEAVONS and keep it good. Jeavons Lubricating Spring Gaiters fit like gloves and give perfect service all the time, automatically and positively feeding the spring leaves with just that right amount of lubricant which well preserves the first flexibility and easiness of new


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We are frequently askedWhy change to Zero Huile de Luxe?
What advantages shall I gain? Why spend more money?

We would reply that, being a rich compound lubricant, i.e., a blend of refined neutral fatty oils with specially selected pure hydrocarbons, it is much more costly to produce than the average oil for water-cooled engines, which is a pure mineral. On the other hand, ZERO HUILE DE LUXE gives substantially better resultsjustifying the greater outlay.

ZERO HUILE DE LUXE, being rich in fatty matter, is cleaner in working, i.e., gives less deposits than pure minerals, thus calling for less frequent need for decarbonising.

ZERO HUILE DE LUXE, is lighter than many pure minerals, but, on the other hand, thanks largely to the fatty matter, has a far better ratio of viscosity ; in other words, whilst exceptionally fluid when cold, it maintains its body when hot. And ZERO HUILE DE LUXE neither gums up nor thickens in cold weather. These are particularly valuable features.

Your engine can be readily started from cold without damaging batteries, and runs freely and with great liveliness even when cool. Particularly in the case of high speed engines, this great reduction of fluid friction at medium temperatures is most valuable in saving fuel. During the first few miles of warming up, and at other times when the temperature of the engine is only moderate, ZERO HUILE DE LUXE will be circulating freely to all working surfaces, thus minimising wear and promoting long life. Pure minerals which do not circulate freely till hot are at a great disadvantage in cold weather.

When hot, ZERO HUILE DE LUXE, thanks again largely to the fatty matter it contains, maintains its body well. giving adequate lubrication even under severe conditions of load and speed, and having a high flashpoint does not readily burn away, consequently it is economical in use.

We have been consistent advocates of Compound Lubricants, i.e., blends of fatty oils with pure hydrocarbons, for nearly fifty years, particularly of course for internal combustion engines. We have a variety of grades, and an inquiry on anypoint receives prompt and personal consideration.

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 $10 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. De Luxe Two-Seater, $£ 225 \quad 10 \mathrm{~h}, \mathrm{p}$, De Lure Four-Seater, $£ 235$ $10 \mathrm{h.p}$. Saloon, Weymann Body, £275 Rotax Lighting and Starting Equipment. All Singer Cars can be purchased on Deferred Payments through any
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AGENTS FOR ALL LEADING MAKES.

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## PETROL LEVEL GAUGE

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 WITH AN EMPTY TANK?The Enots Petrol Gauge accurately indicatesataglancetheexact quantity of petrol in your tank.
It is designed specially for Morris Cars, but is suitable for most cars with dashboard tanks.
Supplied with adaptor for fitting between present tap and tank, copper pipe and screws for fixing. It can be fitted by anyone in ten minutes.
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TO the man who "knows a good thing when he sees it," the CROUCH is irresistible. You cannot buy more for its price of $£ 295$-you cann ot get in any other car for the money, or anything near it, the "life," the real power, the refinement, or the quality, or the completeness in every way of the CROUCH. Compare the Crouch with anything you like at the same price, or more. There can be no more decisive test- nd sou'll be bound to admit that the Crouch comes out of it with more than credit, Let un put you in touch with the nearest CROUCH agent.

## CROUCH MOTORS

 (1915), Ltd. Tower Gate Works, COVENTRY.


12 h.p. 4-cyl. Empire $\left\{\left(\begin{array}{c}\text { 2-seater, with electric }\end{array}\right.\right.$ starting and lighting, with five lamps, clock. speedometer, oil gauge and air strangler. Streamline 2-seater body with double dickey seat. 2200
Spare wheel and five Dunlop cord tyres. 22


# "....delightful to drive and a wonderful hill climber." 

Exeter House,<br>Weymouth.

". . . . I purchased A-C Empire 4-cyl. from your firm at Thames Ditton last October, and in every way it has proved most satisfactory, being delightful to drive and a woonderful hill climber."
(Signed) Miss J. L. FLETCHER.
(Ouner of A-C Car No. 8838. )
The Amazing A-C is deservedly the most popular car on the road.
Every possible virtue has been stressed by happy owners in letters like the above. Yet you can own an A-C Empire model as illustrated-but-order at once to make certain of speedy delivery and to avoid disappointment, as this popular model is, of course, rapidly booked up for delivery.


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55 \& 56, PALL MALL, LONDON, S.W. 1. Telephones: Gerrard 6620 \& 6844.

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Works: THAMES DITTON, SURREY. Telephone: Kingston 3340 ( 4 lines). Service Station: 181, HERCULES RD., LAMBETH, S.E.1. Tel.: Hop $3^{\text {Io. }}$
WE CAN SUPPLY RELIABLE SECOND-HAND GC CARS.


WATER-COOLING, The ubiquitous water-splash still finds favour with many merciless club competition 1924 STYLE! organizers ; whilst the methods in which competitors negotiate it are still as varied as ever. Here is Morgan charging the water at Shere during the Wallington and District Motor Club's Amateur Reliability Trial.

## Notes, News and Gossip of the Week.

## Brooklands Catering.

The Brooklands Automobile Racing Club has decided this year to make itself responsible for the catering department, bat the actual management will be in the hands of the Army and Navy Cooperative Society, Ltd.

## Road Racing in England?

Determined efforts are being made by the Auto-Cycle Union to obtain Parliamentary sanction for motorcycle road races in England. The significance of this step is discussed under "Topics of the Day," and the full text of the Bill is given on another page.

## But Why So Late?

Summer Time begins this year on the night of April 12th-13th, which is the Saturday preceding the Eastertide weekend. Continental Summer Time begins earlier, and it has been proposed that in future a universal date should be agreed upon, the first Saturday night in April being suggested as suitable for beginning Summer Time and the first Saturday in October for reverting to G.M.T.
No. 590 Vol. XXIII.

## LIGHTING-UP TIMES

## for Saturday, March 15 th, 1924.


"Option" Popular in New York Motor drivers seem to have a troublesome time in New York City, where 54,705 motorists were convicted of traffic violations in 1.923. The fines they paid totalled 426,537 dollars. In addition to the fines, many drivers were also imprisoned, terms varying from two days to six months being imposed upon 1,002 drivers, while 4,189 served a term of imprisonment in default.

## A New Appointment.

The Lord President of the Council of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research has appointed Mr. F. S. Sinnatt to be assistant director of fuel research as from April 1st next.

## Portuguese Petroleum Imports.

In discussing the prospects of improvement in Portugal, the Board of Trade points out that petroleum products now come first among imports in value, exceeding coal, which, until recently, was the largest single item under this heading.

## Concrete Roads.

It seems more than prohable that the road of the future will be constructed of concrete, and the Institution of Structural Engineers is actively engaged in pointing out the advantages of the system. This institution represents one of the most prominent concrete authorities in the kingdom, and we suggest that a sub-committee should be formed to deal entirely with the question of roads.

Assessment of Motor Carages.
In reply to an application to the Urban District Council of Finchley, with regard to the assessment on private garages, we are informed by the supt. asst. overseer that assessments are not fixed until a building is completed.

## New Kettering Club.

The Wellingborough, Kettering, Rushden and District Motorcycle and Light Gar Club-has been disbanded, an organization to be known as the Kettering and Pristrict Motor Club taking its place. The new club has fixed March 23 rrd as the date for its first reliability trial, which will be open to all types of passenger motor vehicle.

## Renault Prices Reduced.

The prices of Renault cars have been reduced, the following being the figures which now apply to the $8.3 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. model :Chassis, £230; three-seater clover-leaf, £258; two-seater and dickey, £258; three-seater saloon, £305; English twoseater coupé and dickey, $£ 355$

## Essex Club's Innovation.

The following significant paragraph is contained in a letter from the secretary which accompanies the programme of the forthcoming Essex Motor Club's hill-climb at Kop on Saturday, March 29th :-"My committee have made considerable alterations this year, as they feel it is time that the question of supertuned cars competing against the ordinary everyday car was taken up. They have therefore endeavoured to make it fair to every typo of car by introducing a price limit in the different classes."

## The Weymann Rover.

In commenting on the new Weymann salcon model Rover Eight in last week's issue, we remarked that the 1,130 c.c. power unit was larger than the more familiar Rover engine, intending to convey the impression that it was larger than the older Rover Eights, so many thousands of which are in the hands of our readers. The Rover Co. asks us to point out that the engine fitted to the Weymann


MOTOR ${ }^{\text {'TERMS TRAVESTIED. }}$ No. 3.-Query: What is the Term?
(The solution to last week's picture will bs found in "Around the Trade.")

Victory Model Palladium.
We are informed by Palladium Autocars, Ltd., Felsham Road, Putney, London, S.W. 15, that, as from March 1st, the Victory model four-seater will include both electric starter and side windows in the price of $£ 395$.

## Cheaper Salmsons.

S.M.S., Ltd., Motcomb Street, Belgrave Square, S.W.1, announce reductions in the prices of Salmson models as follow : -10 h.p. three-seater sports model, $£ 178$; 10 h.p. two-seater de luxe, £198; 10 h.p. two-seater sports model. $£ 190$.

What is the Term?
Readers are invited to submit their opinions with regard to the motoring term travestied in the adjoining sketch. The original drawing will be awarded to the sender of the first postcard received by the Editor giving the term illustrated by the artist. If no correce solution is received the drawing will be awarded to the sender of the nearest or most original "term."


Southern motorists will greatly appreciale improvements which are being carried out on the Uxbridge road. Here is a new section, under construction, alongside Hanwell Asylum.


One of the latest models of the B.S.A., equipped with a luxurious Charlesworth hody and low-pressure tyres. The rear window is fitted with a sliding panel.

Club Title Altered.
At the annual general mecting of the Redditch and District Motor Cycle Club it was agreed unanimously that the title should be altered to the Redditch Motor Cycle and Car Club. Light cars of a limited capacity have taken part in the club's competitions for some time, and it was thought that the scope of the club could be advantageously broadened in this direction. Mr. Alfred E. Terry was re-elected president.

## Proposed American Motor Fleet.

As evidence of the supremacy of in-ternal-combustion-engined vessels, it is interesting to learn, from the March number of The Motor Ship, that a Committee of Congress has recommended that the American Government should allocate $25,000,000$ dollars for the conversion of 50 steamers to motor ships. It is estimated, as a result of previous experience, that after conversion the fuel bill will be only one-third of that of the ships as oil-fired steamers, in addition to whioh there will be a considerable increase in cargo-carrying capacity. This issue of The Motor Ship contains much authoritative information regarding the practical economy of oil-engined vessels, and many highly interesting articles.

## A Luxurious Saloon.

An accompanying iillustration depicts an extremely handsome Eric-Campbeil saloon which has been built by the Vulcan Iron and Metal Works (1918), Ltd., Durdan Works, Southall, to the order of a private customer. The car is fitted with a new design of radiator and bonnet, the latter claimed to be absolutely rattleproof, which will be standardized on the de luxe models in future. A notable feature is the ivory-white interior fittings. These include steering wheel, cigar lighter handle, door pulls, door handles and change-speed lever. An unusually comprehensive array of instruments is provided on the dash, whilst a mirror is arranged above the screen inside the body so that a clear backward vision is obtained from the rear window. Built of ash, aluminium and wainut, the body complete weighs under $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cavt.

## Car Without Pedals.

Disabled drivers have recognized for a long time past that the friction-driven car is converted to their needs easier than any other, and, in this connection, an extremely interesting conversion has been carried out by G.W.K., Ltd., Cordwalles Works, Maidenhead, for the use of a driver without legs. The car, maturally, has no pedals, operation of both clutch and "foot brake" being carried out through the medium of the steering column itself. This is pivoted at its lower end and is connected about half-way up through the medium of an adjustable rod with a lever operating the ordinary pedal cross-shaft, upon which are keyed the arms which move both clutch and brake rods. To declutch, the driver pulls the wheel down slightly, and to apply the brake the wheel is pulled still farther. The throttle is controlled by a lever situated immediately under the wheel, which can be operated easily by two fingers. Both gear and brake lever remain unaltered. We enjoyed a trial run, and the sensation of driving a vehicle without pedals is extremely novel, the temptation to use the feet proving at first well-nigh irresistible. After a little practice, however, the car becomes delightiful to handle, and is certainly as easily controlled as one with the more conventional pedals. It should prove a boon to its disabled owner.

## ALUMINIUM AND IVORY WHITE.

Features of this handsome Eric Campbell


## A Top-gear Run.

The Royal Antomobile Olub has issued a certificate of performance in respect to an A.C. Car driven by the Hour. V. A. Bruce. The object of the trial, which was carried out successfully, was

## EMPIRE NUMBER <br> light Gr Criccar

An Empire Number of "The Light Car and Cyclecar," the date of whech will be announced later, will be pub. Ihshed to synchronize with the opening of th-British Empire Exhibition at Wembley.
to run the car from Eondon to Petorborough and back- 168 miles-on top gear. An average speed of $19.8 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. was mantained; and no mechanical trouble whatever was experienced.


## Tuning an A.B.C.

Following the general meeting of the A.B.C. Motor Cycle and Car Club, which was held on Wednesday of last week at the Club's headquarters, the New Star and Garter Hocel, Richmona, Mr. S. J. Bassett delivered a lecture entitled "Tuning for Speed and Reliability."

## Pu:y Sincers.

So great is the present demand for Sincers that the factory in Coventry is working day and night and at week-ends. The service scheme to which we recently referred is now in full swing, the special service cars which are distributed over the country being greatly appreciated by Singer owners.

## R.A.C. Light Car Trials.

Considerable interest has been aroused by the Royal Automobile Club's Light Car Trials, full details of which we gave in our issue dated February 8th, and those who are keen on reading the regulations word for word may now obtain a copy of the official booklet by applying to the head offices of the Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

## Individual ty in U.S.A.

A prominent American car manufacturer says that in the automobile business there is a large element of style. He believes that there will. be no market for individual cars, that is, cars not the product of a vast mass-producing combine, only when-
Every American family is satisfied to live in a house which looks like every other house in the same town;

American people stop sending their children to the high schools;

American women are satisfied to wear standard gowns;
Everybody eats ham sandwiches in the kitchen instead of keeping a cook.

We agree with him; but does America know what individual cars are?

## CLUB NOTES AND FIXTURES.

## Evening Social Run.

The Surbiton Motor Club announce a two-hour social run, which will take place on March 22nd, starting at 8 p.m. from the Bear Hotel, Esher, and fuiushing at the Vaudeville River Club at about 10 p.m.

## Redditch Club's Trial.

The opening event of the Redditch Motor Cycle and Car Club will be a Oneday Reliability Trial fixed for Marcli 22ind. This will be open to members of the Midland Centre A.-C.U. for the B.S.A., Wicliffe and Redditch Traders


## Leicester Club's Ball.

 Over 700 dancers took part in a ball organized by the Leicester Motor Club on Monday, March 3 rd, on behalf of local charities. The prize-winning costumes included "Safety First," the wearer displaying well-known road signs, including the familiar red triangle.
## Enfield M.C.C.

The hon. secretary of the Enfield Motor Cycling Club, Mr. S. W. Maybrook, 476, Hertford Road, Enfield. Highway, asks us to point ont that owners of light cars with the usual limit of 1,500 c.c. are open to admittance. The first run of the club took place on March 2nd.

## Victory Trial.

The Birmingham Motor Cycle Club's annual Victory Open Reliability Trial will take place to-morrow, Saturday, the start being from a spot near Birmingham. This year a class for cars not exceeding 1,500 c.c., and conforming in all respects with the F.I.C.M. definition, has been included, a special cup and gold medal having been presented by P. J. Evans, Ltd., for the competitor who makes the best performance on a four-wheeled car. The winner will hold the cup for one year only.

## London-Land's End.

Intending competitors are reminded that all entries must be sent in by April 3rd. Applications for new membership must be forwarded not later than March 24th.

Cups, team prize and the usual medals. Light car entries will be welcomed as asual.

## Economy Car Trial,

The annual Economy Car Trial, organized by the Midland Car Club, will take place on Saturday, March 22nd. The trial is open to all makes of cars, including three-wheelers, irrespective of size or price, but only cars costing $£ 350$ or under (present catalogue price) are eligible for the premier awards.

## Aston Hill-climb.

The Herts. County Automobile and Aero Club announces that the annual hill-climb at Aston Hill, Tring, Herts., will be held on May 17 th.

Darlington Club's A.G.M.
The annual meeting of the Darlington and District Motor Club was held at the King's Head Hotel on Tuesday, February 26th. The report presented by Mr. J. T. Whitfield showed that there were 29 car members and 114 cycle members, against 17 and 93 respectively in the previous year. Darlington light car owners, please note!

## Wimbledon Club's Trial.

The results of the reliability trial held by the Wimbledon and District Motor Cycle and Light Car Club, in conjunction with the A.B.C. Club, show that Howard Dawson (G.N.) obtained a gold medal for the best performance, whilst C. Chantery (A.B.C.) secured a bronze medal.

Club Whist-drive,
The North-West London Motor Club has arranged for its members a whistdrive to take place on March 18th at Slater's Restaurant, 192, Oxford Street, London. Play will start at 7.30 p.m. sharp, and a light supper has been arranged. Tickets ( 5 s . each) are to bo obtained from J. L. Johnson, 13, Marlborough Mansions, Cannon Hill, N.W.6.

## Efficiency Trial Entries.

The entries for the Junior Car Club's Efficiency Trial, which takes place tomorrow, are distinctly disappointing, only 17 makes having materialized. The following is a complete list of drivers and cars:-
E. B. Ware (Morgan), E. C. Gordon England (Austin), A. W. Brittain (B.S.A.), C. A. H. Mason (Seabrook), J. F. Deverill ( 8 h.p. Gwynne), B. A. Hill (Rhode), D. Chinery (Gwyme), T. Heaton (Derby), G. N. Norris (Morgan), S. Watson (Surrey), D. M. K. Marendaz (Marseal), S. A. Wenmoth (Derby), J. L. Chilton (Galloway), W. Brownsort (A.-C.), C. Halifax (Cadthorpe), V. S. Wallsgrove (Riley), C. Abbott Brown (Alvis Sports).

## The Tooting and District <br> Motor Club.

This club, which was known as the Southern Cross Motor Club, held its opening run on Sunday, March 9th. This was well attended and the weather ideal. Tea was provided at the country headquarters, Six Bells Inn, Newdigate, Surrey, and in the evening a social was held in the Six Bells Inn Hall. The club headquarters in London is situated at Foster's Garage, Mitcham Road, Tooting, from which social runs are held every Sunday.

## A FARCE OF A TRIAL.

MORE harm than good is likely to accrue from such trials as that organized by the Coventry and Warwickshire MI. last saturday. As a carbreaking steeplechase or obstacle race, the event was doubtless an excellent competition; but, as a reliability trial, it soon developed into a screaming farce. The Colonial sections were so boggy and rutty that they quickly became blocked by stalled competitors. Some competitors had to be dug out, and others, becoming ditched, broke up their cars in attempts to extricate themselves.
In another section the course apparently led over open fields, where the
best indication as to where the track lay was provided by the gates into and out of the field. A tiny percentage of the starters finished, one man actually arriving at 9.30 p.m., many hours after the competitors and the officials had gone home. A Stoneleigh. Humber, two Lea-Krancises and:a Riley were amongst the competing cars. The Lea-Francises were ditched, the Stoneleigh bent a wheel and stub axle and the Riley broke a stub-axle bolt. The Humber Eight, driven by Såm Wright, put up a particularly good performance, and managed to stagger home through the morasses.

## PROMINENT FEMININE DRIVERS.



It is often suggested that the cars most suitable for women to drive are those which lack the vim of the types illustrated above; it seems, however, that the

WHICH IS THE
IDEAL
LADIES' CAR ? reverse is the case, and that experienced women drivers find in the sports and semi-sports types a more enjoyable outlet for their motoring zeal than among the ranks of the more luxurious "ideal cars for lady owners." (1) Miss Lilian Roper (A.C.), a pioneer woman motorist ; (2) Miss Winifred Pink (Horstman), an adept at fast hill-climbing ; (3) Miss Margaret Kincaird Lennox ; (4) Miss Turner (Benjamin) ; (5) Miss Dorothy Summers (Marseal).

> Graphic and Significant Comparisons of Factors which often are Ignored.

THE old saw says: "Time and tide wait for no man." With the latter the motorist is not concerned; of the former he has a great deal to learn.
Let it be assumed that a car is proceeding along a perfectiy straight stretch of road at 45 m.p.h. One of the front wheels hits a large stone and the steer- ing is deflected to a degree which, if uncorrected within. approximately, 22 yards, would. result in the car hitting the grassy bank. It seems hard to realize that the driver would have just one second in which to avert certain disaster. His brain would have to act very quickly, the warning, first of all, having to be transmitted from the eyes to the brain, the brain having to take in and fully comprehend the danger and then send out its peremptory instructions to those parts of the body from which instantaneous action is necessary.
The faculties of the new driver might be too slow;


SWIFT ACTION<br>ESSENTIAL.

Hitting a large stone, the front wheels of a car are deflected to a degree which, unless corrected, means striking the bank in 22 yards. What effect has the speed of the car on the conditions which the driver has to face?
this is called inexperience; the faculties of the experienced hand would be swift and decisive; this is called "road sense" or "cultivated instinct." Until a driver has acquired the latter, he should never drive at speeds exceeding $30 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$.
Taking the same road conditions as those quoted above, but assuming that the car was travelling at $15 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$., then, apart from the lesser shock and, inter alia, probable defiection of the road wheels, the driver would have three times as long in which to make up his mind, the vehicle covering only $7 \frac{1}{3}$ yards in one second.

## The Cross-road Danger.

These figures are worth bearing in mind, and driving instructors would do well to recite them when teaching those "who want to run before they can walk."

There are other comparative illus trations well worthy of discussion. The danger of cross-road collisions is ever present, and many inexperionced drivers argue that there is little to be gained by slowing down, because one can be smashed up just as easily at $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. as at $15 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. They entirely overlook the factor of time, which, in this instance as well, is the equivalent of speed. It rules the situation from beginning to end.

Supposing two cars are approaching a cross-roads, car A (a racer) doing 60 m.p.h., car $B$ (a saloon) 15 m.p.h. As A draws level with B, in the act of overtaking, both being approximately 29 yards from the

## THE IMPORTANCE OF A SECOND (contd.).

crossing, the drivers simultaneously notice the bonnet of a third car which threatens to cross their path from the side turning. If the driver of car A was the most experienced in the world, and applied his brakes on the instant, he would take, approximately, 60 yards in which to stop (if he were lucky enough to miss car C), whilst if he let but a single second pass in making up his mind he would cover the 29 intervening yards before moving hand or foot.

## Comparative Estimations.

But the driver of car B can pull up in 12 yards. He could comfortably waste two whole seconds and still pull up on the safe side of the crossing. If he failed to act at all, four seconds would elapse before he completed the 29 yards, and in that time car C , which was on the point of emerging from the "y-road, could speed up, and probably "scrape" across.
An illustration on this page serves to emphasize the importance of being able to judge the speed of approaching vehicles. In this case car A is travelling at $20 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. and is nearing a fork road, into which the driver wishes to turn. Approaching him is car B, which is three times as far away from the fork as car A. With blissful unconcern A ignores B, slows down slightly, and begins to lock over, preparatory to making the turn. To his consternation, B hurtles past his off-side wing, the driver glaring at him and showering imprecations on his head.

The necessity for estimating speed is not alve confined to two cars only, that is the driver ${ }^{2}$ s ow vehicle and another, for frequently accurate judg. ment may bo essential in respect of three, or even four, vehicles. It takes an experienced driver to form accurate estimates.


TAKING A

Before attempting to pass the cart, the driver of the left-hand car must be able to approximate the speeds of all three vehicles concerned.

The ability or inability to do this is particularly noticeable in traffic. Even the tyro cannot be expected to crawl behind a horse-drawn van or an empty taxi, but a psychological moment when it is safe to cut out and pass is often overlooked again and again.
When the operation is carried out, the wrong moment may be chosen, and a narrow shave results. This is usually brought about by inability, first to judge the time that will be required to cut out, pass the slow-moving vehicle, and cut in again; and, secondly, correctly to estimate the speed of approaching traffic.

## Read, Mark and Learn.

Too much emphasis cannot be laid on the importance of practising the art of speed judging. On it depends not only the safety of the individual driver, but the security of every other road user.
Useful experiments can be carried out to gauge one's ability in this direction, but the services of a second car and driver would have to be requisitioned. Both, however, enjoy the same opportunities of testing their skill. A straight stretch of road is chosen, and the two cars, separated by about a quarter of a mile of roadway in the first instance,

B was doing $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. ; we blush to admit it, and hasten to add that he is one of the small percentage of road hogs which haunts every careful driver. But A should have formed a more accurate estimate of B's speed and should have permitted him to pass.
approach one another at fixed speeds, each driver choosing his own speed and rigidly adhering to it until the cars have passed each other. The drivers then compare notes, each endeavouring accurately to estimate the speed of the other.

## SECRETS OF SILKY IDLING.

> To an Enthusiastic Owner an Engine that will "Tick-over" Smoothly and Silently is a Source of great Pleasure. This Article Explains How to Tune for Slow Running.

THE wise buyer of a secondhand car will decline even momentarily to consider a proposition unless its engine will run really slowly and really silently. Good slow running indicates mechanical soundness, and might be described as one of the surest indications of the mechanical state of an engine.
The conditions necessary for good idling are, principally, an absolutely gas-tight combustion chamber, a carburation and induction design affording a suitable mixture, and ignition providing a hot spark properly timed.
An engine runs slowly when the throttle is closed because the combustion chamber is not completely filled. To obtain the best slow running, it is necessary, when the piston is at the bottom of the induction stroke, to have the space above it filled, so to speak, half with vacuum and half with a strong mixture.
Assuming that such conditions could exist, the first half of the piston travel would merely fill in the space previously occupied by the vaçum, and the mixture above would, therefore, be compressed to only half the degree which would apply if the cylinder had been completely filled with gas.
On the compression of the haif-cylinderful of mix ture to which we have referred, it, is absolutely essen-

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## UNEQUAL

 COMPRESSION.
## If big-end bearings

 are scraped unequally the compression of the eylinders will vary and cause erratic slow running.$\%$
tial that not any should leak away. It is also essential that the proportion of petrol and air should be approximately correct, and it is necessary for the compression ratio and the amount and quality of mixture sucked in by all the cylinders of the engine to be as nearly similar in the case of each individual cylinder as possible.

If perfect slow running is being sought, the first essential is to exclude all leaks in the induction system, not forgetting the possibility of air leaks

## SECRETS OF SJLKY IDLING (contd.).

question of obtaining equal compression in all the cylinders.

It is possible to obtain from some accessory houses pressure gauges designed to be screwed into the sparking plug or compression tap holes, and these

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TESTING COMPRESSION.
Screwed into a plug hole, a gauge like this is very belpful to amateur engine tuners.

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are arranged so that the needle on the dial remains stationary at the highest recorded pressure until it is released by a trip.

With one of these gauges screwed into a cylinder, it is usually fairly easy to ascertain compression pressure both when the engine is running and when it is keing turned by hand, while valuable data can be gained by observing fluctuations in compression pressure at different engine speeds and at varying throtile openings. By taking a number of readings, it is fairly easy if one cylinder, say, shows a higher compression than the others to ascertain the cause.

## Locating the Trouble.

This may be due to leakages, to an insufficient opening of the inlet valve, to a slight error in the piston or cylinder block casting, or to more metal having been scraped from the upper half of the bigend bearing of the connecting rod in that particular cylinder than from the upper half of the bearings of the other connecting rods. This matter can be put right by inserting a brass foil packing between the upper half of the big-end bearing brass and the con necting rod, and scraping metal from the cap.
The rectifying of such constructional inaccuracies naturally entails completely stripping the engine if the trouble is to be cured at its source, but there are other methods for equalizing the compression of the cylinders which are very much more easily effected. One plan, where valve caps are used, is to make the reach of these greater or lesser by riveting sheetmetal on to their bases or by fitting two or more copper-asbestos washers beneath them. Adding metal to the piston crowns-a method sometimes advocated for increasing compression-may lead to distortion, and cannot be recommended.
Having obtained approximately equal compression in all, cylinders and having made sure so far as is


[^2]practically possible that no induction leakages occur, the next step is to ensure that maximum efficiency is being obtained from the ignition system.
With a magneto it will be necessary to trim and adjust the platinum points, to clean the distributor and slip ring with metal polish, to dress the carbon brushes with fine sand-paper and to make sure that the insulation of the high-tension leads is in good condition. Much the same procedure applies where coil ignition is used, and it is a good plan to obtain from the makers of the ignition system in question an instruction book explaining how best to keep the equipment in good repair.

## Setting the Gaps.

With magneto ignition the best gap at the sparking plug points is $1-32$ in., a larger opening being desirable with coil ignition and 1-16 in. being generally recommended. This is due to the strength of the spark afforded by a coil being just as satisfactory at low speeds as at high, while in the case of magneto ignition the spark at low speeds is very much weaker than at a high rate of r.p.m.
The use of sparking plugs of a reliable make is very necessary, as leaking insulators are almost invariably found in cheap plugs. Even the best plugs get leaky after long service, but they may be made to give several months' more service if spark-gap terminals are used.
If it is found that no amount of tinkering will provide a good hot spark from a magneto at low speeds, the instrument may need remagnetizing, or there may be a defect in the condenser; if either derangement is suspected, the instrument should be sent to a competent repairer for overbaul.


If some cylinders have short-reach plugs (left) and others long reach (right) the slow running will be materially effected.
Assuming that the ignition equipment is now in perfect order, there is no reason why good slow running should not be obtained, provided that the carburetter is affording a suitable mixture. Ditterent makes of carburetter employ different means of providing for good slow running, and, generally speaking, one cannot do better than apply to the makers for an instruction book, and this will generally be found to explain the necessary procedure concisely and in simple language.

Apart from the satisfaction which one obtains from an engine that idles sweetly, no other material advantage is gained. In fact, it is not at all certain that an engine which is set to idle at a very low speed is not more extravagant than one which idles at, say, 500 r.p.m.
Enthusiasts who may care to follow the advice given in this article would be advised, having secured good slow running, to drive generally with the hand throtile slightly open, advantage being taken of the ability of the engine to run really slowly only on those nccasions when one wishes to impress some rival enthusiast with one's own capacity as an engine tuner.


## More About Drumming.

SINCE writing last week's "Rich Mixture," I have discovered a simple method for preventing the drumming of my petrol tank, of which I had very good cause to complain. It may be remembered that I remarked that the tank in question was a very large one mounted under the scuttle and supported by two steel straps, one at each end. I found that, by pressing my foot against the centre of it a very severe drumming, which started at about 28 m.p.h., was checked, and this suggested that a further strap round the centre of the tank might overcome the trouble.
Difficulties were experienced, however, in mounting the additional strap, and its place has been taken by two strips of $1-\mathrm{in}$. by $\frac{3}{16}-\mathrm{in}$. spring steel, each of which is nearly the length of the tank. The ends of these strips fit under the straps which support the tank, and they are lined on their inner side with felt, one thickness for the whole length, two thicknesses. for half the length and four thicknesses in the centre: They have completely stopped all signs of drumming, and a noisy car has now become a distinctly silent one. I can confidently recommend the idea to any other light-car owners who complain of engine or transmission periods or whò seek to make their cars more silent.

## Those Swan-neck Fillers.

THE earliest remarks I ever penned with regard to petrol-tank filler caps consisted of venomous attacks on manufacturers who insisted upon providing an orifice just about large enough to drop a shilling through. Since then filler caps have grown very much larger and, generally sperking, they are to be found in much more accessible positions.
But I cannot agree with the up-to-date practice of fitting the filler cap either under the bonnet or prot truding through the facia board. In either position it is seldom possible easily to ascertain the level of the fuel in the tank, and neither seems nearly so sensible as the arrangement, so popular two or three years ago, of providing a filler in the centre of the scattle.
I agree that with this plan paintwork is easily spoilt if ome uses benzole, but the inconvenience of covering the scuttle with a rag while the tank is being filled is more than offset by the simplicity with which one can ascertain the level.
Another complaint I have with regard to modern petrol tanks is the perfectly ridiculous taps with which they are usually fitted. Motorevcle manufac826
turers discovered years ago that taper plug taps were anything but petrol-tight, while, if frequently used, they soon developed serious leaks. Is there any real reason why light-car tanks should not be provided with needle valve shut-off cocks operated by a milledheaded nut above the tank? This nut could easily be arranged to protrude through the scuttle.

## To Abolish Spare Cans.

ON the subject of petrol taps I am astonished that more manufacturers do not provide three-way taps affording an "off," "on" and "reserve" position. The additional cost of the three-way tap and the short length of pipe projecting upwards into the tank cannot be more than a shilling or so, while the arrangement not only relieves one from the need of carrying an unsightly spare can, but I have found it completely to obviate troubles normally caused by water or other foreign matter making its way into the carburetter.
"Due to the supply pipe, when the tap is in the "on" position drawing its supply from a level an iuch or so above the bottom of the tank, it often happens that turning such a tap to the "reserve" position allows sediment which has formed in the bottom of the tank to feed through to the float chamber, but if a gauze filter is arranged to cover both the reserve and normal supply orifices of the tap trouble from this source is seldom if ever experienced.
With cars provided with a petrol tap giving a reserve supply it often happens that the filter gauze covering the outlets inside the tank becomes clogged with dirt around its base, robbing one of the last pint or so of petrol when it is most needed. Such gauzes really need cleaning every six months or so.

## A Quaint Reply.

THE average pedestrian's ideas of time and distance are often extremely quaint. For instance, I recently stopped to inquire how far it was to a certain place.
"Not very far," came the usual reply.
"Well, how far?" said I.
"It won't be a mile."
"No."
"It's under half a mile perhaps," volunteered the Ledestrian, illuminatingly.
"I see, just up the road," said I.
"Yes, it's about five minutes' run on that," was the samewhat astonishing answer.
"That"was a Humber Eight saloon, which could have covered the distance quite easily in 45 seconds.

## RICH MIXTURE' (contd.).

## Signalling Platforms-A Suggestion.

DRIVING between Nottingham and Derby, I noted an A.A. Scout directing traffic at a fork road. He was standing, dry-footed, on a little wooden platform in the middle of a road several inches deep in melting snow, and, when questioned, informed me that his superior officer had presented him with the stand, from which he could obtain an excellent view for controlling the traffic.
Similar stands might be employed by the police, and if supplied free by some enterprising concern would provide an excellent advertisement.

## A Lesson to Insolent Lorry Drivers.

MR. GEORGE HEATH, the well-known Birmingham motorist, did us all a good turn last week, by prosecuting a lorry driver who intentionally blocked his way at night as a protest against the bright lights used on Mr. Heath's car. The 'Tamworth bench fined the driver of the lorry, an action which I hope will deter other commercial car drivers from showing their resentment of the non-dimming of headlamps in a manner which is becoming all too common.
Mr. Heath, by the way, has not given up his idea of building a motor track in the Midlands, and I should not be surprised to hear of important developments in the future.

## Motoring Portrait Gallery.

MY friend, Mr. J. D. Fell, of Scarborough, one of the most enthusiastic motorists in the North, has conceived an extremely attractive method of decorating the wails of one of his rooms. Here is displayed a wonderful collection of motoring photographs mounted in passe partout cut to a standard size. There must be literally hundreds of these
interesting enlargements, which depict all kinds der incidents, personalities, places and cars, mostly, of E course, in and about Yorkshire.
I know numbers of other enthusiasts who have been collecting motoring photographs for years and who now have collections of which they are extremely proud. I often regret that I never started doing so myself, but, surrounded, as I always seem to be at the office, with heaps of photographs of current affairs, it is, perhaps, fortunate that I am able to escape from them at home.

## The Ascent of Bluehills Mine Hill.

IDO not think that the ascent of the new M.C.C. test hill at Bluehills Mine, in Cornwall, should cause light car drivers much trouble, provided they have a low enough gear ratio and a big enough lock. The left-hand hair-pin is certainly extremely acute and the gradient on the rocky inside of the bend steeper than 1 in 3, but by keeping wide the surface and gradient encountered are much less formidable and should not necessitate Parsons chains or any special precautions. The approach on the opposite side of the ravine is in places so narrow that a stranded motorcyclist would prevent a car from passing through the lane.

## Born to His Job.

HHE following story is not original. It was seen by a friend of mine in an American magazine, the title of which he cannot remember. I must be excused, therefore, for making no further acknowledgment.

Judge to Prisoner: "What is your name?"
Prisoner: "Sparks."
Judge: "Occupation?"
Prisoner: "Electrician."
Judge: "What is he charged with?"
Clerk: "Battery."
Judge: "One month in a dry cell!"

DOING WITHOUTVarious methods are adopted by manufacturers for dispensing with the gearbox. The different ways of applying friction drive are shown in the illustrations. (1) Originally introduced in the Autogear; a successful automatic gear. (2) $A$ more conventional form of friction

## -THE GEARBOX.

drive. (3) The combined power unit and friction gear of the Xtra cyclecar, in which cork contact discs engage with the inside of a rim. (4) In the Short-Ashby the gearing is mounted on the rear axle. (5) A method of employing separate chains for each gear as adopted on the Harper runabout.


## ALUMINIUM-THE SOLUTION.




#### Abstract

Manufacturers of sporting cars have realized the advantages of aluminium for a considerable time; in fact, sporting bodies are seldom covered with any other metal panelling. When seconds count, as in competitions, lightness, strength, and speed must all be studied. The writer of the article below expresses the opinion that the possibilities of the wider use of aluminium have not yet been explored; he emphasizes its almost unlimited scope.


LIGHT, STRONG AND SPEEDY.

## The Varied Uses of Aluminium Alloys in the Construction of Modern Automobiles.

IIANY who have not investigated its possibiiities look upon aluminium as a rather contemptible material. They believe it to be weak and brittle and not a sound engineering material. $\frac{3}{4} n$ short, they think that its light weight is its only advantage and that it is fit only for large castings, such as the


A striking comparison in weights. Duralumin connecting rods suggest still higher engine speeds.
crankcase and gearbox, where adequate thickness can be provided to withstand the strain.

It must be admitted at the outset that this view is largely justified so far as the commonly used castaluminium alloys are concerned. It is a pity, however, that these alloys have prejudiced the layman against aluminium in general, because the more modern types have a strength and ductility which are equal to, or even better than, those of mild steel. This accounts for the fact that modern aluminium alloys are now being used successfully for a part so highly stressed as the connecting rod. Many motorists will be quite startled by this fact, and, indeed, B28
popular prejudice is supposed to be so strong that several manufacturers who have adopted aluminium connecting rods are deeming it advisable to "keep it dark!'
The aluminium connecting rod is a very good example of the double benefit secured by using a light alloy. To begin with, the weight of the part is reduced, which minimizes engine vibration and makes a higher speed possible. The further advantage is that all connecting rods are heavily stressed


When tensile stresses have to be resisted, steel has the advantage, but few realize the enormous pull which aluminium will withstand.
at high speeds, owing to their tendency to whip or vibrate. This tendency is proportional to the weight of the rod, so that, by reducing the weight the stress is minimized, which allows a smaller section to be used and leads to a still greater weight

## ALUMINIUM-THE SOLUTFON (contd.).

reduction, permitting even higher engine speeds.
Before going farther, it may be as well to give some definite figures for the scrength and density of modern aluminium alloys such as duralumin, which have, of course, been widely used in aircraft. If we consider a test piece, the section of which is 1 sq . in., then the ordinary cast material commonly used for crankcases will break at a tensile load of about 10 tons. Furthermore, it will prove to be extremely brittle, breaking off with little or no extension or stretching.

## A Comparison with Steel.

A similar test piece made of one of the modern alloys will withstand a load of 30 tons before breaking, and will extend by 25 per cent. or more before fracture, thereby showing its ductile qualities. In comparison, it may be mentioned that the best mild steel will fracture at about 28 tons per sq. in., while alloy steels of the type commonly used for connecting rods may withstand 60 tons per sq. in.
Consequently, it may be said that a material such as duralumin is as strong as the steels commonly used for frames and axles, while it boasts at least half the strength of the best materials used for important engine parts such as connecting rods.

As regards density, a cubic inch of steel weighs about $4 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$., while a cubic inch of aluminium alloy weighs slightly more than $1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$. Consequently, the density of the aluminium is only 33 per cent. to 40 per cent. of that of steel. This means that where aluminium is used to replace mild steel the weight is reduced to one-third of its former value. In a part such as the connecting rod, owing to the greater sirength of alloy steel, the weight reduction will be in the neighbourhood of 30 per cent. only, but this is by no means negligible.

Aluminium alloys are, of course, already successfully used for crankcases, gearboxes, and pistons; cylinders have also been constructed of this material, and, as already mentioned, aluminium connecting rods have passed the experimental stage. Weight reduction is particularly important in the case of light cars, so that it is of interest to see whether there are other possible applications.
The frame is a good subject for study, because, even if constructed of steel throughout, it is difficult to secure adequate stiffness without undue weight; while sieel side members are quite satisfactory, the cross-members might very well be made of aluminium alloy. This has been done already in several large chassis of Continental manufacture.
Furthermore, the modern alloys can be forged almost as easily as carbon steels, so that there is no reason why they should not be used for parts such as axles. In this way a considerable reduction of unsprung weight could be obtained, with a resultant saving of wear and tear of the roads and the chassis. This point requires emphasis, because it does not seem to be generally realized that a chassis which hammers the roads and destroys the surface is reacted upon by the same forces, and therefore tends to destroy itself also.

Owing to its excellence as a conductor of he aluminium has been successfully employed for brakely drums, but hitherto it has been necessary to use a steel liner, because the wearing properties of the light metal are not good enough for such severe ser. vice. However, it is possible that in the near future long-wearing alloys will be produced, which will still further widen the scope of aluminium for motorcal construction.
The use of aluminium for bodywork deserves special mention. Sheet-aluminium can now be produced which is strong, durable, and will take a highly polished finish. Even the best of seasoned woods is subject to alterations in shape under the varying climatic conditions met with in this country, so that, apart from the benefit of weight reduction, there is a very definite advantage in using a light metal in place of timber.

Furthermore, when timber is used for body construction, the elaborate paintwork beloved of coachbuilders seems to be unavoidable. This kind of finish is very pleasing when new, but it is very difficult for the owner to maintain its pristine gloss and lustre.

In the writer's $v i e w$, nothing is more annoying than the necessity for hosing and sponging a body at the conclusion of a long day's run, and yet, if this process is neglected, the finish of a painted body is bound to suffer.
It must not be thought that aluminium bodywork must necessarily be left in its natural silvery colouring. It can be painted and enamelled to give any finish desired if the owner should consider this preferable.

An aluminium body can be stoveenamelled at a very high temperature so that the resulting surface is extremely hard and durable, and is, therefore, less liable to become scratched or otherwise damaged.
The construction and painting of metal bodies on mass-production lines has recently been brought to a high pitch of perfection in America.

In some cases metal bodywork has been found to cause objectionable drumming noises, owing to the panels vibrating in sympathy with noises produced by the engine or transmission.

## More Metal-Less Noise.

If the panels are made of steel, the thickness must be reduced to a minimum to prevent excessive weight, but aluminium can be made considerably thicker without sacrificing the advantages of weight reduction. Obviously, a thick panel is not nearly so liable to produce objectionable noises as one of thinner section.
It may be of interest to mention the composition of modern aluminium alloys. The constituents used vary somewhat according to the purpose for which the alloy is intended; thus the addition of metals such as magnesium is found to be beneficial in the case of pistons subjected to high temperatures, but is not required for alloys in which strength is the primary requirement.
Pure aluminium is a very weak metal, and the materials usually added to increase the strength are copper and zinc, in relatively small proportions.


THIS year the centenary of the death of Lord Byron, who created such a stir in early 19th century literary circles, will be celebrated. There will doubtless be, in consequence, a constant stream of Byron admirers to Newstead Abbey, the once ancient priory and later the beloved home of Byron, situated in the county of Nottinghamshire.
There are two ways by which motorists can approach this most interesting mansion, i.e., by the Derby-Mansfield road and the Nottingham-Mansfield road. The former is not to be recommended, the motorist having to drive past Newstead colliery, through the village, and then cross two railways over level-crossings. It is necessary, one believes, for the car driver to manipulate the opening and closing of the gates himself, after "ringing-up" the signalman in the neighbouring box. It is, too, a rather roundabout road. Altogether the Nottingham-Mansfield route is much better.


Approaching along this road the motorist will find the entrance gates of the park opposite the Hutt, once an inn and a well-known landmark in the old coaching days, about four miles south of Mansfield. Immediately in front of the gates is a magnificent oak tree standing in a space a little back from the road. This enables the motorist readily to find the place. A drive of a mile or so through a beautiful wild park leads to the abbey.

Newstead Abbey, apart from its association with Byron, is a place well worth a visit. The pleasure grounds are among the most beautiful in the county of Nottinghamshire, whilst the building itself is of great interest, both historically and by its connection with the poet. Briefly, the Abbey was in reality a B30

> "Great oaks from little acorns grow" The now magnificent oak tree planted by Byron in 1798 .



BEAUTIFUL AND HISTORICAL.
priory of Black Canons, founded in 1170 by Henry II. At the dissolution of the monasteries in the time of Henry VIII, its endowments were granted to a Sir John Byron, and from that time down to 1817 it was connected, without a break, with the Byron family. The abbey sustained a siege in the Civil War, when the Byrons fought on the Royalist side.
The mansion and the ruins of the old abbey church are of special interest at the moment, owing to the fact that Lord Byron lived there, and the rooms that he occupied, said to have been the lodging of the frior in olden days, are most caretully preserved. Everything in Byron's bedroom is said to be just as left by the poet. Here the visitor may see the canopied bed, with its heavy hangings and domeshaped top, the table at which he wrote, and the dressing-room that he used. In another part of the abbey-the south corridor-are to be seen various relics of the poet, including his swords, fencing foils and single-sticks, etc., and there is an excellent portrait of him.

## The Hours of Opening.

Byron was very deeply attached to the beautiful old abbey and its delightful surroundings-so much so that when approached by his lawyer to sell, he replied, with some passion: "The abbey and I stand or fall together, and were my head as grey and defenceless at the arch of the priory I would abide by this resolution." Admirers of Byron's poetical works will be quite familiar with the elegy he wrote on Newstead commencing:-
"Newstead! fast-falling, once-resplendent dome!
Religion's shrine! repentant Henry's pride! Religion's shrine! repentant Henry's pride!
Of warriors, monks, and dames the cloister'd tomb."
In the thirty-six verses of this elegy Byron gives in poetical detail a graphic history of the abbey from its earliest days down to his own tenure.
Last year the abbey and grounds were open to the public on Wednesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, from 2 p.m. till 5 p.m., and probably the same arrangements will be in force again this centenary year.
A.S.
"A Hint Worth Knowing" will be found on page 474


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## LIGHT CAR $\&$ CYCLECAR

was founded in 1912 to cater for the needs of users and potential purchasers of various new types of cyclecars and light cars, and it has consistently encourased the development of this new motoring movement ior nearly twelve years.

The journal is published every Friday. There should be no difficulty in obtaining a copy at any bookstall or newsagent, as arrangements have been made to ensure a regular supply. Should any difficulty be experienced, we should be greatiy obliged to receive the name and address of the reader's newsagent.

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## Topics of the Day

## The General Efficiency Trial.

THE General Efficiency Trial for light cars and cyclécars, which takes place to-morrow, should be interesting and informative, revealing, as it should, which are the most economical types of small car. All our readers will note with satisfaction that the trial is exclusively for light cars and

> Novel, but Sound. cyclecars, and that the definitions for these types, which aue accepted by the organizers, ara those which have ruled ever since the light-car industry came into being. By suggesting that this trial is of special interest because only light cars and cyclecars compete, it must not be thought that these vehicles show up unfavourably when in competition with other types; in point of fact, the reverse is the case. But we are certainly of the opinion that nultiplicity of types in any trial serves to prevent public attention being focused on any one type, and that, therefore, the value of the trial, from the point of view of the spectator, the entrant and the industry, is proportionately reduced.

It has been suggested that, in place of the trial being organized to test a number of lifferent features of the competing cars, it would be better if the annual J.C.C. General Efficiency Trial was run off in North Devon or in some other district where freak hills and exceptionally severe conditions abound. We do not agree with this view. During the course of the year there is a considerable number of opportunities presented for small cars to demonstrate their capabilities in trials of this nature, and it would be with very great regret that we heard of the organizing club deciding to make any material changes in the route or the conditions of the General Efficiency Trial in future years. Typical trials courses do not provide data from which the performances of different makes can be compared, and the events are always open to criticism in that a defective watch or speedometer or a miscalculation on the part of the driver may lead to a perfectly reliable car figuring ignominiously among the list of "no awards."

## Road Racing in England.

ELSEWHERE in this issue will be found the draft of the Bill Introduced by the Auto-Cycle Union in the House of Cormons and read for the first time on Thursday, March 6th, the object of which is to obtain powers for the running of the
T.T. Races in this country. Unfortunately, three-
A.C.U. Sets wheeled cyclecars have been barred from this Ball Rolling. year's Tourist Irrophy, which robs the development of a great deal of its interest so far as readers of The Light C'ar and Cyclecar are concerned; but actually the Bill has a wider application, for if powers are obtained to hold motorcycle races, then permission to hold car races cannot logically be withheld.
We congratulate the Auto-Cycle Union and the energetic sponsor of the measure, Lieut.-Col. Moore-Brabazon, on taking the first steps in a matter which is really of vital importance to our automobile induistry. At the present time this island stands practically alone as a country where road racing is not allowed, and, unquestionably, this condition imposes a haridicap on manufacturers.
One has only to be present at a big. Continental road race to realize that not only does the car industry take an extraordinarily active part in it, but the whole country as well; in fact, in some quarters motor race days are often regarded as national holidays. The question of allowing road racing in this country has been continuously advocated by The Light Car and Cyclecar.

NOTHING is more difficult to teach a beginner than the art of reversing accurately. The best plan probably consists of choosing a slight down-grade and, with the beginner at the wheel, allowing the car to coast slowly down backwards, the instructor standing meantime on the off-side running board, where he can conveniently rectify steering errors while having the hand brake (if right hand) within convenient reach. Having learnt to pursue a not-too-erratic course, the beginner will have attained an efficiency equal to that of most owner-drivers.
Astonishingly few motorists can reverse with precision. Not very long ago, the writer was present when two well-known drivers, whose names are to be seem in the list of entries for nearly all the big competitions, had a reversing race one against the other. The course chosen was a quiet, but broad road, and the length of the race was to be half a mile.

## When Experts Fail.

At the first attempt, both cars ran off the road within 200 yds . of the start, and it was not until the third attempt that one of them reached the finish. In such circumstances, assuming that the need for speeding in reverse should ever exist, probably the inost satisfactory tactics would be to set the hand throttle to a speed of about 15 miles an hour and confine one's attention solely to steering: for steering, when going astern, needs all the concentration that one can possibly give it. The reason for this is that motorcar steering gears are specially designed to be effective when proceeding in a forward direction, and in seeking mechanism which is efficient when the car is going ahead designers must sacrifice, to a greater or lesser degree, the controllability of the steering when the car is proceeding astern.
The principal factor which militates against

(1) Desiring to turn in a narrow lane the driver (2) locks over, bonnet first, into a convenient gateway, reverses and finds himself (3) across the road in a very awkward position. (See opposite illustration). B32
accurate steering when reversing is the castor action of the front wheels, created by the setting of the steering pivot pins, so that the front wheels trail, so to speak, behind their point of anchorage.

The term "castor action" is used because this form of construction imparts to the front wheels a similar tendency to that given to the castors fixed to chair-legs and tables. If a chair is pushed backwards, the castors will trail behind the legs, and if the movement is then reversed, and the chair is pushed forwards, the castors will swing round the points at which they pivot.

The same applies when reversing a car, the front wheels, once they are moved even fractionally out of the straight, endeavour to make a half-revolution in a horizontal plane, and when reversing at some speed this tendency re quires considerable strength to overcome.

There are some drivers who. either because they have neither the time nor the inclination to practise reversing or because they find the art of steering a car not easy to acquire, have little chance of ever becoming adepts at going astern. These would be well advised to remember that, when they wish to back out of any difficult position, such as a garage or gateway, the front of the car needs watching as well as the back

The plan to follow consists of first deciding upon the path which it is wished to take, and then to proceed astern a short distance at a time, watching the front of the car while on the move and noting if the proper course is being followed at each stop.

Even the most expert drivers will not risk backing out of an awkward position without at least casting a few wary glances at the front of the car for, when it is being reversed, the front wheels do not follow the track of the back wheels, and it is extremely difficult to gauge with any accuracy the exact course which they will take.

## Watch the Front.

When backing and turning at the same time, always remember that it is the front mudguard farthest from the centre of the imaginary circle being described on which one's attention must principally be fixed. It would be impossible to estimate how many thousands of front wings are damaged during the year by drivers who do not bother to follow this rule.
Some of the illustrations on these pages, and particularly that on the cover of this issue, make clear the writer's meaning in this connection. The rear part of a sar that is being reversed out of a gateway has plenty of space on each side of it, but the forward part, if a turn is being made, will have to be brought very close to one of the gate-posts.
Another difficulty which often arises is that of reversing along a narrow lane with banks on each side. Under these conditions, if the back of the car gets too near either side it is impossible to get back into the

centre of the lane without first going ahead, squaiing up the car, and then starting to reverse again. The same applies when trying to reverse away from a difficult position close to the kerb.

As with the question of reversing and turning at the same time, the reason why the operation is made awkward is that the front of the car moves almost bodily sideways, which explains why a four-wheeled car with rearwheel steering would not be a practicable proposition. If such a car were driven close to the pavement it would have to be reversed out into the road before it could be driven ahead.

But there are occasions when the ability to move one end of the car almost bodily sideways is rather convenient, and it often happens that when there is a small space into which a car must be fitted in a garage it is possible to get it in by reversing, whereas it would be quite impossible to do so when being driven or pushed ahead.

Advantage can be taken of this same factor when it is necessary to turn round where there is a gateway into a field along a narrow, country lane. If one drives the front of the car into the gateway and then reverses on the other lock it will be found that several locks are necessary before the car is pointing in the reverse direction. If, on the other hand, it is driven past the gateway and backed in, it will be possible to drive away inmediately on locking over the steering unless the steering lock of the car in question is exceptionally meagre

Remember, however, before backing into a gateway, to investigate whether the ground is sufficiently firm to support the weight of the car. If it is not, and the gateway is on the left, try to stop with the off-side front wing almost touching the righthand gate-post, the rear wheels remaining on the hard road. By keeping well to the right, the front of the car will be given space to swing to the left when the car is reversed and the steering locked over.

## Play for Safety.

It is not only when turning in country lanes and out of gateways that the question of the front part of the car moving, so to speak, away from the direction in which the car is being reversed should be borne in mind. When travelling along a main road, and desiring to retrace his steps, the experienced driver will adopt very different tactics from the tyro. If, say, a by-lane on the left is used to aid the turn, the correct plan is to turn.into the by-lane and draw up close alongside the right-hand hedge. On reversing into the main road no inconvenience will then be caused to other traffic, and the turn will have been mado in two simple movements.
Numbers of minor accidents occur due to drivers leaving their cars outside shops finding, when they return to them, that another car has been stopped immediately in front and that it is, therefore, veces-
an Art that it will Driver to Study.
sary to reverse a short distance before they can ceed ahead.

In such circumstances, one is sometimes inclined to start reversing before making sure that another vehicle has not stopped behind, while, when driving an enclosed car, if one looks through the window provided in the back it must be borne in mind that the presence of a cycle or handcart immediately behind the car might not be detected. It is, therefore, advisable always to lower a window-or, where rigid side curtains are used, to open a door-and make sure that there is a clear path astern before reversing after a stop in a town, even though the stop may have been of only two or three minutes' duration.

If it is necessary, when driving an enclosed car, to reverse for some distance, many drivers find that the simplest and safest plan is first to glance through the rear window along the road down which they propose to reverse, and then to proceed steadily astern, looking out of an off-side window and concentrating upon keeping the off-side rear wheel a foot or so from the bank, the grass border, or the kerb, as the case may be.

## Don't Reverse Too Far.

By doing this, they find that the tendency to steer an erratic course is reduced, while it is possible all the time to cominand a much better view of the road than when relying upon the usually limited range of vision provided by the rear window. It is not often, of course, that the need arises for reversing many yards, and it is well to remember that the police may take action if a car is reversed for a distance that is transparently excessive or unnecessary.

Before the days of efficient engines and gearboxes, and when cars were generally grossly underpowered, it was not unusual for drivers to have to reverse up a steep hill, the ratio provided by the rererse gear being considerably lower than that of the first gear. Today, these ratios are still widely scparated but


WAY.

The correct method is (1) to run past the gateway
(2) to reverse into the opening and (3) to drive out bonnet first. If the amateur needs convincing, let him try both methods.

Taking up a position alongside the kerb between two cars already in position is not so easy as it looks. (1) It can seldom be done by driving in bonnet first.
 (2) to draw past the openiag and 13 reverse, locking over firsttowards tre right and then the left. The dotted lines clearly show the wheel tracks.
although it is not often that reverse has to be called upon to conquer a hill with a modern light car, it is well to bear in mind that, should such an occasion arise, a slow, certain climb can be made in reverse, while there may be a risk of running backwards if it is attempted in first.
The danger of running backwards is not always fully appreciated by car owners, who, seldom having cause to call upon their brakes for a severe retarding effect when reversing, may not be aware that the particular brakes fitted to their cars may be only half as affective when travelling in reverse as when going ahead.
However skilful a driver may be at reversing, it is most unadvisable, if a car begins to run away backwards when climbing a hill, to endeavour to steer ii safely to the bottom. A much better plan is to direct it instantly into the side of the road, and, naturally, the more quickly the operation is effected the less speed will have been gained.

## Be Ready for Emergencies.

In some circumstances, it is advisable to turn into the side of the road at a very acute angle, and in others it pays to adopt different tactics. Everything depends upon the borders of the road, and it is well, particularly for those who are not very skilful at
changing gear, to keep in their minds a well-formed plan of action so that they may be prepared for any such emergency when it arises. This rule applies generally when driving, and there is no better way of passing dull moments at the wheel than picturing possible emergencies and deciding the best means for escaping from them in safety.

## The Lesser Evil.

The writer has deliberately dealt with this matter at some length on account of the possibility that readers may, perhaps as a result of his words earlier in the article, acquire so much skill at reversing thai they may be tempted, if a car they are driving tends to start running backwards on a hill, to try to keep a straight course rather than to surrender themselves immediately to the inevitable and suffer a gentle bump half-way down instead of a big one at the buttom.

The difficulty of steering a car at speed when travelling astern cannot be over-estimated, and the fact that so many drivers find themselves unable to do so reflects no discredit on their prowess at the wheel. It is all a matter of design ; some cars can be reversed fast, others cannot. A car that is easy to steer at speed when going ahead is often very hard to steer when reversing.



FVER noticed those old gentlemen who go about with long beards and square hats?
They're out of date, aren't they? The tide of advancement has slipped past them.


Has it ever struck you that your car may, metaphorically, wear a long beard and a square hat? And that it, too, has been left behind in the March of Progress?
Why not make yourself up to date, give yourself better and much cheaper motoring, and, incidentally, save money by acquiring a firstclass modern car?
You will be agreeably surprised at the terms upon which you can do this if you care to consult me on the matter. Particularly now that the Talbot prices have been reduced.


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## filtued <br> "RECTASKID"

4 of every 9 known motor accidents are due to skidding. "RECTASKID" absorbs all Road Shocks and practically eliminates all danger of skidding.
I AM SAFETY: I am far better than any non-skidding device or shock absurber.
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AM SPEED: There is no need for nervousness on greasy roads, rouga roads; of tyre bursts on speedy cornering when I am fitted.

I AM "RECTASKID."
Oriers have been placed for over 20,000 fitments within the last three months. PRICES:-Lizht Quarter Elliptic Cars up to $10 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$, and Standard For 1 Car, Private or Commercial Light Cars up to $20 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. c4: $4: 0$ *6:6:0 58:8:0

Far better than any Shock Absorber or Balloon Tyres on the market.

"4 THE MCT JR,* October 30th, 1923. The Oniookers Mysifif d, - . What was so mysteri us was the fuct that, on a fithily
ercasy surfacu. puroached by a sharp bind. brasy surface. purosched by a sharp bund. cousiderable spe $d$ co ld in no circumstances be made to skid more than an inch. tho oncritical, whore all wed to impose all sorts of conditious of load and s eering manipulation, and out on a public road, with os bad camber, they were allowed to drive the pehicle them-
gelvis, but nerer a skid wha obtained by selv's, but neyer a skid was obtained by
anybody.
> " THE AUTOCAR." November 9th, 1923. "On an extremely wet day we were eble to see various typea of cars driven in a minner that would usually have meant disaster for the occupants. A Ford touring car, with five passonge's aboard, was driven at over 20 miles per hour and turned complet ly round in the road at full luck without any appreci ble sign of skid; it was then stopped suddenly by violent braking, and there was still no dangerous skid."

## THE B.N.C. CYCLECAR.

 A French Productionof Sound Design.
Sporting Machine
with a Guaranteed
Speed of 60 m.p.h.


AN ATTRACTIVE VEHICLE.
$\qquad$ The photograph in the oval shows the $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. three-seater model, a graceful and very attractive little vehicle. Below is shown the short wheelbase chassis with Ruby engine.

THE B.N.C. is a worthy representative of the fast type of French cyclecar. Although it made its first appearance in competition work only last year, it has already won distinction in many important events.

The chassis embodies several interesting features. and shows evidence of most careful design. The power unit in the touring models consists of a fourcylinder S.C.A.P. engine, 55 mm . by 94 mm ., with unit construction of engine and three-speed gearbox. The pressed-steel frame is exceedingly substantial. The front axle is formed of square-section steel tubing, which preserves the lightness of the tubular type and provides a simple anchorage for the


Suspension at the rear is by long cantilevers. The fixing at the front is rigid, and, at the back, the place of the usual shackle is taken by a "hooked" master leaf which slides over a pin.

The steering pivots are provided with a special form of bush having an oil-retaining cap at the bottom. The pivots thus work in an oil-bath and require far less attention than is usually the case.
The clutch is of the single-plate type, Ferodo-faced, and very smooth in action. Three brakes are provided. The transmission brake is foot-operated and the internally-expanding rear brakes are actuated by hand. All three brakes are very accessible and easily adjusted.
A notable feature of the chassis is the fact that the universal joint at the back of the gearbox does not have to take the weight of the propeller shaft. The forward end of the torque tube is supported in a collar, which has two vertical arms. These arms are carried on a short shaft which is attached to a cross-member of the frame. The collar is kept in the centre of this shaft by means of stout helical springs on each side.
A certain amount of lateral movement on the part of the torque tube is thus permitted, whilst longitudinal movement is provided for by the fact that the arms of the collar can turn on the shaft.
The suspension of the B.N.C. chassis is good, especially with regard to the rear axle. Satisfactory suspension is an absolute necessity on French cyclecars, in view of the rough treatment which these rehicles invariably receive.

The front axle is carried on long halfelliptics. The rear suspension calls for special notice. Very long full cantilever springs are employed, having eight leaves. The peculiarity of these springs is that they hare no shackles. The springs are
B.N.C. CYCLECAR (contd.).
allowed to pivot slightly about their central brackets. At the forward end the bottom, or master, leaf is bent round the pin anchorage on the chassis


> The forward end of the torque tube is mounted on a cross shaft, the saddle link being spring. loaded on each side.

and allowed to slide on it. At the rear end the bottom leaf is rigidly attached to the axle casing, and it is the second leaf which is allowed to slide in the bracket.

## The $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. Model.

In practice, this form of suspension has been found to give splendid results. One advantage of these shackleless springs is that the number of points to be lubricated on each spring is reduced to two only. The movement of the second leaf in the rear bracket is so slight that it requires practically no attention.
In addition to the touring chassis, a special sports
model, with a guaranteed speed of $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h} .$, is made. In uhis a 57 mm . by 95 mm . Ruby engine is fitted.
The bodywork of the B.N.C. is a great advance on that to be found on many French cyclecars, and in this connection the sporting three-seater is of particular interest. This model is rather expensive, selling in Paris at 16,900 francs, but it is a very high-grade production.
'Ihe long wheelbase chassis alone, fitted with electric starter sells at 11,900 francs. The small chassis, without starter, sells at 9,600 francs, or about $£ 95$ at the present rate of exchange. All B.N.C. models are fitted with five detachable wheels and 710
 tyres. The B.N.C. is made by Messrs. Bollack, Netter et Cic, 86, Rue des Frères-Herbert, Levallois-Perret.

The weight of the B.N.C., with two-seater body, is only just over 345 kilos, so that in this form the vehicle comes within the official French cyclecar category (350 kilos).

## AN INGENIOUS REVERSE STOP. <br> Another Useful Gadget for Rover Owners.

QUITE a number of ideas have been put forward from time to time in connection with reverse stops for the Rover Eight gear change. The accompanying illustrations show a simple, ingenious and practicable idea, which has proved very successful. Whilst being positively foolproof it is also automatic in action to the extent that the stop is controlled by the movement of the gear lever.

There is very little in the actual construction, of the plate or pawl, providińg it conforms as nearly as possible to the shape shown in the draw. angs. There is a slot of peculiar shape cut in the upper portion of the pawl, and this works in a guidebar in the following manner. The first illustration shows the lever in the first-gear position with the pawl, by virtue of its own weight, resting on the lever. When the gear lever is moved to the neutral position the pawl is thrust upwards in its guide, the latter preventing

any side movement. It will be seen from the second illustration that the way to the reverse pinions is effectively barred until the gear lever is moved to the right across the neutral position. Immediately the pawl loses the support of the gear lever it falls to its lowest position, where the guide bar clears the elongated slot. If the gear lever be now pushed to th e left the pawl offers no resistance and reverse can be engaged. The only extra movement, if such it may be termed, is in passing the gear lever across neutral so as to release the pawl, but this is not noticed in practice. It is necessary to make a foundation plate on which to mount the guide bar, and suitable provision must be made to prevent the pawl falling forward, but the whole of the work could be carried out by the average ownerdriver, as, of course, no structural alterations to the gearbox are necessary.
E.T.

AN Empire Number of "The Light Car and Cyclecar," the date of which will be announced later, will be published to synchronize with the opening of the British Empire Exhibition at Wembley.


8/18 h.p. TALBOT COUPÉ (open). £325

## Satisfied Owners

are the best recommendation for any car. The many years of Talbot reputation are punctuated by innumerable expressions of appreciation by those who have found all they desire in these "invincible" cars.

Here are some comments a lady owner of an $8 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. Talbot recently volanteered:-
"I am writing to tell you how pleased I am with my little 8 h.p. Talbot . . . It climbs hills splendidly and gives no trouble whatever . : . The engine runs beautifully and is very quiet ... I find it a very easy car to manage and keep in order . . . . and for a lady this easy management is invaluable."

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## MODELS \& PRICES

Cut this out.

## How to Robbialac a Car

Do you know how easy it is to give your car that beautiful glossy, spotless Robbialac appearance which is so much admired? These simple instructions tell you how to get that perfect Robbialac finish. You can obtain supplies of Robbialac from all Motor Accessory Denlers.
 of felt (about $3 \times 4 \times$ in. thick) using plenty of water.

## One Coat of Robbialac Colour.

 Wash oft the pumice powder with clean cold water, and when the surface is perfectly dry, apply a coat of Robbialac Enamel in the selected colour as evenly as possible, well working with horizontal and then perpendicular strokes. When it is nicely levelled, lay off with upright strokes.One Coat of Robbialac Transparent Finish. When the surface is sufficiently hard and dry, the coat of Robbialac colour should be very lightly "flatted," or rubbed down, as described previously, all traces of pumice powder being.carefully removed by washing with clean cold water. When the surface is again sufficiently hard and dry, a coat of Robbialac

Transparent Finish should be applied in the same way as the Robbialac Colour, but continuing until the brush sails freely and evenly over the surface. When hard, and before taking car on the road, wash over with clean cold water, using a soft sponge and chamois leather.

## Beautiful Jet Black Shining Surface on Wings and Wheels.

Prepare as indicated previously, and apply two coats of Robbialac Whiiby Black Enamel. Lightly rub down with pumice powder and water; dry perfectly, and apply one coat of Robbialac Transparent Finish as instructed above. Treat chassis in the same way.

## It only costs $20 /=$



## Bayliss Thomas <br> LIGHT CAR

## Have you thought seriously

 of a car? Perhaps you have and turned down the proposition regretully as being "beyond your means." But is it ? Very probably you have feared the continuous expense of upkeep-the repair charges as well as the running costs.But take a new line of thought, and your views will change. Remember that the Bayliss Thomas is good for a hundred thousand miles without ever a visit to the repairer ; that 35 to 40 m.p.g. will very possibly represent a saving to you rather than an expense. Remember that the initial cost of the Bayliss Thomas is the lowest of any car of like quality made. Your agent will be able to arrange for you to use your car whilst you pay for
 it-but make sure it is a Bayliss Thomas.


## The 9/19 "Popular" Four-Seater.

4-cyl, water-cooled overhead valve engine. Three forward speeds and reverse. Lucas electric starting and lighting with five lamps, speedometer, spring gaiters, and petrol gauge. Double windscreen and all - weather side curtains opening with £235 the doors.

# THE MELLANO CUP TRIAL. 

Freak Hills and Villainous Surfaces in Surbiton Club's One-day Trial.

INVESTIGATING the course of the Surbiton Motor Clubis Mellano Cup Trial two hours before it was run off on Saturday last, we formed the conclusion that very few competitors would succeed in finishing. It seemed impossible that such a severe course could exist so near to London.

Had the weather been better during the last few weeks, the principal hills would have boen very difficult; as it was, continual rain and snow had made them almost unscalable except by extraordinarily good cars handled in a masterly fashion and equipped with nonskid chains.
The start was fron Ripley at 10.30 in the morning, the procession being headed by a number of motorcycles and sidecars. Fifteen light cars took part, and seven large cars were also competing.
For the first few miles no difficulties were experienced, but on reaching Gomshall the competitors were directed down a narrow lane to the left, communicating with Sandy Lane Hill, which is in the nature of a bridle-path, and boasts a wicked surface and a very severe gradient.
Astonishing acrobatic feats were performed : by the motorcyclists, and many of the cars got into difficulties, baulking competitors behind them and generally creating a considerable amount of confusion.
Norman Black (G.N.) and R. G. Jackson (G.W.K.) were both baulked, but restarted and made fine climbs unaided. Other excellent ascents were made by M. G. Clapperton (Eric-Campbell), B. A. Hill (Rhode) and by two Lagondas-one a saloon-handled respectively by $W$. $H$. Oates and $\mathcal{P}$. White.
Some excitement was caused by


Stuck in the mud on Netley Common. This morass at the top of Sandy Lane Hill was the cause of many lost awards.


## BAULKED BY A

 BIG CAR.A G.N., on the leaf-strewn surface of Slippery Sam Hill, is seen baulked by a large car, which is suffering from wheelspin. The G.N., with its "diffless" axle and no chains, made a successful restart and a clean ascent.


At the summit of Leith Hill, where many failed. The car shown is a Rhode, which found the gradient very troublesome.

If. M. Grove ( $10-30$ h.p. Alvis). The starter ring on the flywheel of his car became displaced when the engine was turning over at a very high speed, and pieces of metal were thrown in all directions.
At the top of Sandy Lane Hill was a quagmire of mud leading acposs Netley Common, and liere a considerable number of competitors were bogged and had to be assisted.
The descent of White Downs Hill proved easy, but four miles farther on the field was again in difficulties on another bridle-path, facetiously termed Slippery Sam Hill.
This, like Sandy Lane Hill, was extraordinarily narrow, very steep, and its clay surface was covered with wet leaves. The G.N. was again banlked, but restarted and made a clean ascent, as also did the B.S.A.

Conspicuously good climbs were made by S. Watson's Surrey, the G.W.K., the two Lagondas and the Rhode.
Leith Hill then provided an excellent braking test, but it was not until the afternoon that this gradient was to play a really important part, when the same course had to be completed in the reverse direction.

The foot of the hill was approached along a narrow, clayey track, a sharp bend to the left was then taken into what appeared to be a disused ditch, out of which a gradient of about 1 in 3 led round a severe curve on to the hill proper, the gradient of which must have been in the neighbourhood of 1 in 4 .
Spectators on the hill, of whom there was a considerable number, did not expect that any clean ascents would be recorded, but their pessimism was misdirected, for the G.N., B.S.A. and both Lagondas managed to get up without assistance.
There were many failures at the bottom of the hill, but the upper slopes also took a heavy toll. Among those who failed at the foot were J. S. Wood (Wolseley), R. G. Jackson (G.W.K.), F. A. Longman ( 8 h.p. Talbot) and M. G. Clapperton (EricCampbell). The Marseal took the ditch at the bottom at speed, only to fail higher up, as did also the Salmson and the Rhode. An $8 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. Swift, a LeaFrancis and the Alvis had already retired.
At the time of going to press, we understand that the Mellano Cup and club gold medal for the best non-stop performance of any competitor were won by A. W. Brittain (B.S.A.), who was driving his famous Snowdon Ranger carA silver cup will, be awarded to W. H. Oates (Lagonda) and silver medals to B. A. Hill (Rhode) and S. Watson (Surrey). D. Marendaz (Marseal), J. S. Wood (Wolseley), R. G. Jackson (G.W.K.), W. G. Spikins (Salmson) and M. G. Clapperton (ErirCamphell) qualified for bronze medals.

# WILL ROAD RACING MATERIALIZE? <br> <br> Significant Attempt by the Auto-Cycle Union <br> <br> Significant Attempt by the Auto-Cycle Union to Hold T.T. Races in England. 

 to Hold T.T. Races in England.}

0NE of the most important announc . ments of the week is that issued by the Auto-Cycle Union, in which are outlined the objects of the Union in promoting a Bill in Parliament to obtain powers for the running of motorcycle races in this country.
The Bill was presented to the House of Commons by Lt.-Col. Moore Brabazon, is former vice-president of this act:ve association, and was given a sympathetic first reading on Thursday, March 6th. There are only three elauses, and wo think that the measure is of sufficient importance to reproduce word for word.
Be it enacted by the King's most Exrellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritaal and Temporal, and Commons, in this present. Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:-

1. (1) The Minister of Transport (hereinafter called "the Minister") may, on
the application of any person or body whether corporate or unincorporate, by order declare that any public roads may be used for races with motor-bicycles (with or without sidecars) and motortricycles during the whole or part of any days, other than Sunday, Good Friday, or Christmas Day, specified in the order, not exceed ng four days in any one year, and that the same roads may be used for the purposes of practice during the hours between one hour before sunrise and eight o'clock in the morning (Greenwich mean time) of any days otlier than the days hereinbefore named (not exceeding 14 days) immediately preceding the day or days on which they may be used for the races aforesa'd.
(2) No order shall be made without the consent of the council of the county in which the roads intended to be used are situate.
(3) The order shall contain such pro-
visions as may appear to the Minister to be necessary for the suspension and regulation of other traffic, for the restriction of speed in populous places, for the safety of the public, and for other purposes inc.dent to the proper conduct of the races.
(4) Such public notice as may be required by the order shall be given of the provisions of the order.
(5) No provisions of any Act, by-law: or regulation restricting the speed of locomotives or imposing any penalty for reckless or negligent driving, shall apply to the driver of any motor-bicycle or motor-wricycle when engaged in such races or practice, save so far as the same may be incorporated with the order.
2. Any expenses incurred in carrying any order under this Act into effect shall be defrayed by the applicants, and the Minister before miking the order may require the applicants to make such deposit as may in his opinion be necessary to defray such expenses.
3. (1) This Act may be cited as the Motor Cycle Act, 1924.
(2) This Act shall not extend to Ireland.
We comment. editurially on the whole question of road racing under "Tapics of the Day

SINCE the present Government took office Members of Parliament have constantly questioned Mr. Gosling, the Minister of Transport, with regard to the condition of the roads, but-it was not until a few days ago that an opportunity for a full-dress debate on the subject occurred. The discussion arose on the vote for the Ministry of Transport, and some extremely plain speaking took place.
Lt.-Col. Guinness introduced the subject, and urged that more assistance should be given from the Road Fund to the rural districts, as against the urban areas, where the money was spent in redief of unemployment.

The feelings of motorists were voiced by Lt.-Col. Moore-Brabazon, the former Minister of Transport. He remarked that motorists were bled year by year to the tune of some $£ 14,000,000$. but, so far, they had had no complaint from them in general, even when the Ministry had indulged in quite big schemes of road improvement. The present system by which the poor motorist was taxed was essentially inequitable, and was based on a formula which had little

## MOTORING MATTERS IN PARLIAMENT. Lively Debate on the Road Question.Inequitable Taxation.

relation to horse-power, and no relation to the really fundamental thing-the damage which the vehicles did to the roads.
Inquiring what policy the Government intended to adopt as to the size of the Road Fund, he said he could see claims on the fund coming from all parts of the country. Finally, they would have the poor motorist paying for all the roads throughout the country, which he in no way deserved to have to do.

It had always been the pride of districts to keep up their own roads, and it was inconceivable to think that, because motor vehicles ran all over the country to-day, they alone should have to pay for the upkeep of all the roads.
Wider and stronger roads, in view of increasing char-a-bancs traffic, were advocated by Mr. Sullivan. Sir Douglas

Newton contended that the Ministry of Transport had not got quite the energy or efficiency which was desired. Although the committee on motor traffic had been sitting for two years and two months, they had not yet had a gleam of light, nor any indication as to its views. These committees, he said, ought either to report or be disbanded and replaced by others.
That the question of reforming and rebuilding of rural raads would be with us for a very long time was the view of Mr. Acland, the Member for Tiverton (Devon). The cost of some rural roads in his district, over which buses ran, had been increased 60 to 80 limes since before the war. Nothing but rebuilding and romaking these roads with now foundations of an entirely different type would meet the case.

## TWO USEFUL TEXT BOOKS.

> New Editions of "The Motor Electrical Manual", and "The Book of the Ford Electrical Equipment."

THE new edition of "The Motor Electrical Manual "provides the electrical information the motorist requires for all practical purposes. It describes the principle of all ignition systems, starting, lighting and road-warning equipment of the types used on cars to-day.

The wide scope of the new edition, which has been re-written and substantially enlarged, is indicated in the 18 chapters, of which the following are B42
some of the headings:-Use of the Various Electrical Components, Simplified Electrical Theory, Magnetism and Electro-Magnetism, Magneto Ignition, Principles and Types of Magnetos, Timing, Care of Magnetos, Coil and Battery Ignition, Distributors, etc.
The book is a compact encyclopmdia of electrical information for the motorist, and it is written in a clear, non-technical style. There are upwards of 100 new illustrations. Attractively bound in
cloth, the new edition of "The Motor Electrical Manual " is on sale at leading booksellers at 2s. 6d., or post free 2s. 9d. from Teinple Press Ltd., 7-15, Rosebery Avenue, London, E.C.1.
Another new edition concerns "The Book of the Ford Electrical Fquipment." Since this publication was first introduced it has been obvious from the favourable reception accorded it that it has met a want long felt by Ford car owners.
The new edtion has been fully revised and a considerable amount of new text and a number of new illustrations included. It is published by T'emple Press Ltd., 7-15, Rosebery Avenue, London, E.C.1, and is also on sale by all leading booksellers; the price is 2 s .6 d . net, post free 2 s . 9 d .

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The services of the staff of "The Light Car and Cyclecar" are always at the disposal of readers. Queries of general interest will often be answered under this heading, but a stamped addressed envelope should always be enclosed. Correspondents are requested to write upon one side of the paper only.

Lubricating Back Axle.
E.K. (Aberdeen).-It is unadvisable to fill your back axle with lubricant in a haphazard fashion. The indicator plug sliould always be removed, so that any excess of oil will overflow during filling. Failure to do this may result in lubricant finding its way along the axle on to the brakes and seriously impairing their efficiency.

## Using Paraffin.

Y.O. (York).-Paraffin can be used in a petrol engine with a reasonable amount of success. Steps must be taken, however, to ensure the complete vaporization of the fuel by using a hot-air intake and a very hat induction pipe. It will be necessary to start up and run for a time on petrol, until the engine is thoroughly warm. This can be arranged by the addition of a two-way fuel tap
ancy owing to the varnish with which it was coated having been dissolved, prabably due to the use of benzole. It should be dried and then given several coats of celluloid varnish, which process may be repeated every few months. Care should be taken when using this liquid as it is highly inflammable.

## For Comfort's Sake.

R.N. (Weymouth).-Cramp in the culf of the leg and the instep whilst driving is undoubtedly due to an uncomfortable driving position, especially with regard to the accelerator pedal. Try altering the position of the heel by means of a mat or one of the foot stops or rests advertised from time to time.

## Erratic Idling.

M.P. (Chesham).-It is essential that a return spring be fitted to the throttle lever and not to some other portion of the carburetter control system. Failing this, play in the joints or bearings will allow the throttle lever to move irrespective of the accelerator pedal. If the carburetter throttle and throttle bearings are worn, the resulting end and side play will also a ff ect idling by passing a varying quantity of mixture.
or an extra float chamber, and also possibly an alteration to the carburetter The lubricating oil in the crankcase will have to be changed more frequently, and the use of a slightly heavier oil will be advisable.

## Benzole Mixture.

S.T. (Streatham).-The addition of benzole to your petrol will be an advantage if your engine is always inclined to "pink." As the cylinders beconre more and more carbonized up, the proportion of benzole to petrol can be increased until a $50-50$ mixture is used. When this fails to cure the "pinking," it is time to decarbonize.

Sunk Float.
R.W. (Canterbury). -The cork float in your carburetter has lost its buoy-

## Stiff Springs.

T.H. (Beccles). -The majority of cars when new are fitted with springs that may seem too stiff, but this is a customary practice, as the springs settle down after being loaded for a short time. The adoption of gaiters incorporating some form of lubrication will add to the flexibility and life of the springs.

## Thermo-siphon Cooling.

D.B. (Lincoln).--Provided that the water passages are of ample size, and that the top of the radiator is well above the cylinder head, thermo-siphon cooling is perfectly satisfactory, and is used by a large number of manufacturers, especially those engaged on light cars.

Easy Starting.
A.T. (Wembley).-Two devices such as you require to facilitate starting are the Euk easy starter, to be obtained from S. Smith and Sons (M.A.), Great Portland Street. W., and the Athmos vapour injector handled by "Shaw and Kilburn, Itd., of 112, Wardour Street, W. The installation of either of these should make starting from cold a much easier matter.

## Clearing Tramlines.

D.G. (Glasgow), - When your car wheels refuse to leave the tramlines, although you have turned the steering wheel, apply the foot brake suddenly for a moment. This will invariably taka the wheels ou of the tram track, but you must be prepared for a sudden swerve on the part of the car.

## Damaged Hood.

P.T. (Balham).-The boles that have formed in the sides of your hood are most probably due to the material being nipped between the two bottom hood sticks. Care should be taken on every occasion that the hood is lowered to push all loose material towards the inside of the car.

## Ball Bearings.

T.T. (Westcliff).-Self-aligning bear. ings are so designed that the inner ball race can swivel through a small angle in any direction. This enables the bearing to adapt itself to any want of align-


## Self-aligning ball bearings are used wherever there is any whip in a shaft.

ment or whip on the part of the shaft to which it is fitted, without fear of undesirable strains being imposed on the bearing.


A good example of a thermosiphor cooling system. The top of the radiator must be well above the cylinder-head.

B15


> We welcome at all times letters sent us by readers for publication in these columns, and, while takirg no responsibility for the opinions expressed therein, give preference to those letters which deal with subjects of general interest. No anonymous communications will be accepted. but the writer may use a nom de plume if desired. Letters should be as brief as possible, but not abbreviated. We reserve the right to make any alterations or deletions which we deem necessary.

## FAR-REACHING EFFECTS OF R.A.C. DECISION. Of International Importance.

## The "Woolly" Engine.

I do not think Sir Herbert Austin is altogether fair in disparaging the woolly engine of pre-war days. I take it he refers to the "square" as opposed to the modern "longstroke" engine. The square engine has Effect of many fine features. I possessed two of R.A.C. Rating, exactly the same make, one pre-war, the other more modern. The pre-war engine was a slogrer, not very fast, but a demon to pull at all speeds, uphill or on the level. Twiddling with the gear lever, to which I think everyone objects, was not resorted to frequently, and traffic driving was a pleasure. But what of the "revver"-the modern engine? Either the car must take hil's like a scared cat or a drop into a lower gear must be made.

Horse-power-or rather R.A.C. horse-power rating-killed the square, slow-pulling engine. Had private motorists been a little less selfish and demanded a change to weight taxation from petrol taxation, the square engine would still bo in vogue.

Edinburgh.

## A Vexed Problem.

I have read the discussion provoked by the R.A.C. decision to inclade machines up to 1,600 c.c. in the R.A.C. smal!-car trials, and I am very sorry to note the line the R.A.C. have

## Well Known <br> Race Driver's <br> Views.

 taken. Thiore is no doubt that, the R.A.C. being the official governing body for all cars in Fngland, its action in setting the limit of 1,600 c.c. for these trials will have a tendency towards upsetting the present offictal definition of the light car, namely, 1,500 c.c. capacity, and anything having this effect is to be deplored for many reasons.There 1s, however, a further important reason against upsetting this definition, which, I think, should be borne in mind, and that is the international effect. It mav be remembered that the original cyclecar limit was set in this country, both as regards engine capacity of 1,100 c.c. and the weight limit. At that time we appeared to know our own minds in the matter, with the gratifying result that the entire international federation of clubs adopted this definition together with the name: in fact, so solidly was it adopted in France that distinct advantages were obtained for this class of vehicie in the way of taxation, and had our associations in England been as keen, it, is quite possible we might have obtained similar advantages in this country.

After the war, the R.A.C. approved the definition of the light car, evolved by the Junior Car Club, namely, limiting the capacity to 1,500 c.c. At that time most of the Continental light cars or voiturettes had a limit of 1,400 c.c., but partly in courtesy to ourselves, and partly, I presume, to get : B46
straightforward international basis, they adopted our defini tion of 1,500 c.c.
If we slart messing about (this is the only apt term of which I can think to describe it! with the definition at this stage, we shall tend to upset confidence in our rules, and can say good-bye to any hopes we may have had of special adrantages for light car owners in the way of special taxation, cross-Channel freights, etc.
I sincerely trust that, if it is not too late, the R.A.C. will reconsider their decision in this matter, or, if this cannot be done, that they will for future events stick to the 1,500 c.c. limit as now recognized not only in this country but inter nationally.
A. Frazer Nash.

## On Growing Up.

I was very pleased to read your recent leading article on the above subject, and there is no doubt that a vast number of manufacturers are making a great mistake. They started to make light cars, but have let them grow
Mistake of up into one-ton vehicles or more. I thor1,600 c.c.Limit. oughly agree with you that if the R.A.C. Small Car Trials had been restricted to 1,500 c.c. engines, it would have been an advantage, because what we want are light cars which are lighter and which are propelled with smaller engines all the time.
It is by making a light car cheaper to buy and cheaper to run that more converts to motoring will be obtained, and if grality is kept up it can best be obtained by getting results with smaller engines.
S. F. Edge.

Thames Ditton.

## The Private Owner's View.

As a private owner I heartily appreciate the stand you are making against any alteration in the recognized limiting engine capacity for light cars, viz., 1,500 c.c. Such an alteration, if allowed to become established,

## Will It Affect Trade?

 must have an adverse effect on the mutor trade in general, for undoubtedly the market of the future will be that of the cheap, low-powered car for the man of limited means.Apart from initial outlay, running costs are a serious factor, and to people who can barely afford to take up motoringand I number myself amongst them-an extra few pounds per annum spent on fuel, oil and tyres may definitely place motoring beyond their reach.
K.E.

Golders Green,

* Our correspondents outline the situation in a forcible
* and lucid fashion, and their views will be read sympathetically by all small-car-enthusiasts. We fear, however, that the Royal Automobile Club will not give way and that the 1,600 c.c. limit will stand.-ED.


## BRITISH CARS FOR BRITISH CASH.


Dear Sirs-
LONDON.
cannot refrain from writing yot with reference to the
Fric Campbell Car supplied to me in 1922. Duing 18
months hard wear, total mileage 16.(19) 1 have not had to
spend one penny on repairs (except the usual cost of
$\begin{aligned} & \text { decartionising etc.). The cantitever springing for which you } \\ & \text { claim such comfori decidedly deserves your enthusiasm and }\end{aligned}$
ciaim such comfort decidediy deserves your enthusiasm, and
the hill climbing abilities of the Eric Campbell are wonderful.
me. Wiannor spe ak too highly of the satisfaction she has given
me. Wishing you every success.
Yours,
P.S. - You may make whatever use you like of this letter.

Why not be as satisfied and Drive a No-trouble Car.
PRICES-
Everyman Model - £215
Popular , $\quad 245$
4-Seater - - . £300
Saloon - - . 450
Write for Descriptive Catalogue.


Vulcan Iron \& MetalWorks(1918) Ltd., Durdan Works, Southall, Middx.
'Phone: SOUTHALL 260 \& 105.

## London Distributors :

AUTO CONCESSIONNAIRES LTD. ${ }_{\text {Phone: REGENT }}$ 19977. JERMYN STREET, LONDON, W.
Sales Representative for Yorkshire, Durham, Northumberland, Cumberland and Westmorland: Mr. F. E. NORMAN, 86, King's Road, Harrogate.


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Ask your dealer to show you the equipment.
Write for a copy of " Intellisent Lubrication for Motor Car Ozeners Po,t Free from Advertising Department.

## C. C. WAKEFIELD \& CO., LTD.,

 All-British FirmSbeci lists in Motor Lubrication


Safe-Clean-Economical. WAKEFIELD HOUSE, CHEAPSIDE, LONDON, E.C.2.

TO THE READER.-By mentioning "The Light Car and Cyclecar" when replying to

# ANOTHER GOOD SAMARITAN WANTED. <br> <br> Readers' Views on Our Mystery Story. 

 <br> <br> Readers' Views on Our Mystery Story.}

## A Novice's Explanation.

May I express my appreciation of the "Good Samaritan's" feature in last week's issue of The Light Car and Cyclecar? I have been an owner only since August last, and had no pre-


#### Abstract

A Loose vious experience. Accordingly I am not Accelerator afraid to own that the only explanation Accelerator I could find was that given by eleven other


 Pedal.correspondents-a loose accelerator pedal. I did not send this in as it seemed to me that any driver, and certainly any Samaritan, would instantly detect such a fault by the feel of the pedal. I note your intention of giving other less involved problems, and am looking forward with great interest to these, for it is obvious that, apart from amusement, a great'deal of really useful knowledge must be gained by " novices" in reasoning things out.
I notice a letter from Mr. G.J. Eastburn with regard io the Rover Eight. The two problems he puts are worrying a good many users of the same car, myself amongst others. My il consumption is about $250 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{g}$. and "decoking" is necessary about every 1,000 miles.
Northampton.

60 m.p.g. from an Austin.
Mr. L. Hand's clever analysis of the Good Samaritan Mystery Story is most entertaining, and shows us how well versed he must be in motorcar matters. Will he not also act

## How Is It Done?

 the part of a Good Samaritan, and tell us how he manages to get 60 miles per gallon out of an Austin Seven? I am sure there are many owners of these wonderful little cars who would be glad to know how it is done.I am a proud owner of an Austin Seven which has done up to date about 2,000 miles, but I have never been able to get more than $36 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{g}$. This consumption is surely excessive for so light a car, which in every other respect functious admirably.
Please continue these "Mystery Stories," and for the benefit of Austin Seven owners, try to prevail upon Mr. Hand to let us into his secret.

Geo. W, Gore-Harvex.
Goodmayes, Essex.

*     * have intimated that similar stories will appear in * our pages from time to time.-Ed.


## FINDING A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE G.N.

## Captain A. Frazer Nash's Interesting Views.

## Four-wheeled Cyclecars.

I have followed with a good deal of interest the discussion in your columns, started originally, I believe, by "G.N.-aCar," and must confess that I have been highly gratified by

Possible the remarks of your various correRevival of the spondents, especially Mr. Foucar's suggesG.N. situation cyclecar. I will be quite frank about the situation as regards this. Mr. Godfrey and I invented and designed the G.N. cyclecar in 1910, and for some time wo manufactured it ourselves with a fair measure of success. After the war the company was expanded, and the car was produced on a much more ambitious scale; in fact, events proved that it was probably too ambitions.
For 1923 the whole design of the G.N. was changed and Mr, Godfrey aud I left the firm. Since that time I have been manufacturing the present Frazer-Nash four-cylinder car (appealing 10 a more expensive market) on a small scale, aithough I have always had a hankering after the old twocylinder warrior.
I am in agreement with your correspondents that a car built on the lines of the 1922 G.N: is incomparable in its class, and I would be quite willing to re-start the manufacture of this type of car, and have no doubt that I could secure the co-operation of my original partner, provided supporters would rally round, and this, of course, is where the pinch comes.
I already have a works quite suitable for turning out the car, but extra capitai would be necessary.
I am looking into this question, but it would render my task much easier if the numerous G.N. owners wonld indicate their willingness to assist, not only by providing a small part of the capital, but in addition by placing orders for tha cars.
That the old G.N. cyclecar was a good one is well known and confirmed by the correspondence which has recently appeared, and the revival of such a cyclecar really rests with those friends, some of whom have kindly written their experiences to you.
A. Frizer Nisf.

## Hope Revived.

In a recent issue " G.N.-a-car" opens up a rery interesting topic. As I am an "amateur competition fiend" myself and drive a G.N., I fully sympaihize with him, as I was $\begin{array}{cc} & \begin{array}{cc}\text { in a similar predicament six months ago. } \\ \text { A Suggested } \\ \text { I think, if he comaunicates with Frazer } \\ \text { Remedy. } & \text { Nash, Ltd., of Kingston, his difficulties }\end{array} \\ \text { will vanish, as mine did, for this firm wats, }\end{array}$ and is, I believe, still turning out a limited number of sports G.N.s.

I have no connection with the concern except as a satisfied customer.
do .
I do not agree with the opinion expressed by "Four Cylinder" in regard to the cyclecar. In the first place, it is utterly impossible to judge either the speed or the relia-

## Maximum Speed of

55 m.p.h. matter of fact, I have a smail four-cylinder peed of this in the past. nine months. The maximum drive at from $45 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. to $50 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{m} . \mathrm{ph}$. whenever road condi-
don tions permit, and I have yet to experience any trouble with the car. The engine has been decarbonized twice and one new gasket fitted. My ca: is a Derby Nine. Tourist.

## Why Not the Gwynne?

Being desirous of assisting your correspondent "Fourcylinder:" in his search for a suitable change from the $90-$ degree air-cooled twin, I need make no apology for entering

## Glasgow into the discussion. The car I suggest is

Reader's been running for just 12 months-with
Tribute. absolute satisfaction. Six thousand miles over notorious roads in Scotland, and in Devon too, have made no appreciable difference in the running of this "bus." Starting is still ridiculously easy, acceleration is really good, and the power "on top" astonishing. It is very quiet on all gears, the steering is light and certain and the springingwith gaiters fitted-could hardly be bettered. The cvlinder head has been removed once only, and with the exception of t:ghteaing the brakes no adjustment has been necessary. The petrol used from Glasgow to London was 8 gallons. The car is very fast. At $35 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. there is almost a surge of power on further opening the throttle; $50 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. has been my limit. Respect alike for the machine and myself forbade my endeavouring to exceed that at any time.
The price is well below the figure mentioned in your correspondent's letter, and he can be assured of both an excellent performance and reliability. Usual disclaimer.

Glasgow.
Gwynntte.

## An Owner's Lament.

With reference to the recent correspondence in your columns on the subject of a car to replace the old G.N., why not the 7 h.p. Jowett? I hare had three G.N.s, and therefore should know these cars inside out, and I must say

## Performance

of the Jowett. hat I find my Jowett capable of a performance equal to my G.N.'s, and makin! far less noise over it: I do not experience pinking, the engine wih hang on top gear longer, and the tyres wear far botter than with the solid axle. Ny utmnst speed with a G. T.N. was 47 m.p.h.

MF3701.

## ARE ACCESSORIES TOO EXPENSIVE?

## Aluminium Pistons in a Rover Eight. A Cheap Feeler Gauge.

## Why Not Standard Fittings?

I agree with "D.S." in that the price of shock absorbers 15 too nighl. The same remark might be applied to pressure gauges for tyres. Moreover, when are manufacturers going to make oil and petrol gauges standard fittings?
C.C.

## The Price of Shock Absorbers.

You: correspondent "D.S." asks why manufacturers cannot sel' these direct to the public at $£ 2$ per pair. Ours cost more than that to make. We must make provision tor the retailer, because the motorist needs his "Middleman" as services, and it is to the interest of the a Necessity. motorist that the retailer gets a living out of the things he handies. The great majority prefer to place their business with their local garage man, and if the latter does not get a fair discount, he must crarge the motorist for his services. Then provision also has to be made for the wholesaler, for he is rendering services to both manufacturer and retailer and cannot live on air. If the manufacturer dispensed with the wholesaler, he would himself have to perform those services now rendered by the wholesaler, and there would be no room for any reduct'on in price to the motorist. Your correspondent may depend upon it that competition is quite sufficient to bring thing: down to the lowest economic figures. After all, a pair of shock absorbers at $£ 4$ is not a very large outlay, particularly in view of the infinitely greater comfort they afford and of the saving of a valuable car from premature disintegration, to say nothing of the increased life of tyres. A pair lasts several years, so that the annual cost of what may be called an "onsy chair insurance policy" is but a trifle ", "Easy chair" is an allusion to the comfort; "insurance" a safeguard against destruction.) Motor Necessities, Ltd.

## Specialloids in a Rover Eight.

In reply to your correspondent, A. L. Fairlie, I have Giecialloid pistons in my Rover Eight, and am exceedingly p'eased with them. The improvement in acceleration is most marked, and I now have to treat the

## Some Marked Advantages.

 accelerator pedal with much more respect than previously, particularly on second gear. On one occasion, in London, I rearly got into difficulties through giving full throttle (on second gear) in order to squeeze through some heavy traffic. In spite of the fact that I was carrying a passenger, backwheel spin took place and developed into a dry skid.The hill-climbing is also greatly improved-not, I think; from any actual increase in power so much as the fact that the thermal conductivity of the alloy keeps the combustion cliamber cooler. I think it is generally admitted that, while this engine can be absolved from any tendency to overheat to the extent of drying up, still it will climb a hill on top within, say, a mile or so of starting from cold, the same hill inevitahly bringing it down to second when thoroughly warmed up. This is my experience, anyway. The result of the Specialloid pistons is that the engine is uniform in its performance. At the same time, I have not found that it has appreciably more power than it had previously in the cool stage.
None the less, in a 54 -mile run which I have done fre(iuently, I have made a minimum of one and a maximum of thres changes off top with the Specialloids, against a minimum of five and a maximum of seven or eight with the original pistons.
Petrol consumption is slightly, but not very markedly, improved, for, owing to increased liveliness, I average a higher speed than I did before-e.g., Marble Arch to Birmingham (Buil Ring), $107 \frac{1}{2}$ miles, in 4 hrs. 5 mins.' ruuning time.
Oil consumption (Duckham's Adcol), 5,000 miles on a 5 -gall. drum, starting with an empty sump and including two additional washuuts and refills.
If your correspondent bas not a sight-feed lubricator on the off-side cylinder, I would recommend him to fit one if changing over to aluminium pistons, as the oil feed to the pistons undmubtedly helps to cool them. In the case of the latest model Rovers, of course, these sight feeds are abolished, and there is little or no control available over the lubrication.
I am inclined to think the Specialloid piston has a pull over most aluminium pistons, as owing to the low coefficient of в50
expansion the clearances can be much smaller when cold, consequently there is less chance of oil getting past the piston and there is definitely no piston slap in any circumstances. I have not personally tried any other make of piston, so cannot speak from experience.
I have no interest in Specialloids other than being a very satisfied user of them. Harold F. A. Kinder.


AN ADVANTAGE OF BALLOON TYRES.
Competition drivers with many years' experience might attempt the feat shown above, but amateurs are advised to avoid saving time in such a fashion!

## A Feeler Gauge for Sixpence,

Your illastrated reply to "B.N." in a recent issue, re "Tappet clearances," has been of much interest to me. I note the following in the instruction book supplied with my car:-"The clearance allowed is 3,000 th of But Not from an inch, or the thickness of a piece of the Car Maker. tissue paper. The close adjustment of the valve clearance plays an important part in the power output of the engine and considerably affects the slow runnirg.'

I wrute to the makers recently, asking if they could supply a 3,000th feeler gauge, without my purchasing a complete set, and received a reply stating:- " We regret that we have no gauges for the setting of the valves except one or two we Jave for our own use." To-day I found no difficulty in purchasing a single gange from a local ironmonger at the small cost of $\epsilon \mathrm{d}$.
H. C. Leat.

## INFORMATION WANTED.

Experiences regarding the Castle Three are required by the Rev. Jaines Gibr, 119, Bewsey Road, Warrington.

## Clutch Adjustment on Rover.

I should be extremely pleased to receive any of your readers' hints and advice on the running and maintenance of the 1921 model $8 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. Rover, especially with regard to the clutch adjustment. Difficulty is experienced in engaging first gear when cold, owing to clatch sticking, although no oil is present on the clutch plates. I should also welcome the offer of an instruction book on the 1921 model, either for purchase, loan, or as a gift.
C. E. Ashforth.

Planehurst, 39, Streethfield Road,
Acton, W.3.


## The Tread That's Earned Your Trust

Cold perspiration on your brow, your passenger all taut with fright beside you-
"Close shave, that," you murmur, as you at last release the brakes.

A nightmare? But one day it may actually happen. Perhaps on one of these early Spring days when the road's treacherous with grease.
Then's the time you will bless your forethought in fitting Goodyear All-Weather Tread Cords.
Only those deep-cut, diamond-shaped rubber blocks will hold you then-their sharp, right-angle edges checking all side slip under brakes that hiss with haste!
That's the service the All-Weather Tread has been rendering motorists for 20 years. That's why it is unchanged to-day.
Take the precaution now, at the beginning of a new season. Fit Goodyear All-Weather Tread Cords - for mileage, for freedom from trouble, above all, for safety.

Goodyear Means Good Wear


The Goodyear Tyre \& Rubber Co. (Great Britain), Ltd.

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## BIG STOCK

30 Cars to choose from. NEW CARS.

READY TO DRIVE AWAY. Austin " 7 " ${ }_{\text {Cheaumy }}^{\text {scat. }}$ 2/4. 165 Citroën "7" $\begin{gathered}2 \text { seater } \\ \text { starter } \\ \text {... } \\ 180\end{gathered}$ Singer ${ }^{1}{ }^{\text {isighetiner }}$, tarter, etc, ... 200 Standard ${ }_{\text {weather }}^{2}$ i.seater, all. 235 Aotroursp amamis Calthorpe | starter, right.hand |
| :---: |
| change |
| chat |
| 240 |


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We have always Slightly Used Demonstration Vehicles for disposal. These cars have been carefully run in and we will guarantee them in every way.

WRITE FOR DETAILS.

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 including 6 Morris-Cowleys, 3 A B.C. s, 2 Rovers, 3 Lazondas, 2 Talbots, 2 Calcotts, 3 Calthorpes, and many leading Light Cars may be seen and tried subject to being unsold.OUR SIMPLE DEFERRED TERMS OVER LONG PERIODS
will enable you to make your selection

## NOW

BEFORE THE EASTER RUSH.
WRITE FOR LIST AND PARTICULARS.

## AROUND THE TRADE.

We have learnt from several different sources that the series of Alvis advertisements dealing with the adventures of the Hon. Bertie have been much appreciated by readers.

We understand that the fire which recently occurred at the premises of the General Motor and Tyre Co., 7-7a, Caledonian Road, King's Cross, N. 2 has in no way interfered with the general working and routine of the business, and that the company is in a position to execute all orders as usual.

The Vuican "Iron and Metal Works (1918), Ltd., have granted the London agency of the Eric-Campbell car to Auto Concessionnaires, Ltd., 109, Jermyn Street, W. This concern will constantly carry a full range of Eric-Campbell models, and will be pleased to have the opportunity of giving interested clients particulars and demonstrations.

A folder, entitled "Advertising Helps for Rover Dealers," has been produced by the Rover Co., Litd., Coventry. It contains a series of layouts, of which six deal with the $8 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. Rover, intended for use by agents when they are advertising in their local Press. These layouts are supplied in the form of electros or matrices to agents free of charge.

Manufacturers about to produce a very light cyclecar would be glad to hear from the makers of suitable front axles. The track is to be about 3 ft .6 ins. Particulars of detachable wheels, preferably of the dise type, would also be welcomed. Letters addressed to "V.S.A.," care of the Editor of this journal, will be forwarded to the proper quarter.

Jenson and Nicholson, Ltd., Goswell Works, Stratford, E. 15, in connection with their hints to amateurs on car painting, have produced leaflets numbers 3 and 4, copies of which they will be glad to send to any of our readers who arg mieresceu. vin reantet acals whu the hoss of gioss on cars and the method of restoring it, whilst the other deals with the question of grittiness on a finished surface.

We have received from the Gianoli Shock Absorber Co. (England) a copy of their latestecatalogue of $G$ anoli shock absorbers, which are now available for cars of all sizes. In their latest models oil-less asbestos bushes, which are practically indestructible, are employed. The company aro in a position to fit owner-drivers' cars at their premises at 32, Grosrenor Gardens Mews North, S.W.1, at very short notice.

In the course of their duties members of cur staft have occasion to use and run a variety of different cars, so that we occasionally have for disposal a vehicle, the history of which wo know. At present there is an opportunity for one of our readers to purchase at a reasonable price an Austin Seven, delivered new in December, 1923. The car has covered approximately 3,000 miles, and is in excellent condi, tion, as will be indicated by the fact that the spare wheed lias never yet been used. The specification includes allweather equipment, hand starter, and shock absorbers on the rear axle.

## MOTOR TERMS TRAVESTIED. Solution of Number 2.



A Sporting Body. to Mr. H. A. Sale, Summer Lane, Birmingham, who. sub mitted the "Term" "A Sports Model."

# A COMMON SENSE METHOD of REDUCING PETROL CONSUMPTION IS BY PREVENTING WASTE 

Every time the throttle is closed after running fast there is an overfow from the main jet which is wastedit is about half-a-teaspoonful, ard this small quantity mounts up in a month's ruming. The simple thethod of placing a damper on the jet immediately stops the overflow and so saves the petrol for future use.

## The BINKS 3 -jet Jet-Damping Carburettor

saves its owner money because no petrol can overflow the main jet when the car is running on small throttle openings.

## MORGAN <br> TESTIMONLAL

- Dear Sir, -Re ynur advertisement in last week's 'Motor Cycle,' that 'Morgans ' would do from $55 / 65 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{g}$. Wi ih your carbarettors, I think it anly fair to inform you that you err on the modest side.
' 'My 'Morgan' (1918), J.A.P. engine, with your carburettor will regnarly carry me, Wife, and ittlegirl, that 20 miles from here to Bristol and back on inside a quarto ' This, including ' warming-ap, raffic runnine mueh stopping for shop oins traffic runaine mueh stopping for shopgins purposes and a notoriously billy road. farend fir and just that you should know thisextra. ordinary performance, after reading the
modest claims you advertise. "Yours faithfully. J.M.S." That is 80 m.p.q.


MORGAN E4 2s.

## G.N. And

 LIGHT 2 -SEATER CARS
## 2 OR 4 CYLINDERS.

Owners are invited to send for lists and statement how petrol can be economically used without sacrificing speed, and at the same time gaining a truly marvellous flexibility on top gear in traffic.
APPROVAL TERMS. PU4 10S. Price.
Carburettorg are all sold on four weeks' approval. If you retarn the oarlurettor carriage paid, not being perfectly astislled. we refund your money leas $7 / 6$

## C. BINKS (1920), Ltd., Eccles, Manchester.

For financial facilities in the purchase of economy cars go to
AUTOVEYORS L ${ }^{\underline{\mathrm{w}}}$ 84, VICTORIA STREET, LONDON, S.W.I STANDARDS;'A-C's, ROVERS and SINGERS always in stock.


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IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
of all models from \& 110 . Beferred Terms arranged Every Spare Part in Stock. Repairs by Speciatisis. Your Old Machine Accepted in Part Payment. Guaranteed Second-hand Machines Always in Stock.


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Can be usad for
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or Brass 1 , 1 - each.
SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED LEAFLET.
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The Tapley
GRADIENT METER
measures the road gradients and your car's performance all the while you drive.
There is a type for your instrument board. May we send you particulars.

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PRICES:
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SOLE MAKERS FILTRATE WORKS,LEEDS.

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THE "AUTOCLUT" (Prov. Pat. No. 29617/23.)


Price, 25/- and 35/.

Automatically releases your clutch smoothly when you change gear. The cure for a fierce clutch. No more of those unpleasant jolts when you let the clutch in. Saving in Tyre wear and repair bills is enormaus.
Can be fitted to any make of car in 10 minutes.
Let us send you full particulars for you cannot afford to be without one.
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The small advertisement columns of "The Light Car and Cyclecar" form a unique marl for the

# SECOND-HAND AND NEW LIGHT CARS, CYCLECARS, and ACCESSORIES FOR SALE 

"The Light Car and Cyclecar" deals with its own types of machines exclusively. Old cars produced before 1912 as (istinet from modern light cars, and cars with an engine of a cubic capacity exceeding 1,500 c.c., cannot be accepted for its advertisement columns.

## RATES,

For advertisements in this section: 12 words $2 \%$ (minimum); 2 a . per word after. Subject to a discount of 5 per cent. for 13 consecntive insertions, 10 per cent. for 26 , 15 per cent for 52. Terms: Cash DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS. Scale of charges, with reduction for
series, series, sent on application.
Cheques, Postal Orders, etc., should be crossed and made payablé to
Temple Press Ltd.

## REGULATIONS WITH REGARD TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

All advertisement orders are subject to acceptance in writing from the Head Office.
All advertisements and contracts are accepted and made upon the express condition that "Copy" is subject to the approval of the Publishers generally, who also reserve the right to reject any advertisement, in whole or in part, referring to cars or accessories which in the opinion of the Publishers are outside the scope of the journal, and such refussal of copy shall not be a good ground for advertisers to stop a current contract, to reluse payment or to take action for breach of contract.
Advertisements received too late for insertion in the issue then closing for press will-unless accompanied by express instructions to the contrary cue inserted in the following issue. In the case of series orders, closing for press.
Whilst every precantion is taken to ensure acerate printing, the Publishers will not be responsible for printers' errors, nor will they be responsible for advertisement blocks destro.
their possession for more than one year.
BOX NUMBERS,-Advertisers desiring to have replies sent care of "The Light Car and Cyclecar" may do so on payment of a nominal fee of "Box cover booking and cost of forwarding such, replies. The words
advertisement.

## DEPOSIT SYSTEM.

For the convenience and eecarity of sur readers we have an approvaldeposit system. The intending buyer forwards to our offce the amount of or money order save time. Cheques must be made payable Temple Press tid, and are acknowledged to ecter when "cleared." If a sale is connade. We return the amount deposited. In either case wie deduct a commission of $11 / 4$ per cent. (3d, in the $£, 2 \mathrm{~s}$. 6d. minimum), on amounts de-
posited up to $£ 50,1$ per cent. on amounts from $£ 50$ to $£ 100$ and $8 /$ per cent. on amounts exceeding 2100 , to cover our expenses of booking, posteges, etc. Carriage is to be paid by the buyer. If the article is returned, tach party pays one way, The risk of damage in transit is the seller's: Articies on approval are not to be retained more than three days, unless by arrangement between the partios. All disputes to be settled by the
erbitration of the Editor of "THE LIGHT CAR AND CYCLECAR," whose decision shall be fipal and binding on both parties.

WARNING.-Acknowledgments of deposits or instructions to forward Goods advertised are only written on our special headed paper, which bears a facsimile of the title of this journal. To prevent frand, the adyer-
tiser should ACKNOWLEDGE IMMEDIATELY any such letter apparently coming from ups and delas forwarding the goods for a day or so. Shoald we, on receiving such an acknowledgment, find that no letter has anvertised.

## closing time.

Copy for, and all matter relating to, advertisements must reach the Head offices first post Tuesday, and shonld be adressed to THE MANAGER, LOTHE LIGHT CAR AND CYCLECAR,' $7-15$ Rosebery Avenue, London, E.C. C. If proofs of displayed advertisements are required,
copy should be forwarded in suficient time to allow of it being subcopy should be forwar


## NOTICE

Owing to postal delays and irregularities, it is advisable to post advertisements EARIY ON MONDAY so as to ensure. as far as possible, that they reach us by the FIRST POST on Tuesday. Iately several advertisements have been received too late for inclusion although•despatched on Monday.

## LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE

A.B.C. Gordon Watney and Co, Ltd., 31 Brook St. W. 1 ('Phone, Mayfair 2966), London agents Several second-band all models in stock
guaranteed, from \&100; deferred payments and part exchange zzz-164 A.B.C.s. A. P. Rey. 1922 Regent, dickey seat, and 1922 Surbitom,
dickey,
\& 115 each, extended terms. $378-384$ Euston Rd. Museum dickey,
7600 . A.C. Try Glass's Motor Show, Maylair Hall, 7 Hertiord St., Mayiair,
Lzandon, W.
 A.-c. cars.
A.-C. cars.
Caithess and Co., Ltd., the A.C. agents, can always supply reliable

second-hand A.-Cars. We specialize in part exchanges and deferred | second-hand A.C. cars. Wo specialize in pant exchanges and deferred |
| :--- |
| terms. 65 Gt. Portland St., W. 1. Tel., Langham 2172. $590-25$ | A.-c. Empire model, 1923, shop-soiled only, seen by appointment in A.-c. Sociable, splendid mechanioal order, fully equipped, good tyres, ready for the गoad, seate 3 , price \&35. Hallacnee, Harlington, Middate sex.

A.-C., 136 guineas. 1921, 2 -seater, fitted with starting and lighting double dickey, tax paid to March, perfect order throughout; extended payments and exchanges. White and Mears, 9a Brick St. Piccadilly A.-G 15 1804. 1922 590-102 A.-c., 215 guireas, 1922 model coupe, lighting and starting, drop head,
Bedford cord upholstery, 2 doors, repainted and in excellent condation throughout. Below.
A.-C., 1922 , late m
A.-C., 1922 , late model Royal 2 -seater, double dickey, lighting and start ing. many extras, repainted, mechanically perfect, 200 guineas; exchanges, extended payments. Mears and Bishop. 2252 Hammersmith
Rd., W.6. 'Phone, Hammersmith 2230.
A.c. 1923 2-seater, starter, dickey, all-weather curtains, small mileage,
 ALBERT 19214 seater, rear screen, $D$ and S . 2140 ; exchange or hirepurchase. The Light Car Co., 331, 410 to 414 Euston Rd., London.
 ALVIS. New or second-hand Try Henly's. The Sole London Distributors. You cannot beat their terms. 91 and 155 Gt. Jortland St., W. Mayiair 4201. Alvis Spare Parts and Service Dept., 31-32 Foley St., W. 2 2zz-304
Mayfaic 4205 . AlVIS, 1923 standard, 2-seater, in Royal blue licensed, full equipment, in splendid condition, £265. Simister, Jordangate, MacclesALVIS sports, 1921,2 seater, dickey seat, completely overhanded, starter, clock, speedometer, etc., 60 m.p.h., guaranteed perfect throughout, 160 guineas, or exchange motoroycle and cash. 51 Upper Rich-
mond Rd., East Putney.
 ARIEL Nite, 1924, 3 -seater, with starter, shop-soiled only, 5155 , atl-

 AUSTIN. Lookers, Ltd., Manchester, the largest retailers and distributors of Austiucars in the United Kingdom, are prepared to supply Austin cars in part exchange at highest possible price; distance no object.
AUSTIN 7, 1924, new, electric starter, speedometer, tax paid for Year, insured to January 30 th, 1925, cast $£ 191$, through illness, 2155. . Wison Rd., Hove. AUSTIN. A. P. Rey. Late 1923 Austin, $7 \mathrm{hp}, \mathcal{1} 127$ 10s.; extended
terms. $378-384$ Euston Rd. Museum 76u0.
$590-21$ AUSTIN 7, delivered Decernher, 1923, in perfect condition, espare wheel unused, small mileage, Smith speedormeter, B. and D. shock absorbers,

AUSTIN, 7 hp , with special sports aluminium body, car run 500 miles, in absolutely new condition, $\mathbf{L 1 3 5 . ~ A u t o c a r s , ~ L t d . , ~} 15$ Woodstook St. $590-946$
London, W. Mayiair 2.631 .
AUSTIN 7, February, 1924, electric starter model, run only 70 miles, taxed March, £155. Clark, 9 West Heath Avenue, Golders Green,
AUSTIN 7, 1923, exceptienal condition small mileage, \&125. Stretton Austin ${ }^{7}$, 122 .3, excepticnal condition, 12 Woodstock St,, Oxford St., London. Mayfair 3129. AUSTIN ${ }^{7}$, 1923, excellent condition, fitted clock, spare wheel fover,
etc., \&120. Stagg, Stalvergate, Red Hill, Edg ware, Middlesex. $590-\mathrm{x} 76$ AUSTIN 7, in excellent condition, licensed to December, 1924, \&130; light motorcycle taken part exchange. Taylor, Hetton House, Loughton. A.V. monocarts, 6 and 8 hy, overhauled, from 832 ; 2 -seaters from 855. 590-433 A.V. 1922,2 seater, Blackbarne engine, all-aluminium body, dynamo K.J. Motors, Bromley.
K. A.V. 2-seater, fully equipped, very fast, £45 or offer for quick sale, trial by arrangement. A.V., c.o. Procter and Sans, High St., Uxbridge, MiddleA.V. monocars, 225, £33, £35, and £40. Exohanges and deferred payments, Andrews. Below.
A.V., 1922 , de luxe, 2 -seaters, Blackburne engine, dynamo lighting, 3 \& 70 and £75. Exchanges, deferred payments. Andrew's Motor Mart. \&70 and \&75. Fxchanges, defe
151 White Hart Lane, Barnes.

Readers are referved also to "THE MOTOR" (Tuesdays; 4d.), wihich contains each week many hundreds of advertisements of new and second-hand cars of all kinds.

# SECOND-HAND LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued). 

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

 Haumersmith. CALTHORPE car, 2 -seater, 5 lamps 5 detachable wheels, any trial or Expert examination, 247 10s. Wukins, Simpson, opposite OHympia, 590 -a 204
Londin, GALTHORPE 1920 IOhp 2-seater, dickey, lighting, self-starter, clock, CALTHORPE 192312 hp de laxe 2-seater, all-weather, gtarter and light GALTHORPE 1923 lohp de luxe 2-seater, all-weather, starter and lighting, 4 speeds, fully enuipped, excellent order, exchanges and deferreri,
185 guneash Edwards, 275 Gt. Portiand St., W. 1. CALTHORPE, 1917 101pp, 2-beater, dickey, dynamo, electrio horn, speedometer, year's tax, aplendid condition, "e75; exchanges. Allber Garage, Thornsett Rd., Earlsfield, B.W. Latohmere $4388 . \quad 590-94$ GALTHORPE, 1920 sports aluminium bonnet, painted orange colour, £ 110 eash or easy terms; exchanges. Railton Cobham and Oo. Lid.
5 Oumberland St., Deanisgate, Manchester. Central 2681. $590-87 \%$ CALTHORPE, 1922, ail-weather 2 -seater and dickey, starting lighting, Museum 2271 . Ble.,
GALTHORPE, 1922, 2-seater, $\mathbf{2 1 4 5 ;} 1922$ 4-seater, £165: 19212 throughout; exchange or hire-purchase. The Light Car Coif 331,410 to 414 Eustion Rd., London.
A.v., 29 guineas, exchanges, deferred paymente, 1921 A.V. monocar
 A.v. 19212 -seater, nice condition, \&35; exchange or hire-punchace. The BEBE PEUGEOT de Luxe 2 -seater, $8 \mathrm{hp}, 4$-cylinder, 3 -speed, reverse hood, side cartains, electrio, spare wheel, overbauled by makers, taxed, hnip, f60. Tindall, King's Rd., Surninghill, Berks. $590-\mathrm{g} 40 \overline{3}$ BABY PEUGEOT, excellent comdition, special body, £55. Office 11, BEBE PEUGEOT, Heat little 2-seater, £45 cash or easy terms; exchanges. Railtoon Cobham and Coi, Ltd., 5 Cumberland St., Deansgate,
Manobester. Central 2681. GEBE PEUCEOT, 1915.8 hp , 2 -seater, 4 -cylinder, 3 speeds, spare wheel,
 BAYARD 8hp 2 -seater, very littie used, f65. Lave, Main Ave., Totley,
Shoffield.
Б0-g 389
BELSIZE-BRADSHAW, Gordon Wanney and Co., Ltd., 31 Brook St.

 GELSIZE-BRADSHAW, $1922,2-3$ seater, excellent condition, $£ 100$ Lewis, Sherwood Cottage, Oxiord Rd, Uxbridge. 591-g401
BIANCHI, 10-12hp. tax $£ 9$, late model 2 -seater, all-weather, dickey, lighting and starting, 5 detachables, exceptional condition, uufailing re-
Liability, fullest trial.
E., 2
$590-880$ BLERIOT-WHIPPET. Astounding offer. 79 guineas. Brand-new 1923 electric lighting spare wheel with tyre, hood, ecreen, magneto ignition, mechanical hand starter, pump, jack, tools, belt dripe and mechanical horn; any car or motorcycle taken in exchange; easy payments. Write, Upper Richmond Rd., East Sheen, S.W.14: 'Phone, Richmond 2362

 SLERIOT-WHIPPET, 1923, new, shop soiled, 2-seater electric 590-g367 72 guineas; exchanges or deferred. Edwards, 175 and 74 Gt. Portland
St., W.
STO2 BLEPIOT.WHIPPET, brand new, 1923 (not shop-soiled), 2 -seater, electrie lightig, spare exhanges or delerred. Edwards, 175 and 74 Gt . Porttee 79 guineas, exchanges or deterred. Edwards, 175 and 74 Gt. Port-
land
$590-928$
BLERIOT.WHIPPET, \&37, exchanges; deferred paymente, 1921, 2 seater, hood, screen, electric and acetylene lamps, 5 detachables, good
condition. Seabridge, 35 Hansker Rd., East Dulwch. Sydenham 2452. BLERIOT-WHIPPET 2-seater, late 1921, 9ho Hlackbame, fitted reverse, spare wheel, electric lighting, epeedometer, mirror, etc, tyres pertect, oplendid condition and appearance, $£ 33$ or exchanga. Teddington Garage,
160 High St., Teduington. Kingston 2562 .
BLERIOT-WHIPPET, 1923 (August), original tyres unscratched, spot

BRITON, 1920,4 seater, dynamo and starter, excellent condition, E110, exchange or hire-purchase. The Iight, Car Co., 331,410 to 414
Euston Rd., Loddon.
$590-923$.
B.S.A., 10 hp, de luxe, late 1923 , all-weather 2 -seater, double poreec, 590.67
bargain, $£ 150$. 32 Grosvenor Rd, Hornsey 4226 . BUCHET 1914, 4 -cylinder, 2 -seater, 9 hp , dynamo lighting, dickey, good BUCKINGHAM. Naplor and Kitk. 1922, 8hp. dynamo lighting, 590 seater aluminium body, real sports car, spare wheel speodameter, 3 -spoed Garratt Lane, Larlsfield, S.W: 'Phone, Wimbledon 2041 . Kirk, $500-65$
BUCKINGHAM, 90 guinens, $1923-4$, 2-seater and dickey, 5 wheels and tyres, lohp, dynamo lighiting, coach-painted, new, uncegistered, bali coati
appointment.
54
$590-61$ BUCKINGHAM, 1923 model 10 hp 2-seater, dickey. dynamo, speedo, 120 guineas; exchanges or deferred. Edwards, 175 and 74 Gt. Port- $590-930$
land St.
BUGATTI, 1914. Brescia model, sports body, £135. Below.
BUGATTI, 1914, touring chassis. maliogany boat-shaped body 5135 cash or easy terms; exchange. Railton Cobham and Co., Utd., 59 Cum-
berland St, Deansgate, Manchester. Central 2681 . CALCOTT $1914-52$ seater, dynamo lighting, new tyres, licensed year, really nice tibroughout, fast and reliable, 65 guineas. Terrace Garame,
Tarnham Green Station, Hammersmith.

CALCOTT, 1919, 2-seater and dickoy, perfect. 2100 cash or easy terms. Railton Cobham and Co., Ltd., 5 Cumberland St. Deansgate, CALTHORPE, 1922 , 2 -seater, dickey, all-weather ourtains, electrio starter, bulb and electric horns, specdometer, 4 new tyres, any examina1335. CALTHORPE. Moores Presto. Croydon agents Calthorpe cars. Promptest hand cars to select from. Deferred payments and oxchanges arranged hand cars th to select inom. Deterred payments and oxchanges arranged.
Nzz-754 CALTHORPE, 1921, 4-snater, lighting, starting, 6 wheels and almost new Micheljn tyres,
Maroh, \&140 or near. Papliton's Garage, Wolverhampton.
zzz-765 CALTHORPE, 1921 -22, sports 2 -seater, bulbous tail, starting, lighting, licensed until Decemaber, 4 new tyres, taken in part payment, 8135 tor ton 21 .
 Portland St., Londan, W. 1. Telephone, Langham 2983. Lid., 590.122 GALTHORPE, 2145 , late 19222 -seater de luxe, lighting and starting, endeather upholstery, paintwork and tyres like mew; exchanges, ExPhone, payments. Mears and
ARDEN official repair depot.
All spares for Carden cars stocked. Complete overhauls undertaken 19212 -seaters for sale, completely overhauled and repainted, from $£ 25$ Send lor list of improvements New Carden Light Car Co, Litd, 22
Hythe Rd., Willesden, N.W. 10. 'Phone, Willesden 2297 .
GARDEN, 1921, 7hp, 2-seater, fully equipped, insured, good condition 30 guineas. Box No. 4188, c.o. "The Light Car and Oyclecar." $590-1818$ GARDEN, 2 -seater, $1921,7 \mathrm{hp}$, de juza model, excellent condition, dynamo lighting, clock, speedometer and eide curtains, £40. Arnott. a nd
Harrisan, Ltd., 22 Hy (the Rd., Willesden, N.W. 10 .
$590-847$ CARDENS, ${ }^{1921,2 \text { 2seaters, perfect condition, fully equipped, } £ 35 \text {. }}$ ATdrew's Moior Mart, 151 White Hart Lane, Barnes. GARDEN 1.921 2-seater, electric lighting, equipped, excellent condition \&25. Elce, Litd., 11-15 Bishopsgate Ave., Camomito St., E.C. 'Phone Avenue 5548.
CITROENS. TTy Henly's. You cannot beat their terms. 91 and 155
CITHOEN 19214 -seater, perlect condition, new appearance, starter, side urtains, speedometer, s120, 43 Green Lane, Penge. Phone Syden
CITROEN, 1923, 11.4 hp , 4 -seater de luxe low mileage, condition and 2-seater in excellent condition, licensed and in ured, $£ 115$. Capt. Baird, Bridge, near Canterbury , Licensed $590-\mathrm{g} 239$ CITROEN, $2105,10 \mathrm{hp}, 4$-seater, 1920 good order; another, new ap CITROEN, 1920-1, 4 -seater, starting, ete, guaranteed mechanically periect, very smart, ${ }^{105}$ guineas, or exchange motorcycle and cash. 531
$590-\mathrm{g} 369$
 CITROEN 1923 7hp 2 -seater, dynamo and starter, year's licence, as new exchanges and deferred, 153 guineas. Edwards, 175 and 74 Gt . Jortiand $590-932$
CITROEN, 1921, 10 hp 2-seater, dynario léghting, good tyTes, in nice order throughout, f87 10s. cash, exchanges, delerred payments. W. T.

Dunn, Itd., 326 Eustan Rd., N.W. 1. 'Phone, Museum 5391. $590-156$ CITROEN, 1921, IOhp, starter, lighting, 4-seater, perfect. $\begin{gathered}\text { E110 or } \\ 590-8418\end{gathered}$ CITROEN 7.5 2-seater, small mileage, 8125 , cash or instalments acGITROEN 1921 4-seater, dynamo and starter, zajustabie glass rear screen, very in mine Ring up Wimbledon 2041. ( 12 mnutes from Waterloo by train.) Naylor and Kirk, 406 Garrait Lane, $590-905$ CLEMENT-BAYARD, 1914, 9hp, 2-seater and dickey, cood running order and condition, £55. Apply, Lansdowne Garage, 84 Holland Park CLEMENT-BAYARD, 8 - $9 \mathrm{hp}, 4$-cylinder, 2 -seater, dickey, dynamo light| ing. Epeedometer, side curtains, taxed, good rupning order and condi- |
| :--- |
| tion |
| $590-\mathrm{g} 354$ | CLULEY, $1922,10 \mathrm{hp}, 2$-seater, double dickey, lighting, starting, fully equipped, splendid order, 140 guineas; exchanges or deterred. F09wards, COVENTRY-PREMIER, late 1922, 2 -seater, with double dickey seat, dynamo lighting, speedometer, dashlight, tax paid, small mileage, con dition as new, price 2105. C. B. Wardman and Co. Ltd., 122 (it COVENTRY.PREMIER 1922 4-wheeler, new tyres. hood and side curtains, dynamo lighting, \&2s recently spent on comphe orerkaul, sounc condition, £80. Clarendon Garage, 237 Lawisham High Rd., $590-6527$ COVENTRY-PREMIER, 1922 model, 2 -seaber, coachwork and inich unscratched as new, 4 wheel model with spare wheel comphete, dynamn special bargain amed is in condition equal to new; subject to any trial an, inspection by appointment; price $£ 120$. E, W.'Jackeon and Song Itd. French Gate, Doncaster.

COVENTRY-PREMIER, 1922, 2-seater, dyamo lighting, apate wheel and tyre, speedometer, side curiains, etc, finished crimeon lite ant
\&79 15s. Wikins, Simpson, opposite Olympia, London.

## SECOND-HAND LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

COVENTRY-PREMIER, 1921, 8 hp , 3 -wheel, dickey, dynamo, spare wheel Donniksen, chlow, new cazi, brakes just relibed, excellent condi-
tion, offers. 62 Giling Gate, Kendal. COVENTRYPREMIER. F.O.C.H. offer 1922 Coventry-Premier, 4Wheeler, dynamo, dickey, excellent condition, bargain, \&80. 5 Heath
St., Hampstead (near Tube). COVENTRY-PREMIER, July, 1922 , special conpe body, excellent order, COVENTRY-PREMIER, 192.2, 8hp, water-cooled, 4 -wheeler $30-\mathrm{g} 346$
 COVENTRY-PREMIER folding coupe, late 1922, double dickey and ocreen, polished plateglass side windows, inside lighting and dynamo,

COVENTRY.PREMIER 1921 tri-car, 8 hp , splendid oondition, any trials, dynamo lighting, spare, $£ 6810 \mathrm{~s}$.; buying larger car. 41 Landrock Rd. CROUCH coupe, 1921 dynamo, impulse starter. 5 wheels, beautifully upholsterest (suit doctor, traveller); exchange combination, 3 -wheeler,
sell $£ 65$. 89 East Hill, Wandsworth. DEEMSTER, late 1923, 2 -seater, double dickey, windscreen-wiper, spotright, orerhaul completed, now being painted blue with black wings,
Michelin Comfort tyres, e250 or close oller County Motors, Whyteleate. DEEMSTER, 1920, $10 \mathrm{hp}, \frac{2-5 e a t e r}{}$ with dickey, excellent order, ${ }^{2} 595$. Newn'ham Motor Co., 245 ' Hammersmith Rd, W. $6 . \quad 580-80$ DEEMSTER, F.O.C.H. offer smart little Deemster coupe, 1920 , starting and lighting, 6 wheels, years licence, bargain, £125. 5 Heath 8 Sk
Hampslead (near Tube).
$590-49$ DEEMSTER, 1920, smart 2 -seater, dynamo lighting, self-starter, 10 hp , 4-cylinder, gate. 7 lamps, speedometer, spare wheel, hood, screen, ready Wandsworth.
Wheap, oiens; exchange motorcycle; easy terms. 1 Ebner st..
$590-889$
OEEMSTER 1920 2-seater, D . and S ., £90; exchange or hire-purchase. ERIG LONGDEN, 1923, 9hp, 4-cylinder, aluminium 2 -seater, excellent conditiont, accept, nearest ofter, to 2150 , must sell, snip for somebody, cost £285. Winkworth, Riverside House, "Staines.'Telephone 98. G.N. Try Glass's Motor Show, Mayiair Hall, 7 Hertford St., $\begin{gathered}\text { Mayfair, } \\ \text { Lzz- } \\ \text { Lendon, }\end{gathered}$ G.N. specialists. Repairs; spares of every description in stock; largest Service agency in Midlands. The Redditch Garages, Litd. Redditch.
zzz-546
Phone 117. A.N., 1923, V twin, 9.5. shop-soiled, unregistered, as new, best offer: exchange or deferred. White Bros. and Co. Epsom $4 \frac{34}{} 4$. $590-527$ G.N., 1921 , Legere model, dynamo lighting, speedometer, clock, fhock
absorbers, in excellent running order. 860 , owner going abroad. Apply absorbers, in excellent running order. ${ }^{260}$ owner going abroad. Apply
in writipg to Sub-Lt. Johnstone, R.N. College, Greenwich, S.E. 10 . G.N., 1921 Legere, aluminium 3 -keater body, red mudguards, $590-\mathrm{g} 3 \mathrm{nam} 0$, 5 detachables, superb order, cash \&60, or exchange G.P. Morgan. Len-
nox, Stechiord, Birmingham. G.N., 1922 , 2 -seater de luxe, dyuamo lighting good condition throughout. £80, deferred payments. Parker's, Bradshawgate. Bolton: also
246-52 Deansgate, Manchester.
$590-55$ G.N. F.O.C.H. ofifer a fine seleotion of sound G.N. cars from $250-57$
Heath St, Hampstead (near Tube). G.N. $£ 35,1921$, electric lighting, tools, any trial or examination; open
9 till 9,7 days a weok. Rowland Smith, 78 High St.; Hampstead. G.N. registered August, 1921, $\mathbf{f 6 5}$, in perfect tune and mechanical condition, engine, magneto and brakes jusit overhanded, spane wheel, elec tric light, 4 good tyres, speedometer, repainted maroon, licensed to
March 24 th . Pearce, 2 Windmill St., W. I. Museum 4936. 590-g338 C.N., 1921 , dynamo lighting, in very excellent condition, 260 or offer.
$2690-\mathrm{ESsex}$ R., Barking. 26 Essex Rd., Barking. G.N., 1922 , dickey, dynamo lighting, spare wheel, excellent condition,
 G.N., 1921 in sound order, a bargain, 255 . Bushey Garage, Herts. C.N., 1920 model. varfect cordition, repainted, £45, Andrew's Motor G.N. 19228 hp 2-senter, Tegere all-aluminitrm body, lighting, spare wheel, splendic condition, 79 guineas. Below. G.N. 1921 8hp 2 -seater, speedometer, dynamo lighting, superb condition 55 guineas; exchanges or deferred. Edwards, 175 and 74 Gt . Fortinnd $590-934$
St., W. 1. G.N., \&55, exchanges, deferred payments; $1920-21$ G.N., 2 -seater, dynamo electric horn, spare wheel. smart, fast. Seabridge, 35 Hansler
Rd. East Dulwich. sydenham 2452 . G.N., 1920, 2-seater, very fast, $£ 45$ cash nr easy terms; exchanges.
 ter. Oentral 2681

590-874
G.N., 8hp, guaranteed new never used or licensed, and epecially built regardless of cost fitted with special 3 -seater Frazer-Nash beat body No. 2, 1924, polished mahosany deck and running boards. dust grey body, black wions. now ready at cochbuilders. A.A. or R. A. O. inspec1ion invited, worth £ 275 , sacrifice best offer. Calver, 52 Linver Rd,
Fulbam.
G.N., late 1921 Iemere model, 5 detachable whels, dynamo hood, screen, fitted with alnminiumn dash, speencmeter. painted Indian red, fast. +ax paid, by appointment, 52 gus. $43^{\circ}$ Castelinau Mansions. Rarnes,
K.W.13.
590-g416
G.N. Black ared Finch, 222 Gt. Portland St., W. 1 , sole concescionnaires, have 192; 4-cvlinder 2 -seater and dirkey, \& 150; 1923 2-cvinnder and dickey. $295 ; 192.2$ Frazer-Nash, starter; Pseater \&95; J 921 tnirimar G.N., £35; electric lighting, good tyres, mechanically perfect. 305 High Ra., Chiswick
C.N., 1921, dyramo lighting, speedometer, vear's licence, excellhnt conc.N., 1020 , speedometer, spare whe日l, \&52. Service, 2.73 High Hol- $590-123$

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE <br> (continued).

G.N., 1922, 2 -seater, dynamo lighting, excellent condition, \&85; exRdange or hire-purchase. The Light Car Co., 331, 410 to 414 Eustron.
$590-9.24$ G.N., July, 1921 , excellent condition, owner driven, \&50, near offer.
Iil
$590-8.1$ GRECOIRE, 1922 (new), 8 hp , 4-cyliarier, water-cooled, dyamo light1ng, complete with spare wheel and tool kit guaranteed unnsed,
 GREGOIRE, $1922,9.5 \mathrm{hp}$, 2 seater, equipped dynamo lighting, datachable wheels, in excellent condition, cost $£ 275$, $£ 105$. Grifiths, Harri6on and Co., 1 Albemarke St.; London, W. 1. 'Phone, Regent $3440-1$. $590-58$ G.W.K., sporting model ( 1922 Unit), in excellent condtion, smart alu miniuru body and dash, red wings, nickel-plated fittings, spedor alu waterooled engine etric horn. Arc atomizer. spare disc, etc., 4 -cylinde sion lever, fast, comfortable. easily handled and economical in teall good condition throughout, trial run by arpointment, nearest offer t 2110 secures. Box No. 4081, c.o. "The Light Car and Cyclecar"
G.W.K. 1920 4-seater, perfect condition, new apparance, lighting speedometer, 880. 43 Green Lane, Penge. Telephove, Sydenham 604
G.W.K. 2 -saater with dickey, $8-10 \mathrm{hp}$ water-cooled, hood, screen, dis wheels, spare wheel, lamps, taxed, only 39 guineas, exchange motor cycele wekly instalments.
Wandsworth
(Town Station).

590-888
G.W.K., ${ }^{2}$-seater double dickey seat new, but slightly shop-soiled,
£150. Colmore Depot, 49 John Bright St., Birmingham. $590-158$ G.W.K., 1920 , 2 -seater dickey, dynamo lighting, excellent condition, G.W.K., 1921,4 -eater, new helical gears, diso and Dunlop cords, last year, \& 110 or near. Brough, Valdor, Croydon Rd.. Bechdington. C.W.K., 1921 . 2 -seator, $10 h 1 \mathrm{p}$, dickev. dynamo lighting, detachable wheels good tyres, full equipment, just completely overhauled and re painted, very smart, reiable, perfect condition, open to A.A. or R.A.C. in
spection willingly. 158 . 165 Lower Richmond Rd. W.6. Richmond 2258.

90 -g432
GW.K., \&80; late 1921, 4 seater, dynamo lighting, etc. in very nice Hammersmith Rd., W.6. Phone, Hammersmith 2230 . Bishon, $590-108$ G.W.K., 1902 , 2-seater, starter, dynamo, speedometer, \&145. Service GWYNNE 8, 1924, 4 -seater, self-starter, electric horn, speedometer, as new, £195, with makers' guarantee. Denman Motor Agency, 4 Denman
Pl., Piccadilly Circus. Regent 986.
HAMPTON, 1920, 10hp, 2-seater and double dickey, dynamo lighting, self-starter, clock, speedometer, perfect, condition, any examination,
\&135. Booty, 103 Cricklewood Broadway, Loudon.
$590-\mathrm{g} 387$
HAMPTON Ten, 2-seater, £275; 4-seater £298; immediato deliveries; the car for the owner-driver. Maxlee Mctor Co., 51 Frederick 8 St .
$590 . \mathrm{g}$
Edinburgh.
HANDS coupe, 1923 , done 2.500 , Triplex glass, clock, speedometer, etc.
nearest $£ 195$. Woods, Ferndale, 0 xshott.
590 -g $32 \frac{3}{3}$ HILLMAN cars. Official repairers, London district, J. C. Brodie, Ltd. 94a Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, London s.W. 10 . Telephone. Kensington
3200. All spare parts in stock Weli-equipped works. HILLMAN, 9 hp , 2 -seater, 1916 pattern, dichey seat, first-class car, many extras, privately. owned, any examination. Baker, 284 Upper
Richmond Rd., Putney.
$591-1561$
HnRSTMAN, late 1923 , 4 -seater, blue bodv, expensively equipped, British Anzani engine, numerous spares, splendid condition throughiout, owner-driven. \&240, close offer. The Keynsham Motor Co., Bristol Rd.
$590-\mathrm{g} 242$
Keynsham, Somerset. HORSTMAN, 1920 , 295 , dynamo lighting, dickey, mechanical starter,
23 New Inn Hall St., Oxford.
$590-\mathrm{g} 12$
HORSTMAN, 1923, 2 -seater, grey aluminium bonnet, engine overhauled at Anzanis, reconditioned at works, new dynamo and direct drive fitted, fuly licensed, splendid condition, $£ 250$. Walter, 6 Hambledon. Rd.
Southfields, S.W.
590-g 372
HORSTMAN cars, 1934, all models: 9-20hp, 4 -seater, 2240 ; 1230 hp , de luxe, 2 -seaters, £315; 12 -30hp, 4 -seaters, $£ 325$; exchanges and de
ferred terms. Bartletts, 93 Gt. Portland St.
$590-857$
HUMBER 8 , chummy model, latest pattern, been used for demonstration
only, $£ 225$, 11 Gloucester St., Oxford. HUMBER, 1924, 8 hp , Chummy mndel, very latest model, only used by us for few demonstrations, as mew, bargain, £220. Wilkins, Simpson,
HUMBER, 19\%\%, brand new (shop-soiled), Chummy model, £210; exchange or hire purchase. The Light Car Co., 331,410 to 414 Fnston
Rd., London.
HUMBERETTE Spare Parts Dept. Repairs, replacements, overhanls, repainting. Inquiries invited for second-hand cars.
HUMBERETTE, Humber Service Depot, Canterbury Rd, Kilburn, London.'
HIMBERETTE, little used, mairers estimate future capabilities 50,000 miles, just compretely overiauled or owner's use since incapacitated, smart condition, dickev seat, all accessories, beginner's rave opportanity,
\&45-g245
Cotes, Eaglesclifie.
HUMBERETTE, Shp, water-cooled, 2-seater, perfect orde throvghout,
£50 or offers. Cox, Engineer's Cottoge, Alderbrools Park, Cranleigh. £50 or offers. Cox, Engineer's Cottoge, Alderbrook Park, Cranleigh. 530 - 391
 JOWETT, 1924. 2-seater, dickev, demonstration model. taxed year,
\&155. Lovatt, Streatham Rd., Mitcham.
590 - 401 KINGSBURY, IUNIOR, 1921, 2-seater and dickey, 9hp, w-c. dynamo lighting, wery littlo used, $£ 65$ or nearest. 26 Essex Rd., Barking. 590 -g 357


## SECOND－HAND LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE （continued）．

LAGONDA，1923，11．9，I model，4－seater，complete as per specifica
tion，pawted manoon brown，slightly shop－soiled，price 2660 ． LACONDA，1921，11．9，coupe，painted dark gieen，complete with C．A．V．lighting and starting，eleotrio and bulb horns，clock，epeedo－ meter，spare＂heel and tyre，aluminium number plates，Licence holder， registered 1or 1924，price 2150.
LAGONDA，1914，11．9hp，coupe，painted dark blue，complete with 5
lamps，speedometer，spare wheel and tyre，price $£ 50$ ． LAGONDA．All the above can be seen and tried at Lagonda，Ltd．， 195 Hammersmith Rd．，W．6．Telephone，Hammersmith 575． $590-41$ LAGONDA 1919 2－seater coupe，dynamo lightiag，good tyres，$£ 90$.
Maudes＇．Below． LAGONDA 1921 4－seater，dynamo lighting，starter clock，speedometer，
mirror，recently overhauled，
£ 125 ．Maudes＇，Walsali Garage，Walsall． LAGONDA coupe，1922，very fine condition，most fully equipped，self－
 LAGONDA 1915 coupe，electric light，new tyres．thoroughly overhauled，
any trial．Frost，Clayden View，Rayleigh Re，Thundersley，Essex． any trial．Frost，Clayden View，Rayleigh Rd．Thundersley，Essex． 590 －g425
LACONDA coupe repainted，new hood．good running order，electric LACONDA coupe，repsinted，new hood，good running order，electric light， 2 spare wheels．very good tyres，pump，tools，jack，$£ 65$ ．H． 36
E90－g 428 LAGONDA coupe， 1922 ，lighting，starting，etc．，large double dickey， in pertect condition，£155；exchanges，extended payments．Mears and
Bishop，225a Hammersmith Rd．，W．6．＇Phone，Hammersmith 2230 ．
LAGONDA，1922， 2 －seated coupe，dynamo and otarter，$£ 140 ; 192107$ eated coupe，£125； 1915 4seater touring，\＆40；exchange or hire－pur－
chase．The Light Car Co．， 331,410 to 414 Euston Rd．，London． LITTLE GREG，1S22，has done 64 m．e．h．，in new condition， 580 cash or easy terms；exchanges．Railton Cobham and Co．，Ltd．， 5 Cumberland Str．Deansgate，Mancihester．Central 2681．Co．，Lad，590－868
 ham 2983 ．
MARSEAL， 1923 model，9－26， 2 －seater，dynamo，starter，dickey， 115登ineas；exchanges or deferred．Edwards， 175 and 74 Gt ，Portland St． $590-935$ MORGAN specialists．James and Co．（Sheffield），Litd．， 263 Ecclesall Rd．Sheffeld．Telephone，Central 2460．Good stock of spares carried， in in difficulty wire us．New and second－hand machines neerly always MorGAN Service Depot．Official appointed repairers by the Morgan
Motor Co．，for London．Full range of spares carried．New and second－ hotor Co．，for London．Full range of spares carried．New and second－ hand machines always in stock．Trade supplied．Official agerte，Homac＇s，
243 Luwer Clapton Rd．，E．5．Dalston 2408． MORGANS，new and second－hand models in stock，prices from 260. Spare parts promptly despatebed．Delerred payments arranged for new and second－hand cars．，Potter＇s Motor Agency，30a Grove House Lano， $593-37$
Claypit Lane，Leeds．＇Phone 22578．
MORGAN，1923，model de luxe，water－cooled，shop－soilod only，£125，or would exchange for 1923 Austin 7 and cash．The Bridgwater Motor Co． 590.56
Ltat．；Bridgwater．
MORGAN de luxe，1922，£85； 1921 Grand Prix dynamo \＆75； standard，£55；Grand Prix，dynamo，magnificent．\＆o5；new Morgans； Cash，exchange，deferred．Cleveland Exchange，Garage，Aok Worth－ 590 －g 243 MorgAN，1922，Grand Prix， 10 hp M．A．G．，excellent condition，tax， ingurance paid，
London，E．
MORGAN，G．P．，Anzand，192，dynama lighting，condition as new，
\＆100，or motorcycle and cash．Sayers， 3 Mattock Lane，Ealing． $590-1328$ MORGAN，Grand Prix model，registered as 1919 ，fully equipped and in excellent condition，open to any examination and trial，\＆42 F $590-\mathrm{g} 313$
Lingley，Royoroft，Woodbridge，Suffolk． MORGAN，Family model，1922，295，fully taxed，acetylene lighting， MORGAN， 1922 Popular model，in really good order，E65；also 1922
 MORGAN，1923，a．c． 10 hp Blackburne engine，absolutely as new，small mileage，taxed for year，£80．Below．
MORGAN，1921，Grand Prix，water－cooled M，A．G．，dynamo lighting， apeedomoter，etc．，specially tuned engine，smart appearance tex pald， Si79，or exchange，cash or deferred terms．Naylor and Kirk， 406 Garratt
Lane．Earlsfield， $8 . W$ ． 18 ．＇Phone．Wimbledon 2041. MoRgAN，M．A．G．1918，electric and acetrlene，engine overhauled new transmission，fully insured， 38 guineas；seen Sunday morning． 209 Northend Rd．，West Kensington．
MORGAN，M．A．G．，speedometer，spares，overhauled，repainted，taxed MORGAN 1922，Grand Prix， 10 mp M．A．G．，Lucas dynamo，tax paid， graranteed perif
MORGAN，1917，De Luxe，8hp w．－a．J．A．P．，fully equipped， 5 lamps，
 MORGAN，1922，water－cooled M．A．G．，speedometer，tax paid，in very good condition， 292 10s．Tele．，Musoum 6626．A．S．C．， 166 Gt．Port．－
land St．，W．
$590-844$

MORGAN，hood，screen，electrics，fast，$£ 38$ ，solo part．1a Redelifie Rd．
South Kensington．
MORGAN 1922 super sports solo， 1921 o．h．v．engine，taxed 1924，Ace discs，gaiters，lamps，ventilators，exceptionally tast，exchango，sell cheap．
890 East Hill，Wandsworth．
MORGAN，1921，dynamo，Grand Prix，oversize tyres，completeiy over－ hazled，a charming little car，Warranted as new，Bunting s Motor

## SECOND－HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE （continued）．

MORGAN，1923，G．P．，Anzani， 4 speeds，Bonniksen，Lucas dynamo lighting，electric horn，speadometer，bulb horn，discs，taxed 1924 ，
guaranteed perfect，$£ 115$ ．Daw，Morgan Agent， 114 Brixton Hill． $90-884$ MORGAN，1920．M．A．G．，A．C．perfect order，deliver anywhere，£68．
Bruce， 56 Lordship Lane， MORGAN， 2922 Anzani，specially tuned，very fast，excelient condition，
equipped，taxed，insured， 95 guineas．Clark， 7 Exbibition Rd． $\mathbf{W} .7$ ． equipped，taxed，insured， 95 guineas．Clark， 7 Exbibition Rd $\begin{gathered}8.7 .7 . \\ 590-160\end{gathered}$ MORGAN， 1923 ，de luxe，W．c．，M．A．G．，speedometer，perfect condition，
new tyres，
$590-\mathrm{g} 410$ ． MORGAN de luxe，J．A．P．，electric lighting，small mileage，offers or
exchange Ford tourer and cash． 32 Woodeide Rd．，Kingston． 590 g 429 exchange Ford tourer and cash． 32 Woodeide Rd．，Kingston． $590-\mathrm{g} 429$ MORGAN， 1924 G．P．，J．A．P．engine dynamo lighting．spoedometer， 1.15 Rishopsgate Ave．，Comomile St．，E．C．Phone，Avenue 5548 MORGAN，J．A．P．，\＆45；perfect．condition，any trial：exchanse $90-113$ ferred terms．Andwew＇s Motor Mart，151 White Hart Lane，Barnes．
$590-941$ MORGAN， 1922 famaily．model，water－cooled J．A．P，engine dynamo lighting equipped，licensed， 95 gns．；exchanges or deferred：Edwards，
175 and 74 Gt．Portland St．， W ．
590－939
MORCAN，\＆78；exchanges，deforred payments；extra smart 1922 Mor－ gan，with door，S．A．P．a－c，hood，screen，lamps，taxed year，Jost，
splendid condition．Seabridge， 35 Hansler Rd．，East Dulwich．Syden－ ham 2452． 590 －139 MORRIS－0XFORD， 5 detachable Wheels，good order，dickey，bargain：
a．ppointmento 7 Willow Avenue，Barnes．
$590-\mathrm{F} 361$ PERRY，1915，2－seater and dickey，dyammo lighting，excellent condi－ tion 285．Exchange or hire－purchase．The Light Car Co．， 331,414
Euston Rid．，London，N．W． PERRY， 48 guineas；exchanges，deferred payments； 1915 Perry $2-$ seater，7hp， 5 detachable wheels，hood，ecreen，larmps，smart，excellent
condition．Seabridge， 35 Hansler Rd．，East Dulwioh．Sydenham 2452 ． PEUCEOT 1 Thp Salon $590-142$
 PEUGEOT，late $1921,8 \mathrm{hp}$ ，sports， 2 －seater，dynamo lighting，spare wheel ormplete，accessories，hicensed，splendid condition，little sued
nearest $£ 70$ ．T．Clarke，Plaustow Hospital．Samson St．E． 13 ． $590-\mathrm{g} 481$ PYRAMID， 28 guiness；exchanges； 1914 Pyramid 2－seater，dichey，84p． hood，screen lamps，spare rim，good tyres，smart，nice condition．Sea－
bridge， 35 Hansler Rd．，East Dnlwich．Syden． 2452 ． 590.143 RHODE，1923，special instrument board，clock，speedometer， 6 lamps， mak 天105，no ollers；appointment． 103 UDper Tollington Park N． 4. RICHARDSON light cars．Spare parts in stock．Richardson＇s，Mili． RICHARDSON light cars，condition perfect，$£ 80$ to 8120 ．Writo for particulars．Spare parts always in stock．Arthur Franks， 34 Lenton St． RILEYS，Gusranteed Rileys from \＆190．Write for Hst．1922－3 moriels wanted in part exchange for 1924s．Lewes，Motor Works，
Sugsex
 ROVER， $1922,8 \mathrm{hp}$, 2－seater，speedometer，dynamo，oversize tyres，$_{\text {ty }}$ 590－885
£75．K．J．Motors，Bromley． ROVER 8，late 1922，dynamo，speedometer，ortra air，Inggage grid， 5 wheels and tyres，excellent condition throughont．£80．K．J．Motors，
S91－795
Bromley．
 ROVER， $1920-21$ ， 8 hp ，2－seater，elock，Bonniksen，mirror，otc．；this car is pioo in appearance and guaranteed perfect mechanically，any exami－ nation and trial invited， 72 guineas．J．W．Whisstock，New $590-\mathrm{g} 314$
ROVER， 270,2 seater， 1921,8 dynamo，side
nice condition． 23 New $\operatorname{Inn}$ Hali St．，Oxford． ROVER 8，August， 1922 ，dickey，tclock，speedometer，step mat，new tyres，beautifui condition，omechanically perfect，trial， 83 guineas． 530
Burdett Rd．，Limehouse，E． 14 ．
$590-8329$ ROVER．Naylor and Kirk． 19218 hp Rover，dynamo lighting speedo－
meter，almost new tyres，tax paid，excellent condition， 872 ．Below． ROVER．Naylor and Kirk． 19228 Bhp Rover，dynamo lighting，very ROVER．Naslor and Kirk． $19238 \mathrm{hp}, 1924$ model evgine， 2 －seater， dyna mo Hghting and starter，double dickey seat，large extra headiamps Naplor and Kirk．＇Phone or wire．Wimbledon 2041，or give u
Naplor and Kirk．from Waterloo， 5 mins？train service．Betow，as call． Naylor and Kirk， 406 Garratt Lane，Earlsfield，S．W．18．590－6i ROVER 8，late 1922，garanteed mechanically sound and in first－cla： condition，appearance like new，dynamo，app of month，よ75．Holmes Goreen，etc．owner returning to Alrica end of monla， $21590-\mathrm{g} 360$ ROVER 8，late 1922，fully equipped，new condition， 5,000 miles only，
f90．Box No． 4232 ，o．0．The Light Car and Cjclecar．$\quad 590-\mathrm{g} 514$ ROVER 8，1921，speedometer，clock，dickey，new tyres，equảpped，splen－ did condition， 68 taxed，exchanges Allber Garage，Thornsett Rd， Earisfield，S．W．Latchmere 4388 ．
 and Co．，Ltd．； 5 Cumberland St．，Dessisgate，Manchester．
Centra．
$590-8 \% 0$ ROVER， $8 \mathrm{hp}, 1921$ ，excellent condition，speedometer，gaitero，dash lamp
 ROVER 8 ， 1921 ，new oversize tyres，speedometer，good conditiou，
£577 10s 5 Victoria Ave．，Surbiton．

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

ROVER, $8 \mathrm{hp}, 1922$, mileage 1,000 , first-class condition, side screens, tools, Chummy 4 -seater, good tyres, £110. Challen, 30 Churchill Ave,
Northwick Park, Harrow, ROVER, 8 hp . May. 1922,4 brand-new tyres, completely overhaulet, done 5,900 miles, absolntely perfect concition, $£ 80$. Coryn, New
Walden, Hornchurot, Essex.
 ROVER 8, 1921, blue, engine new Christmas last, tyres new, $£ 10$ extras, insurec, liceased, £65. Box No. 4235, c.o. "The Light Car ROVER, 1923, 8hp, 2-seater, dynamo, £100. Service, 273 High Holbom, London.
$590-126$
ROVER, $8 \mathrm{hp}, 1922$ 2-seater, $^{2} 885 ; 1921$ ditto, £72 10 s.; exchange or
hite-purchase. The Light Car Co., 331,410 to 414 Euston Rd., London. SALMSON. Apply to the sole London agents, Gordon Watney and Co., Ltd., lor second-hand Salmson cars. Several always in stock. Part ex changes and special deferted terms arranged. 31 Brook St., London-
W. 1. Phone, Mayfair 2966. SALMSON. K.J. Motors, Bromley, hare always a selection of secondhand models. 'Phone 1727 .
SALMSON, 1924, de luxe, dickey, starter, dynamo, ciock, speedometer, 5 Michelin wheels and balloon tyres, ahsolutely periect and as new, mileage under 1,000 , owner purchasing bigger model, taked, ${ }^{\text {K. }}$ (190
K. Motors, Bromley.
SALMSON 1923 , de luxe, 2-seater, dickey, all-weather equipment, 5 detachable wheels and tyres, condition as new, £150, taxed. K.J. Motors, SALMSON 1922 JOhp 2 -seater, dickey, dynamo lighting, speedometer, spot-light, etc., licensed, "plendid condition, 110 guineas; exchanges or
deferred. Edwards, 175 and 74 Gt. Portland St., W. $590-936$ SENECHAL, 1923 model, 2 -seater, dynamo lighting, new shop-soiled car 0125 . Exchange or hire-purchase. The Light Car Co., 331-414 Euston Ru., London, N.W. 590-919 SINGER. Try Glass's Motor Show, Mayiair Hall, 7 Hertiord St., May-
fair, London, W.
zzz-455 fair, London, W.
\$INGER, 192.1, 2 -senter, dickey, starter, double screen, perfect running, now appearance, lighting and starting, д105. 43 Green Lane SINGER, $1921,10 \mathrm{hp}$, 2 -seater, dynamo. "starter, dickey, as new, £ 90. Parker's, Bradshawgate, Bolton; also 246-52 Deansgate, Manchester.0.36 SINGER, $1920,10 \mathrm{hp}$, double dickey, double screen, dynamo lighting, sell-starter, speedometer, weter thermometer on dash, extra air, electric horn, spare wheel and, tyre, new hood, tyres and condition exxellent,
bargain, 75 . Wilkins, Simpson, opposite Olympia, London. 590-g20i
SINGER 1916 -seater, doublo dickey, dynamo lighting, speedometer, aluminium plates, side curtains, spare wheel and tyre, £45. Wilkins,
Simpson, opposite olympia, London.
SINGER 1914 2-seater, D.L. dimmer, sparo wheel, speedometer, excellent SINGER, 1 Hizo, 10 np, 2 -seater with diekey, dynamo lighting and selfstarter,

also 1920 coupe, $290 ;$ also 1916 coupe, \&70. Newnham Motor Co. | 245 Hammersmith Rd,,$W \cdot 6$. 1916 coupe, \&70. Newnham Motor Co. |
| :--- |
| $590-85$ |

SINGER, $1924,10 \mathrm{hp}$, 4 -seater de luxe, all-weather equipment, seltstarter, etc., usedi once, only, 2225 , Vivian, 33 Spenser St., Victoria
St., S.W.1. Vict. 8677. SINGER. 1914, 2-3-seater, 245, speedometer and bulb horn, acetylene lamps, etc., tax paid March. Herbert Robinson, Ldd., Cambridge. $590-8$. SINGER 19212 -seater, dickey, starter, lighting, perfect running, condition and appearance excellent, tax paid for year, any trial or examina-
tion, 90 guineas. Munn, High St., Ginderford, Glas.
SINGERS, re-conditioned, at £68. See our display advertisement, page
 SINGER, 125 guineas, $1922,10 \mathrm{hp}, 2$-seater coupe model, tax paid to Mareh, central gearbox, dynamo lighting and starting, perject condition; extended payments and exchanges. Whito and Mears, 9a Brick sit,
Piccadilly. Grosvenor 1804 .
590-100
SINGER, 10 hp , coupe body, smart littie car, excellent running order, detachable wheels and spare, nearly new tyres all round, $£ 50 .{ }^{\text {now }}$ New
SINGER, 1921, 2-seater, £100; 1920, 2-seater, £85; both fitted with dynamo and starters, in excellent condition; exchange or hire prirchase. SINGER, \&85, 1920, dynamo lighting and starter, spare wheel, all new tyres, hood and upholstery in very good condition, mechanically perfect, also 1916, dyramo lighting, spare wheel, good tyres, 250 ; exchange
Morgan or combination. 325 High Rd., Chiswick.
SINGER, 1919, 2-seater, lighting, starter, first-class condition, 885. Frnest Grimaldi, Lud., 87 Gt. Portland St., London, W.1. Telephone,
Langham 2983,
$590-120$ SINGER, 1921: 2-seater, Iighting, starter, E115. Ernest Grimialdi, Ltd., 87 Gt. Portland St., London, W.I. Telephone, Langham 2983. SINGER, brand-new, $10 \mathrm{hp}, 1924$ model de luxe, 2 -seater and dickey, cost £225, only delivered few days, what offers ? Would exchange for late model Rover 8, with cash adjustment. Hill, Market St., Brighton. SINGER, $10 \mathrm{hp}, 2$-seater, splendid mechanical condition and appea ance,
a
and
She SINGER, 1919 2-seater, dickey, dynamo, starter, tax paid, really good order, ready go anywhere at once, 875.
SINGER. 1920, coupe dickey, dynami lighting, starter, tax paid, rapainted, 1100 . Garage, 12 Cornwall Terrace Mews. N.W. 1 (rear Baker St. Tube Stationl. 'Phone, Langham 2933 . 590-947
SINGER, \&90, exchanges, deferred papments, very nice $1919-20$ singer coupe, dickes, lighting, starter, Redford cord, 5 detachahles, smart, fast. Seabridge, 35 Hansler Rd., Easit Dulwich. Sydenham 2453 $590-134$ STANDARD. Try Glass's Motor Show, Mayiair Hall, 7 Hertiord $\begin{array}{r}\text { Rt. } \\ \text { Zzz. } 456\end{array}$
Mayfair, London, W.

## SECOND-HAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

STANDARDS. Try Henly's, You cannot beat their terms. 91 and 155 STANDARD. Moores Presto. Croydon agents Standard cars. Promptest delivery new models with efficient service to follow. Large stock second hand ears to select imom. Deferred payments and exchanges arranged
North Ead, Croydon. Phone 2624, STANDARD, 9.52 -seater, with dickey, dynamo lighting, new tyres, just repainted and fully licensed, £68. Chinery, I Hammetsmith Rd. STANDARD, $1910,9.5 \mathrm{hp}, 2$-seater with dickey, dynamo lighting, ercepthonally good condition and appearance, \&95. Newnham Motor Co. 245
Hammersmith Rd., W. 6. STANDARD, 140 guineas, 1923 model, 10 hD . with dickey, lighting.
slarting, nice order, appointment. 54 Coval Rd, Mortiake, $590-62$ starting, nice order, appointment. 54 Coval Rd., Mortake. 590-62 STANDARD, 1914, dynamo, 5 lamps, 2 spare wheels, \&75. Service STANDARD, 1920 , long wheelbase,
2-seater, lighting, etarter, dickey,
Ernest Grimaldi, Ltd. 87 Gt. Portland St., London, W.1.

590-125 T135. Ernest Grimaldi, Ltd. 87 Gt . Portland St., London, W. 1 . ${ }^{\text {Thephone, Langham 2983. }}$ 590-118 STANDARD, 1920, long wheelbase, 9.5, all-weather hood, 2-seater, dickey, dynamo. speedometer, spare whee:, guod tyres, 2 new, perfect condition, looks like new car, private ownir, trial, appointment by
letter tax paid December, 2140 . Pierson, 81 Vicarage Rd, Willesden, STELLITE, 1919, 2 -seater and dickey, dynamo, taxed, £75. Exchange combination. 307 Goldhawk Rd., Shepherd's Bush. sh. 590-902
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Gt. Portland St.
$590-856$ SWIFT, 1915 coupe, dynamo lighting, really good condition and appearance, \&75. Ernest Grimaldi، Ltta., 87 Gt. Portland St., London, W.1.
Telephone, Langham 2983 .
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$590-937$



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TAMPLIN 1924 tourer, soiled also 1023 tourer, repainted, at bargain,

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 dailp. Phone, Hornsey 2917. Jones'- Garage, Broad way, Muswoll Hill Rover, sha, All models for immediste delivery. Authorized ${ }^{\text {zzz-123 }}$ Roy Roven Firht, Lireti's, Lid. Direct Agenta. 1924 models in stock
Free naition. Exchansec RQ., Forest Gaxe, E., and 61 Holboru Viadact. E, E.C. 418 Romed 611 Rord
fiver 8hp lieht cars, 1924 models. Immediafo delivery, Motorcucles, combinations taken in liart paychent mmmediafe dellivery, Motorcyeles, Balance spread over a period of 18 montha



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 (continued).


 Hover. A P Rey for Rovers, etkodel terms and exchanges, 378.384 soyer . Museum 000. Royer 1924 nath cane he immediato or early devivery; exchanpeg

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# THE <br> AUSTIN SEVEN Weekly Letter. 

## 10,000

 Trouble-free Miles.Bath, 1923.
"I purchased an 'Austin Seven' last April and up to now have run just on 10,000 miles and have not once had an involuntary stop except for prunctures. The car has never been overhauled since purchase, and is even now capable of 56 m.p.h. I have driven cars of most makes during the last 12 years, and can honestly say that my little 'Austin Seven' is the liveliest on acceleration, and has the most effrient braking, and is equivalent to any saloon or coupe for contfort and protection in all weathers. On a vecent run from London to Bath the petrol consumption wovked out at $54 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{g}$. and oil at 1,640 m.p.g., which means that I

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## Features:

Seats two adults, with children.
4-cylinder engine.
Water-cooled.
Detachable head.
Automatic lubrication
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PRICE AT WORKS,

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Write for "Motoring at Tramfare" depicting the car for shopping, ousiness use, and week-end jaunts with the children.

## THE AUSTIN MOTOR CO., LIMITED. Longbridge - Near BIRMINGHAM. LONDON:

# Review 

Published periodically in the leading Motor Journals．

## Standing Room Only Inside

That＇s just like the ordinary two－seater－it imagines it must always live up to its name．
立 立

Consequently，two＇s company and three＇s a crowd．$\#$＊$\$$
And four＇s a mob！
So that the poor fellow who bought the two－ seater the other day－with the＂double dickey＂ （that we add out of courtesy）－is forever cursing the hour he entered the show room．

He forgot his family，his kindred，his friends－ all he knew was that he wanted a two－seater．
立

He got it ．．．．．and discovered that it really seated two．＊＊＊
He thought he should have bought a four－ seater．or perhaps a five－seater，when he hit upon．．．．．．＊＊＊ The two－seater that will seat six $\qquad$ ＊＊ And since then he＇s managed seven－if you count the dos－ and，further，they all actually sit．

That＇s not a stretch of imagination－it＇s a fact． Below are illustrations of the car as it actually appears；it seats one，two，three，four，five or six－seats them comfortably and easily，and runs －well，like a Riley always runs，quietly，swiftly， powerfully and without grumbling．The Chassis is the standard Riley Eleven－40，famous through－ out the motoring world，and perfected by the continuous experience of 26 years in design and manufacture．Its smart streamlike appearance －its low build，wide doors，double defiecting windscreen，close lying hood and double dickey （it is really＂double＂）are all points which the buyer of the small car must admire．The equip－ ment includes side curtains to open with the doors and ensuring the fullest measure of protection in inclement weather，speedometer． clock，electric horn，and screen wiper．The upholstery throughout is of real leather of a colour to harmonise with the body，which is painted．Brown or Grey．Chassis，Valances， Wings and Wheels are Black．The price is £395．

And there is a Catalogue to be had for the asking．

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[^3]
[^0]:    The above prices are inclusive of push butten, fex and universsl bracket.

[^1]:    Exchanges. Instalment Payments. Cars Bought for Cash.
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[^2]:    A loose butterfly throttle may, by "fluttering," cause unequal slow running, the reason for which it is difficult to find.

[^3]:    L＇he Light Car and Cyclecar＂is Printed and Published Weekly by the Proprietors，TEMPLEPRESS LTD．a 7，9，11，13，15，ROSEBERY AVENUE，LONDON，L．C． OVERSEAS AGENTS－Australasia－GORDON GOTCH，Melboume，Sydney，Brisbane，Perth，Adelaıde，Launceston，Wellington，ete．India A．H．WHEELER \＆CO．，Allababad， Hombay，Calcutta，etc．Africs－CENTRAL NEWSAGENCY，LTD，Cape Town，Johannesburg，Durban，ete．Canada－W，DAWSON \＆SONS，LTD TOFOntG EtC．GORDUN \＆
    
    

