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To obtain a quick start by far the most effective method is priming. ie. introducing a small quantity of petrol into each cylinder of the engine before turning over the starting handle or self-stanter.

Priming can quite easily be done through the plugs - provided that they are placed vertically enough for petrol to run through - without having to take them out of the engine (as shown below) simply by using

'CONT ACT," of Tho Motor (5 Jan., 1926), replies to a query concerning the overhauling of plugs :-

## "Life of Sparking Plugs.

IWAS asked the other day by a new motorist how 1 often he should overhaul his sparking plugs in order to obtain maximum engine efficiency. The question immediately reminded me of the fact that just over twelve months ago I fitted four Lodge priming plugs, not one of which has once been removed. In that time 1 have covered a litlle over 10,000 miles. That was my answer to my friend's question."

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This Week's Issue (Jan. 26)

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Next Tuesday, Feb. 2

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WHITE LINE LIMPETS.
Drivers Who Cling to the Middle of the Road.
RECOMMENDED HOTELS.
Fresh Objectives for Motoring Excursions. Useful Information for Spring and Summer Tours.

ENGINE RATING AND CUBIC CAPACITY EXPLAINED.
A Simple Description of the Meaning of the Terms.
TESTING THE TUNGSTONE BATTERY.
New Design of Accumulator Tried under Very Stringent Conditions.
USING THE GEARS TO AVOID ACCIDENTS.
Neglect of the Indirect Ratios Often Results in Awkward Situations.
AVERTING THE LEVEL-CROSSING DANGER.
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A Definition of the More Commonly Used Terms.
TESTING THE PARABOLITE ANTI-DAZZIE LENS. Four Months' Trial of an Interesting Devicc.
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GETTING THE BEST OUT OF A 14 H.P. ARMSTRONGSIDDELEY.
Hints on Upkeep and Maintenance.
OWNER-DRIVER TOPICS.
Useful Suggestions for Minor Improvements. Hints on Running, Adjustments and Repairs.

FACILITATE BUSINESS, and ensurc prompl allention to your enquiries, by mentioning
"The Light Carand Cyclecar" when writing to adverlisers. They will appreciale it.

## Iolaus (of "The Auto") on the "joys" of Greasing-Up

It may be quite true that the real motorist, the perfect owner-driver, as mentioned in the books, loves greasing-up, and keeps a car mainly to be able to indulge in positive binges, real orgies, of greasing-up. But I never regarded myself as a pattern to my fellowman, let alone my fellow-motorist, and that is why if I ever do buy another car, I am not going to look for anything but one commendation-that it shall have the fewest grease-nipples, or grease-cups, or other lubrication-points, possible. Every one is going to be one too many, for me. I don't mind how much petrol, or oil, or how many tyres I buy; but I begrudge every penn'orth of grease, and as for using the filthy stuff-Not for Joe:

Exiract from "The Auto" of Nou. 5th, 1925.

A-C PRICES range from

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4 cyl. models, $12 / 24$ and 12/40 h.p.
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WHEN REPLYING to adicrlisemenls, mention "The Light Car and Cyclecar." It helps the


THE DESERT Following the discussion which has been taking place in our columns, this photograph has reached us TREK. from a correspondent in Cairo. It shows a $7 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. Jowett going strong in a sand dune. Note the footprints of the photographer - an indication of how soft the sand is.

## NOLIS, NEWS COSSID of the WEEK

## The Aftermath.

Rain, hard frost, snow and then more rain have had an jll-effect upon the surfaces of many secondary roads. Potholes bave appeared in nbundance nad the general looseness in places resembles the seashore.

Regent's Park Again.
Motorists would be well advised to give a wide berth to the western side of the outcr circle of Regent's Park, as trapping activities have been observed there lntely. Sonetimes the trap works north to sonth, it others vice versn. Park Rond is, of course, an alternative routc.

## This Week.

The article entitled "Buckshee Miles," which deals with causes of fuel wastanc, shows owner-drivers how they may improve the consumption of their cars. It has been written by a man with a very complete understanding of the subject, and should prove particularly uscful. "Silencing a Twin" is a contribution which will make a special appeal to readers who own cyclecars, whilst the second instnlment of the article dealing with pninting a car at home is also of a particularly practical nature.

No. 688 Vol. XXVII.

## ON OTHER PAGES

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LIGBTING-UP TIMES (Rear Lamps)
for Ssturday. January 30th.

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\text { No.08 } \\
\text { Nowcastle } & \text {. } & 5.05 & \text { Liverpool } & 5.17 \\
\text { Birningbau } & 5.15 & \text { Bristol } & \ldots .23
\end{array}
$$

## Enlarging their Market.

An American car manufacturer, who introduced a sinall model some time ago, states that it has actually strengthened the position of the larger car, as the marketing of two models made it possible to inerease sales and service points, thus enlarging the extent of their market. English manufacturers who are considering the introduction of smaller models would do well to bear this in mind.

## The Non-starter.

He did not know whetber a person could be charged with driving a moter car without a licence if he was unablo to start it.-Leeds magistrate.

## P.C. Rip Van Winkle.

The antomatic rindsereen wiper used by a Bradford motorist was mistaken recently by a constable on point duty for a patent indicator to show which way the driver wanted to go.

## Next Week.

Our impressions of the performance on the road of the latest type Graud Sports $\Delta$ milcar will be read next week by a very large number of readers who are keen on this attractive type of car. The model we have on test has a threcseater body and has shown itself capable of easily topping the mile-aminute mark. A member of the stafi will contribute an informative article dealing with his experiences of an Austin Seven durins 13.000 miles' running. Fe has fitted n number of attrac tive extras, and will describe the advantages he has gnined from their use. "Avoiding the Repair Man" will show how running costs may be kept down by taking precantions which tend to eliminate repair bills.

## Not Too Old at 70.

The wife of the Rev. 1s. F. Salulez, rector of the "Forgoten Village," Witlingate Due. Eesex, has learned to drive a car at the age of $\mathbf{7} 0$.

## Do You Blame Him?

A garage proprictor in France shot himself whilst making a railway journey. We have often felt inclined to do so ourselves when travelling in the French trnins.

## White Dotted Lines.

On Sumbay an interested crowd watched the modway at the junction of the Strand and Wellington Strect


## The engine of the new Pixie cyclecar which we describe on page 318.

being drilled to receive the circular studs whicu are now being used for white lines. The men worked rapidy, and in a few hours' time this busy crossing was plainly identified with indelible white dotted lines.

## A.-C.U. and "Dope."

A political war which threatened to have far-reaching consequences has been creating a furore in motoreycling circles during the past few weeks. The A.-C.U. insisted that any type of fuel should be available for use by competitors in the Tourist Trophy Races, but the manufacturers organization was equally positive that only commercially obtainable fuels sbonld be used. The latter body bas gained its end.


LIGHT CAR PROVERBS. - No. 5.
This drawing depicts a will-known saying with which every reader should be familiar. Write it on a postcard addressed to the Editor and marked Proverb No. 5 in the top leffhand corner. A prize of a guinea is offered for the most appropriate proverb submitted. winning proverb, the prize will go to the winning proverb, the prize will go to the
sender of the first to be judged. Only one sender of the first to be judged. innly one
solution may be submitted by individual competitors. Na judgin? will be done before or after next Tuesday. For the winner's name and oddress see next week's "Arcund the Trade.

## Circular Traffic Control.

Althongh the new system of eircular traftic control in the area round the Gueen Vietoria Memorial in the Mall. London, did not come into force until Monday, the necessary white direction lines were finished on Sunday and trafic antomatically followed the new conditions without any police superVision: in fnct, it was noticeable that the police did not endenvour to confuse drivers by making them adhere to the old system when the new direction signs plainly suggested that circular control was in operation. The actual instructions issued by New Scotland Fard are as follow :-"All vehicular traflic approaching the Memorial from any direction will, from the point of entry into the circular area, proceed round the Memorial in a clockwise direction until arrival at the point of exit, the Memorial always being on the right-hand side of the driver.
finder this arrangement troflic will pass in the same direction on both sides of the refuges in the Memorial area."

Right of the Road.
The Ibuth would like to saly there was no such thing as right of the road, and the only method of driving was for drivers to use common sense.- Chairman of St. Melens Ibench.

Testimony to Utility.
During a recent lecture the president of the Commereial Motur Users Association stated that the quantity of goods conveyed in private cars would probably surprise many poople. Jueh tratlie of this type was zreviously carriod by rail.

Michelin's Big Project.
That, subject to certain formalities and to confirmation hy the iechnieal staff. the famous Michslin tyre company propose to crect at Stuke-on'Irent a huge tyre factory, is "the inturesting amouncement" of the Masor of Stoke. The factory, it is experted, hesides being the largest in North אitafts, will employ 10.000 penple.

Short Cut at Ripon.
The narrow double turn at the west corner of the Ripen Marknt Square ean be avoided by drivers travelling


Where to veer left in Ripon to avoid a narrow double turn.
from the north to Marrogate and Leeds if they follow the new direction sign which faces them as they approach the centre of the city. Their route will then lie round the Market Square, nnd they will be able to see the signal of the policeman on point duty at the adjacent dangerous cormer in plenty of time to bull up if refuired.

THE SAD STORY OF P.C COPP.
A New Year Tragedy in Four Acts.


B14

Experimental Roadway. An interesting experiment is being carricel out on the Uxbridge Road at Acton, where woot blocks having projecting rubber insets, which, it is claimed, prevent skidding, are being laid over a short stretch of roadwny On Monday last road officinds inspected the newly finished streteh, which will be asain inspertoll in a few months' time :

Motorists and Manners.
That a suspension of licences might be more effective than fines in onforcing rond mamers is the opinion of the magistrates of the Steyning Pench.

## A Petrol Prosecution.

A Birmingham garage proprictor has been fined $£ 10$ and $£ 10$ costs for selling inotor spirit to which was applied a


NEW NON-SKID ROAD.
$\qquad$ The stretch of roadway at Acton which, as shown, has been laid with a new type of wood-cum-rubber block.
if the blockis stand the test they will he adonted extensively not only in London and the provinces, but in I'aris.

## "What Cars are These?"

Although the closing date of the competition in which readers bave to illentify the interiors of a number of light cars is not until February 5th, a large number of well-considered solutions have alrendy reached us. For the conditions see last week's issuc.

Amsterdam Motor Show.
In conjunction with Messrs. Antoon Nefkemn (the distributors in Molland) liootes, Ltd., exhibited saloon, royal and standard models of Clyno cars at the Ansterilam Show. There was also a display of Clyno models in Messrs. Antoun Nefkenn's premises.

## Waterloo Bridges

Drivers of vehicles moceeding from the Middlesex to the Surrey side of the Thames, via Waterloo Mridge, should remember that the temporary bridge must be traversed; the old bridge is for trallic travelling from the south to the north, and a speed limit of three miles per bour, which is rigorously enforeed, exists neross a short section.

## Concrete Roads.

Addressing the linstitution of Structural Engineers on the subject of concrete ronds in Americn, Major R. A. B. Smith, $\Delta$.Al.I.C.E., who recently earried out $\pi$ survey in the U.S.A., remarked that the dny will come when almost every street and main road in thin British Isles will be of concrete. "The initial expense," be said, "might prove substantial, but $\qquad$ yuestion of repairs will disappenr, or will reappenr only after long intervals."
false trade-mark. An assistant at the garage, who was also fined 20s., had supplied two gallons of motor spirit as "'ratts Spirit No. 1," which proved, an analysis, to be of nnother distillation and of an inferior grade.

Heavy-oil-engines.
Maily readers rill remember the D.F.P. light ears and their performances in competitions. An interesting

Nipped in the Bud.
If the recent snow had continued, at least one propeller-driven sleigh might have been seen on the roads near Loudon. It was being built by a cyclecar cnthusiast and had an 8 h.p. air-cooled engine driving by chain to a two-bladed propeller. Failing more snow the skids may be replaced by wheels.

## Spare Parts Service.

lienlizing that when $n$ motorist touring abroad requires a spare part it is usually a matter of extreme urgency, the Royal Automobile Club has made special arrangements whereby such parts, intended for cars belonging to members, will be forwarded with the greatest possiblo speed.

## New Rover Director.

The board of the Rover Co., Ltd., of Coventry, manufncturers of Rover cars, has been strengthened by the appointment of Mr: Alexauder Craig, C.E.E., J.P., to a vacant seat on the directorate. Mr. Craig has had a long and valuable experience of the motor manufacturing industry, and his very extensive technical and business knowledge should be of nereat value.
The Lucas, Rotax, C.A.V. Combine. An cxtraordinnry general meetinn of Joseph Lucas, Itd., will be held at the Queen's Hotel (Warwick Room), Birmingham, on Thursday, February 4th. at 12 o'clock. The resolution before the meeting will be: "That the capital of the company be increased to $£ 1,100,000$ by the creation of 300,000 new shares of $£ 1$ each." The present capital is ESOO,000. The increase srises out of the aequisition by the company of a control in C. A. Vandervell and Co., Ltd., and Rotax (Motor Accessories), Lttl. Holders of approximately 90 per cent. of C.A.V. shares have nceepted, and the transaction with the Rotax Co. has beca


## MORE COMFORT FOR <br> Sliding rear panels permit of more elbow-room REAR PASSENGERS. when entering or alighting The coachwork is by Anmatrong and Co., of Shepherd's Bush, London.

new type of semi-Diesel engine, called the Bagnulo, is now beiug produced in the D.F.P. works. Two, four and sixcylinder models are made, primarily for motor boats.
effected by an agrecment to issue 130.000 ordinary shares of Joseph Lueas, Ltd., in exchange for the whole of the $253,2 \overline{2} 0$ ordinary shares of Rotox (Motor Accessories), Ltd.

## CYCLECAR COMMENTS.

NEW FRENCH CYCI.E.


Details of the new Rovin cyclecar in experimental form. M. Rovin, the designer, is at the wheel.

ACOLLEAGUE in Paris has sent me a description of the very interesting cyclecar which is depicted in the heading to this page. l have no information yet as to whether the machine will be marketed in this country-in any case, it will not be in production for another month or so-but I feel sure my readers will be glad to have the advance details which have come to hand.
As a really excellent example of the true crclecar with no taint of small car practice, be says, the latest production of the French Rovin Motorcycle Co. would be hard to beat.

Built in the Rovin works at Bou-logne-sur-Seine, near Paris, the machine was designed by M. de Rovin himself for his own amusement. So successful and handy has the little outfit proved, however, that the firm now intend launching a modified edition in the near future as a commercial proposition.

The Rovin cyclecar, as at present arranged is a single-seater with central steering. The power unit is the 175 c.c. sports model Rovin twostroke motorcycle engine, fitted with two carburetters and two exhaust pipes. The induction ports are on opposite sides of the engine, which is mounted in a substantial and rigid tubular frame.

Transmission is by chain to a three-speed gearbox mounted centrally in the chassis, and thence by chain again to the rear axle, exactly as in the case of a motorcycle. Suspension is by long quarter-elliptic springs at the rear and shorter ones in front. Girder-form external radius rods take the forgue from the rear axle.

Clutch, brake and accelerator pedals are arranged exaclly us in a car. The fuel tank is mounted on a B16
steel frame over the engine. The entire cyclecar, fitted with a streamlined body, weighs about 200 lb .

This tiny cyclecar is no toy; it has already been tested over many hundreds of miles, and has circled Monthéry track in the hands of its designer at a steady $46 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. for many laps. This was timed by the oflicial electrical timing apparatus. Incidentally, M. de Rovin is no "lightweight," as he scales over 14 stone.

A new machine is at the moment under construction, intended for racing purposes only. This will be fitted with an o.h.v. J.A.P. racing engine, and with it M. de Rovin intends to attack the existing 500 c.c. cyclecar records. In the meantime, the design of a commercial model will be proceeded with.

I made a trial of the little $\mathbf{1 7 5}$ c.c. Rovin machine at the Paris works, and was favourably impressed. The springing is really excellent. The tiny engine appears to have ample power for ordinary purposes, and the whole machine strikes one as a praiseworthy effort towards the construction of a cheap runabout on sound lines. The seating is at present rather too high, but that is to be remedied in the final model.
It should be quite possible to market this cyclecar at a price between $£ 30$ and $£ 40$, but, of course, no price has yet been fixed. The name should be a guarantee of good workmanship when the machine eventually appears on the market. Rovin motorcycles have a splendid reputation in France.

Several of my motorcycling friends want to know when the revival of the simple two-cylinder air-cooled ryclecar will begin. "What is there in the light car world,' they ask, " for the man who refuses to admit
the existence of anything better than air cooling, more easily looked after than two cylinders, and more familiar to him, as an ex-motorcyclist, than chains? ${ }^{\prime}$
They submit it is high time that a big concern with plenty of backing tackled the subject seriously and that modern quantity production methods would make it possible to market an up-to-date version of the 1921 G.N. for about 290 . I ha'e my doots!

There is a market for the type of velicle under discussion, but the job is to produce it at a price which will compare more than favourably with other far more pretentious cars like the Jowett and Ausion Seven. At £90 it would sell; at $£ 150$ it would not.

Several inguiries having been addressed to me lately regarding the design of the New Carden engine, I propose to describe it briefly.

Of the two-stroke type it has two horizontal, side-by-side, air-cooled cylinders with detachable heads. The bore and stroke are 75 mm . and 80 mm . respectively, giving a capacity of 707 c.c., whilst the R.A.C. rating is $6.98 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$.

The engine is of the usual threeport type, using crankcase compression; exhaust takes place through ports cut in the cylinder walls, which are uncovered by the pistons in the orthodox manner. Each cylinder has its own crankcase, and the fywheel is mounted between them, but there is, of course, a common crankshaft.

The cranks are arranged at 180 degrees, so that there are two power strokes for each revolution of the flywhee. A single carburetter supplies the mixture, and ignition is by high-teusion magneto. The engine and gearbox are, of course, in one unit with the rear axle.


CIRCULAR
TRAFFIC CONTROL AT THE VICTORIA MEMORIAL.

On Monday last circular iraffic control came into operation in the Victoria Memorial area, London. The police had little difficulty in persuading drivers to follow the new rule of the road, and the system worked smoothly. The illustralions show : (top) the Memorial, with Buckingham Palace in the background; (circles) a practice to which pedestrians must become accustomed-that is, tiaffic passing on the "wrong" side of central refuges; and (bottom) the area viewed from Buckingham Gate. Details of the regulations are given in a news page.


## SILENCING A TWIN.

SUGGESTIONS AS TO HOW STANDARD SILENCING SYSTEMS MAY BE IMPROVED-THE BROOKLANDS OFFICIAL SILENCER.


|Thas been notable recently that police activity with regard to the silencing regulations has become more pronounced I have heard from several owners of Aero-alorgans fitted with straight-through exhaust pipes bewailing the fact that they have received summonses for driving inefliciently silenced machines.

The straight-through exhaust-pipe arrangement of the Aero-Morgan consists of flexible metallic pipes leading from each cylinder to expansion chambers clipped along the sides of the frame. These expansion chamhers are of large diameter, and the outlet ends are reduced by means of cones which lessen the area of the nullet to a dimension about equal to that of the exhaust pipe.

At ordinary touring speeds ihis arrongement is quite satisfactory, but when rewing fast in low gear or when pulling hard on a hill, the noise of the exhatust is very lond; and, in order to be on the safe side, it is necessary to increase the efficiency of these silencers, always bearing in mind the desirability of avoiding batck pressure so far as possible.

I would not have it be thought that Morgans are hy any means the only offenders, but they were mentioned by my correspondents, and they form a consenient example with which to illustrate my ideas. The suggested silencer modifications may. however, equally well be applied to any other ceclecar.

## The Causes of Sound.

Before describing any arrangements for reducing exhaust noise. let us consider the causes of the noise.

Sound is the result, according to Ganot's Physics, of "rapid oscillations imparted to the molecules of elastic hodies, when the state of equilibrium of those bodies las been disturbed either by shock or by friclion. Such bodies tend to regain their first position of cquilibrium. but reach it only after performing on rath side of thai nosition very rapid vibratory movements, the amplitude of which quickly decreases."


The Ghost silencer contains "steel wool" inside a perforated double-ended cone. Easy dismantling is a feature of this device.

In the case of an engine exhaust, we have to deal with sound caused by shock. When the exhaust valve of the engine opens the gases within the cylinder are at a pressure of, say, 60 lb . per sq. in.; also, they are at a very high temperature. On escaping from the port. assuming no exhaust pipe or silencer to be fitted, they, as it were, hit the atmosphere with considerable force, setting up vibrations which act on our ears and produce the phenomenon known as sount.

The higher the temperature and pressure, the greater will be the noise, and, in order to reduce this noise so н18
far as possible, it is necessary to allow the gatses to expand gently and progressively, and at the same time to cool them. If this could be done ly means of a silencer of reasonable dimensions, which, in itself, was soundproof, the gases, on reaching atmonpheric pressure and temperature, would emerge from the oullet of the silencer without any noise whatever.

It is not possible, however, to approach this ideal in practice, because there is no soundjuroif material in existence, and, furthermore, the apparatus would need to be very cumbersome. In addition, it would cause back pressure, which would be harmint to the efliciencs of the engine.
It might be thought that a very long pipe having a fairly large bore would allow the gasas th (ashand in the manner reguired : actually, however, no such expansion would occur, because the gases would bo driven down the pipe at a more or less constant pressure, and would emerge from the outlet ent with at monse almost as loud as if they had not first passed fhoonglt the !ipe:


Leading dimensions of the official Brooklands silencer for engines up to two litres capacity. The fishtail mus? not be forward of the rear axle.

Increasing the diameter of a pipe considurathy for some portion of its length will enable the gatses in expand and, incidentally, to be cooled by contan with the large surface area of the pipe, and has will go some way towards decreasing the noise, whilst, if the gases in their passage through the expansion chamber can be deflected from a straight path or bafled in some way, a still further degree of silence will be achieved: but, unless the bafles are carefully placed, there will be al risk of causing undue back pressure.
A group of drawings on the opposite page shows the Acro-Morgan expansion chauber, fogether with some suggestions for its modilication with a view to robtaining increased silence. All of these suggestions have been tried and found to be effective and simple to construct.

## A Series of Baffles.

In the case of one example, which consists of 1 shaped pieces of thin metal let into the expansion chamber through saw-cuts made across half its diameter, I may mention that ouly two of these--one top and one bottom-should be required, but additional bafles may be added as may seem necessary without unduly increasing back pressure. The bafles must be socured in some way, and welding or brazing suggest themselves. The drawback to this plan is that the plates cannot afterwards easily be detached for cleaning purposes. There is no reason, however, why a broad clip embracing the outer edges of the hames should not be fitted round the outside of the expansion chamber, thus saving the need for welding.

A -sheet-metal cone about 12 ins. long, having its largest diameter made so that it just fits the bore of the expansion chamber, and with an overlapped seam joined only at each end, is another form of bafle which
has been found effective. The cone may be made of thin sheet-steel or any other stitable metal, and the join should overlap by alsout $\frac{1}{3}$. The small end of the cone should be closed and two rivets only, one at each end, used to retain it in shape. The seam should then be opened ont slightly between the two rivets so lhat it forms a slot about $\frac{3}{16} \mathrm{in}$. wide, and, of course, almost the full length of the cone, which is then pushed into the expansion chamber, small end first.

The laige ond just fits the pipe, being secured in place by foul $\frac{1}{1-1}_{-1}-\mathrm{in}$. bolts and nuts, which pass through the cone and through the pipe. By overlapping the seam as suggested, a whirling motion is given to the escaping nases, which lends to make the fitting rather wore eflicient than if only a plain slot were used.

## A Perforated Cone.

A cone of similar shape and size, but haring a closed seam and the whole surface perforated with small holes - not more than, say, 3-32-in. diameter-is also effeclive, but rather more tedious to make. It also has the disarlvantage of requiring fairly frequent cleaning if the engine is inclined to be oily.

The use of a simple fishtail is an easy and effective methorl of increasing silencer efliciency. It is easily made to suit special conditions, whilst examples may be lought in standaid sizes from most accessory dealers.
'licere is also a number of special silencers on the market, and lhese are specially designed for fitting to oxisting engines. Two different types are illustrated, and one of them, the Ghost, has a detachable casing, inside which are two perforated metal cups of roughly conical shape, with their large ends fitting together
and containing "steel wool," the whole silencer being rery ensily dismantled for cleaning purposes.

The claims of the manufacturers regarding the efliciency of the Ghost silencer are substantiated by the fact that they guarantee to inclemnify the user of one of these fittings against any legal costs which may arise out of a conviction for noise caused by the engine to which it is fitted.

Another silencer of very interesting design is the Norox, which, as a sectional illustration shows, consists of a number of cones disposed axially within the casing, the entering gases being constrained to follow a path over the outside of the first and second cones, then through their insides and so on to the other cones, making their final exit through an annular space between the silencer casing and the final cone.

Although following a rery tortuous path, it is claimed that no undue back pressure is set up, whilst the noise of the exhaust is reduced to a minimum. The whole silencer is readily detachable for cleaning purposes and is made in sizes to suit the majority of engines.

## The Brooklands Design.

Finally we come to the special Brooklands silencer, which is a compulsory fitting on all cars, cyclecars and motorcy'cles used on the track. Its design was evolved after a long series of experiments and its efficiency is reasonably high. The sectional illustration on these pages gives a general idea of the silencer, which must conform to the following specification:-

The receiver must be placed as close as possible to the engine, from which the gases are led by a single pipe, which must project into the receiver to a distance of 2 ins. and no more. The capacity of the receiver


PARALLEL FISHTAIL.


[^2]shall not be less than six times the volume swept by the piston of one cylinder of the ngine and if the receiver is cylindrical it shall not be of greater length than four times its maximun diameter, and, if of irregular shape, of equisalent proportions

An exit pipe shall lead from the receiver as far as the back axle, and the pipe must protrude into the receiver for a depth of 2 ins., and no part of the exit pipe shall be of greater cross-sectional area than the minimum area of the exhaust port of any one cylinder.
The pipes leading into and out of the receiver shall not be opposite to each other in the receiver, but shall be out of line to the extent of 1 ins. measured at points on the circumference and not between pipe contres, so that if the pipes were continned there would be a space between the pipes at the place where they overlapped sufficient to allow the passage of a 11 -in. gauge.

## A Fishtail Compulsory.

No device may be cmployed in the receiver which would tend to produce a straight-through flow of the exhaust gases between inlet and outlet'pipes.

The exhaust gases must not pass direct from the

exit pipe to the atmosphere, but must be finally emitted from what is commonly known as a fishtail on the end of the exit pipe. The orifice of the fishtail shall be approximately rectangular in shape, the slot being not more than a quarter of an inch wide and not less than six inches long for engines up to and including two litres capacity. The length of the fishtail when fitted shall be measured from the end of the exit pipe to a point situated at the centre of the orifice, and the length of the fishtail must equal the large dimension of the orifice.

The surfaces of the fishtail shall be flatened so far as possible and shatl taper from the end of the exit pipe to the orifice. The sides of the fistutail adjacent to the orifice may be perforated with holes not greater than $3-32$ nds in. in diameter, and the number of holes is not limited.
There is a type of silencer which I have never seen used on any form of motor vehicle, but which is used frequently on large stationary gas engines. It takes the form of a tapered pipe with a flared mouth similar to a trumpet; there is a definite formula for working out

(Left) The Novox silencer in section. By following the direction of the arrows the path of the exhaust gases may be traced. (Above) The external appearance of the silencer, showing the annular outlet.
the angle of the taper, and fefore this formulat can be applied it is necessary to know the arerage pressure of the exhaust gases.

Roughly, however, the taper of the pipe slasuld increase from the diameter of the exhaust pipe to twice that diameter in a length of not less than $1:$ times the small diameter. As an example: If the exhaust pipe is $1 \frac{1}{3}$ ins. diameter the large end of the cone? will be 3 ins. diameter and the length of the cone will be 18 ins

The subject of silencers is one of interest and importance and one on which the last word has not yet been said. Actually there is no reason why every petrol engine should not be made as silent as a steam engine, both mechanically and with regiliol to its exhaust, but I must remind prospective invontors that what we require is silence without undue back pressure, weight or bulk.

## A TRIP TO NOWHERE-IN-PARTICULAR.

IHAVE always been a vagabond. If it were not for the fict that I dislike walking there is no doubt that I would have been a tramp, for there is something about the road which calls to me and will not be denied. I am not quite sure what that something is, but I think it is Romance.

Some people may say that motors and Romance are as the Poles apart, but these are the people who are blind to all but materinl things-who, haring eyes, see not.

To me the road is full of Romance, but it is very easy to miss it. The man who drires from A to B usually misses it. The man who finds it is the man who drives from A to Nowhere-in-Particular. If you are out in search of Romance the season does not matter at all. The summer sun may be high in the liearens or the dead leaves may crackle under your fres and the hedges be silvered with hoar frost. It is all one. There is not a twist or turn of the road which is not full of it.

Perhaps the most prolific country of all is unknown country. Country in which every turn of the wheels presenis a fresh mystery and a fresh hlirill. There are for example, the signposts at narrow turnings, bearing the names of rillages which are nerer seen on the map -sweetly sounding names, many of them, conjuring up risions. I for one cannot resist these pointing signposts. but must turn my bonnet obediently ${ }^{\text {d }}$ down the rutty lanes to which they point, and often $I$ am rrwarded

There are scraps of Arady, loft behind by the rolling tide of progress, down many of these lanes, and they are free to all who care to seek them. One turns tcomer-there is always a comer-and Romance lies B?0
before one's eyes. Life, as it was lived two hundred years ago, or more. 'Ihe same little church, like al mother hen, brooding over the thatched cothinges, as it brooded in the days of long ago. The same smithy, the same old inn, where the affairs of the nation are settled nightly by rustic politicians; the sleepy parsonage, the rillage pump, the little general shop-all as they hare been for generations. Imagine London, distant, perhaps, a few hours' run, and deny, if you can, the feeling of awe and sentiment which steals over you at the contrast

Goldsmith wrote a poem on just such another village. Well, the poem is there before your eyes, for Gollsmith merely expressed it in words. But it is not only in the rillages that Romance is to be found. It permeates the whole of Nowhere-in-Particular.

The woods and fields are full of fairies and holgoblins, and full of drama, too. There are lovewakings and murders in those woods and fields. There is an unceasing war being waged among their inhabitants hope, fear, joy, hatred and despair hold their sway in turn among the bracken and gnarled roots as they hold sway among the dwellings of men. Listen care fully and you will hear crimes committed and dark deeds wrought, or the courting of little furry people and anthems of joy from the tree tops.

Once your eyes and ears have been opened to it you camot escape Romance, so next time you are feeling blue, or when next you suffer from lhat terrible complaint known as " nothing to do," get out your car, put your favourite pipe in your pocket, and try a trip to Nowhere-in-Particular. It is a wide country and much of it is unexplored, but in it you will find that peace which passeth understanding.
C.A.I.

EVER POPELAR WITH TOURISTS FOR ITS LITERARY AND HISTORIC ASSOCIATIONS, WAR-

T1HE fame of the Wirwickshire roads and lanes attracts many motorists to this inlamd county ciery summer; but, even though hedge add tree have surrendered their folinge until the spring. Warwickshire still boscesses a wealth of interesting and bieturesque spots that are worthy or exploration. Tn name the towns of Warwick, Kenilworth and Stratford is to suggest a programme that cannot fail th attract, and it must not be forgotten that berond the houndaries of these torns there are numbers of niher quaint and alluring spots.

We may not recognize Coventry among the winter resorts of our land, but, besides being an excellent slarting puint for a visit to more attractive scones, it has a charm of its own, and some of the ancient sfrects, adorned with medieval architecture, will well repay an observant stroller

The southern road from Coventry to Kenilworth is excellent and its local popularity is very grent. At its end the massive and stately pile of the castle rewards the visitor. It has been immortalized by Sir Walter Scott, who, it is said, resided at the "Castle Arms" across the road while writing his his toric novel "Kenilworth Castle."
live miles south lies Warwick, with its yet more famous castle, one of our noblest feudal relics. Often destroyed and as often rebuilt, it stands complete and habitable today, looking down upon the wooted banks where the guiet Avon flows.

If history has left rich legacies about these parts the genius of the Muses has inscribed its records even more indelibly, and Southern Warwickshire is to us the land of poetry. Walter Savage Landor was born in Warwick-Landor of the wandering nature and irritable temperament, who enriched our literature with his poetic gifts and closed his days in madness, a Florentine recluse.

It is Shakespeare, however, who has left the most permanent memorial in this county, and to the inhabitants of Stratford-on-Avon no other name counts.

In this town the centre of interest is naturally the picturesque house in Henley Street where the great Iframatist was born. Every gear many thousands of visitors flock to this old house, with its quaint little garden at the rear. Shnkespeare died at New Place, where Chapel Street and Chapel Lane meet, and in
 lightful panoramic view of the town and surrounding country may be obtained from the top of the theatre tower, which is 120 ft . in height.
In the middle of the roadway at Rother Market stands the imposing fountain, a photograph of which appears in the heading of this article, which was erected by G. K. Childs, of Philadelphia, 40 vears ago as a recognition of America's appreciation of the genius of the poet. Incidentally, Americans favour the Red Horse Hotel, where Washington Irving stayed in the early part of the nineteenth century, and where Prince Rupert resided during the Civil Vars.

The Shakespeare Hotel in Chapel Street is of great antiquity, and other fine old buildings in this strect are Harvard fouse and a Tudor building at the corner. Clopton Bridge, built by Sir Hugh Clopton in Henry VII's reign, spans the Aron on the eastern side of the town, and the Tramway and Mill Rridges also provide means of crossing.

Haring exhausted, or sampled, the interests of the compact little tomn. one may look abroad and trace the lanes and byways through green meadow-land to see the scattered villages over which the great dramatist has cast the glamour of its genius. Shottery is but a mile to westward;
Shakespeare's birthplace, thence came Shakespeare's bride. The Stratford-on-Avon. humble thatched cottage where Anne Hathaway lived is typical of many quaintly beautiful cottages strewn about the fields and roads of Warwickshire. Luddington, Temple Grafton, Billesley and Wilmcote lie to the west, while eastward are Snitterficd, Hampton Lacey, Charlecote, all of them too choice to be missed.
Lovers of old architecture of the more pretentious type will visit Baddesley Clinton, west of Kenilworth. or Compton Wynyntes, 12 miles southeast from Stratford. Warwickshire is a county of infinite charm: the picturesque streams with their ancient mills, the sleeny old farmsteads and the winding lanes, beautiful in summer and beautiful even in the bare months of winter, cannot fail to make an appeal.
A.P.

# ROAD SCOUTS OR POLICE? 

IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS IN TRAFPIC CONTROL WHICH ARE LONG OVERDUE - SHOULD KOAD GUIDES AND SCOUTS BE RECRUITED INTO THE POIICE FORCE?

WHII should police constables, specially selected and carefully trained as guardians of the law, be detailed for traftic regulation duties? Why should bodies like the Automobile Association and the Royal Automobile Club provide semi-oflicial substitutes at the expense of their own wembers and for the general benefit of the community? These and other questions are being asked almost unirersally by those who are taking the trouble to study social and economic conditions as applied to traffic control in this country.
We ourselves have drawn attention again and again to the anomalous position of A.A. and R.A.C. guides who operate at the expense of members for the general good; moreover, we have pointed out that police constables whose ulaces they take are free to organize controls or traps and to institute other inquiries with a riew 10 clecking the legalitr of motorists' actions-an obriously unfair adrantage.
From Lindsey, Lincolnshire, comes an expression of opinion in the form of a resolution by the Standing Joint Authority to the effect that the employmeni by police authorities of persons without previous police experience for the purpose of controlling street waftic is to be deprecated, and that only members of the police force or police pensioners temporarily engaged should be utilized for the work. It is understood that the resolution does sot apply to A.A. scouts or R.A.C. guides.

This resolution will not meet with the general approval of the public, for whereas every road user would denrecate the employment of inexperienced men for traflic control, the alternative is equally unsatisfactory, unless police pensioners onls are appointed.

An ingenious solution of the difliculty is suggested by Lord Marchamley, who contributed an article on this subject to the London Evening News. The kernel of his argument is contained in the following extract:-

## " It is between the police and the A.A. scouts that the possible formation of a new traffic force lies."

Presumably be omitted the R.A.C. guides by a mere slip of the pen.


Lord Marchamley of Hawkstone.

One or two of the arguments which the writer of that article puts forward may be groted

- In the first place, in towns, and at the more important country cross roads, tratlic control is in the hands of most courteous and capable police officers. They are men trained to a high state of efliciency in matters criminal and in the general cuforcement of the law. They are paid accordingly-and yet are given traffic duly! That is not econowy
- Now, private enterprise has built up a highly eflicient, well-organized, but eivic, corps-the Aulemobile Asso: ciation scouts-who, with oflicers attached to the li.A.C., help motor traflic. Such a body has no jurisdiction, of course, and so cannot enforce obedience to the rules of the road or check a Bolshevistically minded lorry driver or crazs speed-merchant. But the usefulness of its 'scouts' is undeniable.

Reluctantly does one realizebearing in mind the high state of inefliciency produced by the nationalizatiou, both in this and other countries, of hitherto highly eflicient private enterprises-that the absorption which must take place must be of the A.A. into the police force (traflic) and not vice versa, in order that necessary jurisdictional power may be obtained. " Such men as are desirous and can be spared from the two existing forces (the police force and the A.A.) would form the foundation stone of the new force.
" Whence will the funds for this new force come? I suggest that one guinea added to the tax on all petrol and steam vehicles-thus roping in all those who at present pay no subscription to the A.A. and yet enjoy most of the benefits-would, with the money saved on the police force, meet the case-and, moreover, enable the A.A. to reduce its subscription to a guinea, for its liabilities would be greatly reduced." So much for Lord Marchamley's article.

The A.A. decline to discuss the suggestion at present, but, apart from a host of other considerations, it is obvious that there is a wide difference between an "A.A. constable" appointed solely to direct trafic and an A.A. scout, whose duties extend over a far wider sphere of action. Exactly how the thousands of A.A. members view the proposal is a matter for speculation!

## CHEAP MOTORCARS AND NATIONAL WEALTH.

COXSIDERABLE interest has been aroused, parCicularly in motoring circles, by the report prepared by Mr. Bertram Austin, M.B.E., B.A. (Cantab.), and Mr. W. Francis Lloyd, M.A. (Cantab.), A.M.I.E.E., entitled "American Prosperity," following an extended visit to the States by the authors. Eleven of the most important cities were thoroughly explored, and no fewer than 17 big manufacturing plauts examined.
In the course of a brief article, it is almost impossible to give more than a very short resume of those parts of the report which apply particularly to the motor industry. Certain conclusions, however, were drawn by the authors after thelr visit had come to an cad, and we think we cannot do better than quote rerbatim sentences or paragraphs which are of more в22
than usual interest to many readers of this journal.
"In the large cities of America one is apt to take the view that the great congestion of traflic menns that the saturation point in the consumption of motorcars is near at hand. We went to particular pains to investigate this situation by obtaining the views of various authorities. While it is obvious that the road space available for motorears in cities may be limited, any incrense in the use of automobiles in country districts is not thereby prevented, and we found that wider and better ands are continuously under construction to accommodate the incrense in motor traffic, progress in road making being forced upon the authoritics.
"With regard to motor taxation it is significant that the American motorist pays only one-fifth of the avernge annual tax paid by the British motorist. The need for
wider nnd better roads in Great Britain has already been ealized by the community in general, and progress in this lirection should be accelerated on account of the great duantages of cheaper transport and inter-communication of neoples. Taxation on motor vehicles should be reduced io a level which will enable the whole of the receipts to bo ulilized for rond-making.

The anticipation of saturation in America's home consumption is rather apt to be overstressed. There are cerInin connodities. which now enjoy a large sale among the rieloer classes, but which will be produced in larger guantities when they are made asailable to the lower classes by :t reduction in price. This point should be remembered when considering the development of our home market. "Ihe I'ord Motor Co. now produces 2,040,000 motorenrs per ammun, fanl in spite of this we found the company has as much as it can do to cone with the demand in the United siates alone. We discussed this situntion with two frominent Ford dealers from St . Louis, who said, quite definitely. that the potential inarket for ford ears among the farming population of the Middle West was only as vet scratched, their own sales amounting to but 10,000 cars n year.

The term "lahour-saving devices" is a particularly unHappy one which has been widely misunderstood in Great Jritain. Labmur-saving machinery has come to be regarded in Lingland as a device for doing away with labour-meaning men. It should rather be thought of as time and troublesaving machinery. It is machinery for helping the working man to increase his output and his carnings and therefore, under proper management, to raise lis standard of living.

There nre certain nafural resources in Great Britain the potential vinlue of which does not appear to be fully apmeneiated. We refer chiefly to the awailable water-power. In Great Jritain the iden prevails that the only waterpowers of value are locnted in North Wales and Scotland, possihilities of low-fall developments on every river in the country being ignored. It is striking to find that, although
the Ford plants at Detroit are comparatively close to tho conlfields, the company has found it ceonomical to deselop a head of only 7 ft . 6 ins. on the H aron hiver to prorluce 700 kw ., not to mention several other smaller develouments undertaken by this concern.
"The development of the manufacture of good and eheap motorenrs offers, in our view, a source of great potential national wealth. More motorcars demand and pay for wider and better roads, bringing cheaper transport in their wake. We consider an output of $2,000,000$ British motorears per annum is not nn unrensonable estimate of the extent of the combined potentinl home and export markets. The present onerous taxation is a strong deterrent to progress for many obvious rensons."

Present-day American prosperity has heen attributerl to several causes, but in the following masterly summing up the authors of "American Prosperity" throw a new and very significant light on the question :-
" Many Dritish authorities have attributed American prosperity to the wealth of her natural resourees, her considerable home market and the intlux of gold. America has really stumbled upon the secret of success owing to the fact that the searcity of labour forced her, out of sheer necessity, to concentrate on the adoption of time and trouble-saving devices. In Great Britain we have never experienced this searcity of lobour. We are fortunate in having a quality of labour secoud to nonc. Our workmen are well-educated, intelligent, respectable and respectful, honest and conscientious. Moreover, we have in our people, apart from physical fitness of the first order, latent talent in the shape of initiative and ingenuity and a determination to face every trouble we can dig up. Taken altogether the foregoing represent an asset of far greater value than the whole of the natural resources of America.
"In our opinion the influx of gold has merely been responsible for stemming, for a temporary period, the steady downward tendency of the level in prices in America."

## WILL ENGINE SPEEDS INCREASE?

THAT the heresy of today is often the accepted arlicle of faith to-morrow has been shown time after time during the history of the light car, but never, perhaps, with greater force than by the universal adoption of high-speed engines. A few years ago 2,000 r.lim. was considered to be a good speed, 3,000 r.p.m. very high, and,$+ 000 \mathrm{r} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. almost unattainable without at grave lisk of breakifon. 'Io-day, however, many a good sports engine is just begimning to feel comfortable at about 4,000 r.p.m. and has no material objection to al burst of $\bar{J}, 000$ r.p.m.

In consequence, a favourite topic in technical circles has been whether there is a limit to which engine speeds can be raised and whether still higher speeds wilh some day be the rule. Perhaps the brincipal limiting factor is the question of gear reduction in the back axle.

With a reduction of ! to 1 a top-gear speed of $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. is attained at only $3,500 \mathrm{r} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. with 710 mm . by 90 mm . tyres (the circumference of which is, roughly, equiralent to a hallonn size of 27 ins by $4 . \pm \mathrm{ins}$.). If advanlage is 10 be taken, therefore, of engine speeds of 4,000 and upwards, and allowing that $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. is a reasonable maximum speed, axle gearing giving a lower ratio than 5 to 1 is needed, but it is by no means cheap or easy to provide.

One difliculty which cannot be overcome is that it is impossible to reduce the size of the bevel pinion below present standards without seriously curtailing the strength of the drive. Efforts to tackle the problem by the only alternative of increasing the diameter of the crown wheel are also necessarily hampered, because the larger the crown wheel the less the ground clearance and the fitting of larger road wheels to increase it counteracts the advantage of introducing the bigger crown wheel.

Worm drive might be thought to offer a solution, but it must be rememhered that axle worm gearing must be reversible, and it cannot be made so unless the pitch is fairly coarse. Worms also cannot be made much smaller than they are at present, whilst the size of the
worm wheel is necessarily limited by the amount of ground clearance desired.

Manufacturers of motor lorries have been up against the axle gearing problem for many years, a top-gear ratio of between 7 and 8 to 1 being commun. This can be obtained only by a two-stage reduction, the most familiar application of which is probably the mounting of the "live-axle" on the frame and the use of chains giving a second stage of gear reduction for the final drive to the road wheels.

Another popular plan is to fix the "live axle" abore or in front of a dead axle which supports the wheels and to employ spur gearing between the ends of the "live axle" and the rond wheels. This design figures on a large number of London omnibuses.

It will be seen, then, that although a low top-gear ratio spells added cost, it is not unattainable. Designers of high-speed engines need not, tlierefore, be restrained by the knowledge that a definite engine speed limit is imposed, but their ardour doubtless will be damped by a lack of demand for super-high-revving nower units, owing to the added transmission complications which they entail. For sports cars, however, which will always command a high price, provided that it is justified by a correspondingly superior performance, there seems to be practically no limit to engine speed.

Already a speed of 6,000 r.p.in. is not uncommon on the indirect gears of racing cars, whilst $6, \overline{0} 00 \mathrm{r} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and 7,000 r.p.m. have been obtained; this despite the fact that supercharging of late has tended to turn the attention of designers of racing engines from sheer revs. to the more abstruse problem of getting a bigger punch on ench power stroke.

At the present time it would be a brave man who dare forecast that the engines of the future will be either of the type (supercharged) which gives a relatively small number of hard punches per minute or of the rival pattern (unsupercharged) delivering a very large number of more gentle ones.
L.M.

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Legal Aspects.


II' is not eversone who can afford to house his car in a public garage or to defray the expense of erecting a substantial brick building on or adjoining his premises, and in a large number of cases an owner must perforce content himself with a wonden structure, either wholly portable, partly portable or not portable at all-in other words, a fixture. The individual who has erected or contemplates erecting such a structure would do well to consider what, in law, is 10) be its fate when-not being the owner of the free-hold-he racates the premises.
The two rules of law on the subject of fixtures are (1) that whatever is aftixed to the freebold becomes part of the frechold, and (2) that whatever becomes part of the frechold caunot be severed by one who is merely a tenant, whatever may be the length of his term.

To these rules there are, of course, exceptions (there usually are exceptions to rules of law as to other rules!), but, generally speaking, they represent the law on the subject, and on the surface would appear to be quite straightforward and free from ambiguity. A litle reflection, howerer, and we must come to the conclusion that the word "affixed "may ause some difliculty in defining, and so it does in fact.

## What is Portability ?

Generally speaking, there is not much difficulty in deriding that what is entirely portable is not a fixture. But it must be in its existing state actually portable and not merely capable of being made so. In other words, its portability must not depend on first being detached from the frechold. If, being portable, it requires to be first detached the methorl and incidents of detachment are not the first consideration in deciding whether or not it can be termed a fixture; but the question also is: Was it fixed in position permanently and in order to make the building more valuable in riew of the special purpose for which it was used? If it was so fixed it would be a fixture, but if it was meresy a temporary affair it would be removable provided that its removal did not cause too much of an "upheaval."

There is, of course, no special law dealing in particular with garages, but as to things reguiring detachment, but otherwise portable, it has been beld that a greenhotise fastened by mortar to a wall, a gas angine fastened by bolts and serews to iron plates cmbedden in concrete a boiler fixed in brickwork or bollod to a wooden framework embedded in mortar, looms fastened by hails to wooden plugs and machinery fastencd by bolts and nuts are all fixtures if placet in position permanentls, and as such belong to the freeholter.
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Here it may be woter that where machinery as a whole comes under the category of a lixture. such portions of it as are capable of tmeng detached from the whole are get in law regarded as fisturas of a permanent nature.

Although an object has been so attarhed as to become a fixture, yet if it has been attixind for the purpose of the tenant's trade he is entitled, in the absence of agrement to the contrary, io remove it. This relaxation of the rule-that what is affixed to the freehold is the property of the owner of that freehold-has obviously come about in the interest and for the protection of trade, and is one of those exceptions to which reference was made at the ontset of this article.

## Rights of Removal.

An object that is portable, although attached, and was not aflixed as a permanency, may lue taken away by the tenant provided that it can be removed without material ramage to the frechokl. Inasmmeh, however, as-it is said-mere injury to the brickwork does not amount to "material damage" to the freehold (and need not be made goorl) it is not pasy in say what would come within this lefinition. Furthermore, the right to remove even trade fixtures does not arise unless the object is only lightly fixed and can be removed entire. Hence buildings substantially erected, although for the purposes of trade are not removalle. Where fixtures are remowable the right must be exercised during thesubsistence of the tenathey, otherwise such right is lost for gond and all.

From what has been said it would sem that a wooden garage, portable in every respect and in no way attached to the frechold, is not a fixture and is therefore removable, but if it is in any way attached the circumstances of such attachment will have to he considered in deciding whether it can be remowd by the tenant. If it is not portable at all then, obvionsly, it cannot be removed.

The question as to whether a thing is a fixture or not is for the reasons given very often a matter of uncertainty, so that the individual who would put up a garage had better avoid risk and uncertainty by getting his handlord to agree to it being treated as remorable during or at the expiration of the term of the tenancy.

Quite apart from any question as to whether a thing is a landlord's or tenant's fixfure, it must be borne in mind that many leases and agreements prohibit the erection of additional buildings ly the conant, and this aspect must also be taken into consideration before the building operations are begun. To be compelled to dismantle the building immediately upon its completion would be very annoying.

THE PRACTICAL PAINTING of a CAR.

## PART II-THE TOP COATS-REPAINTING A CAR-VARNISHING PRECALTIONS-CHOICE OF COLOLRS.




PRED10tisld painted cars require no filling coats: the surface is already there; but the rarnish should be cut down smooth by rubbing down with pumice. When the vamish is full of deen cracks it is, perhans, best to rub right dorn to the colour coats; any chipped places wust be filled with stopping, thin or thick, as the case requires, and rubbed down. The aim here, as with the filling conts, is io get a surface that is fat and smooth before attempting to put on any colour. Many amateurs hare tricd puting a cont of paint or cnamel straight on to their cars without any rubbing down, and are disgusted to find the old cracks showing up far worse than they did before. The whole secret lies in getting a sulface first.
The foundation of the colour is just ordinary paint. which is white lead and linseed oil, but it mas be mixed with varnish. Some colours laid on by conchmainters are mixed only with turpentine. It does not pay to mix one's own colour, so little of the pigments being required. Any friendly colourman will tint white lead to the shade required, just enough turpentine being added for mixing purposes. This extremely thick paint can be thinned for use with turpentine, oil or rarnish, as required. Many delightful dovegreys can be obtained by mixing dron black with white lead; drop black ground in turnentine can be purchased in pound tins at every colourman's. Only a very sumall quantity is wanted for the gress, but it is a handy black to hare hy one.

## Laying on the Colour Coats.

Taken as a whole, colour coats give no trouble. Thes should be laid on as thinly and evenly as possible, and as they do not dry rapidly ther can be stroked un and down and across to cover accidental brush marks. Two or three colour coats will be required and the last coat may be mixed with rarnish. The mint should be strained through two thicknesses of muslin before using. It is important to have each coat periectly dry before the next is put on, and every glossy coat should hare the gloss taken off with nowdered pumice and be washed thoroughly and leathered down to remove the dust of the pumice. This applies to rarnish coats also, except, of course, that the final cont of varnish is left glossy.

Varnish, of which two to fire coats may be giren, cloes not work well under a temperature of 50 degrees F ., and elaborate precaulions should be taken against dust. Brushes must be washed carefully, the floor sprinkled with water to keen the dust from rising. and a large, damp sheet suspended by its corners above the car to stop dust from falling. Inst which blows in sidewars

## THE FIRST INSTALMENT OF THIS INTERESTING AND INFORMATIVE ARTICLE ON PRACTICAL PAINTING APPEARED LAST WEEK. IT DEALT WITH THE UNDERCOATS, PRIMING, STOPPING, FILLING, AND RUBBING DOWN. THE ARTICLE IS BROUGHT TO A CONCLUSION WITH THE ACCOMPANYING INSTALMENT.

or drifts off the clothes of the worker must be regarded as bad luck. These precautions are for good results; fair results may be obtained with less trouble and poor results with no trouble at all. The professional himself takes considerable pains to exclude dust; his floor is treated with a special dust-arresting preparation, his air is filtered, and access to the varnishing rooms is denied to all sare those actually " on the job."
Varnish should be rubbed about in all directions by the brush, in order to spread the charge in the brush evenly over a good aren; then the brush marks should be "stroked of " with light, firm strokes in one direcfion only. On vertical work, such as the sides of a car, the strokes of the last coat should run horizontally.
Varnish is always slightly yellow, and has the drawback that with very light colours it is difficult to aroid tinting one part of the work more sellow than some other part, owing to a slightly thicker layer of varnish. This defect is often observable in ordinary conmercial work from good coachbuilders. and so the amateur need not blame himself orermuch if it appears.


## "The paint should be strained through two thichnesse: of muslin before using."

Enamel behares in rery much the same way as rarnish, and for its glossy coats similar precautions are required. A previously painted car that-is to be enamelled should hare the rarnish rubbed down to a smooth surface as previously described and a coat of the special filling supplied by the makers of the enamel laid on smoothly and rubbed down before the glossy coat is put on. This special filling is a sort of undercoat, made to suit the ingredients of the enamel and is preferable to ordinary flatting.

It is quite a good tip to bur a tin of the special thinning sold for the purpose if the enamel is too thick; it is better than turpentine. All these eanmels are secret recipes and it is advisable to use the adjuucts specially made to suit them.

Enamels are very successful for light colours such as pale greys, creams, biscuit colour, and so on, where the use of varnish is doubtful on account of its just-mentioned vollowing effect. Where the surface is goorl, one cont of tilling and one coat of glossy will finish the job, allhough two conts are better. This makes only three conts in all, taking the place of two colour conts and two conts of varnish, so the work seems less. With regad to the actual use of mamel, most people dauls it on far too thickly; it is better to thin it down n little. This applies only to the glossy; the matt undercoat should be a full-flowing coat. Robbialac, liollsimel and Ripolin are, perhaps, the best-linown enamels for cars.

A final word on the choice of colours. The darker the colour the better must be the gloss of the varnish: a plain white, or oyster white, is full of pitfalls. Darkish grey, tinted with green, brown, or yellow, is so unobtrusive that any small defects will pass unnoticed, and with back wings it cannot be otherwise than smart. Dark bue is to be avoided by the inexperienced, but with this exception, all the usual colours are much alike with regard to the ease or difliculty of getting a good result. Very rich reds want perfect finish to look their best; so do primrose and canary yellow.

It should be remembered that a car painted througla-
out with a particular colour will look lightor than that same colour looks on a sample card. This is most notieed in delicate greys and browns, and in jale colours


Cn vertical work, such as the sides of a car, the strokes of the last coat should run horizontally.
generally. The absolute novice will do bust with a dark grey. Carefully finished, with black wings and bright fitings, he will find, rather 10 his ows surprise, that he has been able to " make a job of it " aftor all.
M. G .

## IMAGINATION

IN motor driving, as in the majority of other occunations, the really high-class exponent is partly made and partly born. Here and there in the everyday world of sports and pursuits one will come across the genius who has not been evolred through an infinite capacity for taking pains, but who, by some prenatal influeuces, is born to greatness. Such forlumate indi viduals. to whom everything comes easily without toilsome labour. are, however, exceptional, and the usual top-of-the-tree performer in any walk of life, or in any sphere of sport, only reaches such an eminent position by the combination of natural aptitude and much striving after efficiency.

If a jury of motoring experts were asked to decide which were the factors necessary above all others for the making of a really good driver, there would certainly be a considerable percentage of votes in favour of imagination, while some might decide for sound nerve. Actually. is it not desirable that the two qualities should be judiciously blended to rroduce the expert? Each unsupported by the other would be dangerous.

Imagination in particular is a two-edged sword, and the nervous person with too much imagination, who foresaw disaster in every mile of road, would in a very short time be in a state of jibbering imbecilily. On the other hand, the bull-like individual who sped furiously round corners and over crossings without ever visualizing what dangers were possibly lurking might have a gily life, but it would inevitably be a short one.

## Seeing Both Sides.

Imarination-or shall we say, rather, trained ima-gination?-is of such vital importance in motor driving because the person who possesses it is in the happy position of being able to see both sides of the slatehis own and the other fellow's-whereas to the unimaginative the latter is blank.
In any special set of circumstances, driving past a corver, or cross-roads, for example, the imaginative individual, without any conscious effort of will, has considered in advance the presence of possible danger. In the subconscious mind the problem of what should be done in the event of another car appearing suddenly. or a child running across the road, has been settled, and so, when such an event does take place, this sense, 826

## AT THE HELM

already well primed, acts without the delay of that fraction of a second which, in the vast number of eases, means the difference between safety and an accident.
Imagination helps, too, in the acquisition of that quality which we call road sense, another characteristic of the high-class driver and a very valuable adijunct towards safe and pleasurable moloring. liond sense is rather difficult to define, but is somewhat in the nature of multum in parvo, a collection of small matters which go to make al big whole.

## Helped by a Shadow.

For one thing, when driving on strange roads the person with road sense will put up a much faster average and take fewer wrong turnings than one who lacks it. The facts that main roads are often of a different colour from secondary routes and that telegraph wires usually follow the former are other points which may convey useful information on occasions. Shadows sometimes give warning at blind corners, and, especially in the early morning and late in the day, it is often possible to detect the apmroach of another vehicle by its shadow some seconds before it is visible.

Imagination is also necessary for the sympathetic and eflicient hamding of any motor vehicle. To the unimaginative individual the car is but a mass of iron, steel and wood-all inanimate substances-and it is treated in much the same manner as one would a wheelbarrow.

Squeaks and rattles from the coachwork and chassis, or labouring and knocking from the engine, convey little or nothing to him: they run riot unchecked, and so the life of the car is curtailed and the cost of upkeep appreciably increased.

To the motorist with an imagination the car is not a mere mass of wood and meinl, but a living thing with a heart that beats, with líte-blood which circulates, with whims and tricks and fancies. To him a squeak spells mechanical rheumatism, a knock nn overlonded metallic heart-both matters to be remedied at once. A good car is no dull, plodding ass to be goaded along with an ashplant, but a nervous, high-couraged thoroughbred, eager to extend to its utmost limit at the bidding of sympathetic hands, but fractious, uncertain and resentful of rough treatment and neclect.
M.D.D.


Considerable attention has recently been directed to the under 1000 c.c. car as the result of the prominence given to the possibilities of the type in this journal. Above are six representative makes.
ano Ceclecar


## Light Car Comment

 and Advice. By molds.
## Why America is Prosperous.

FOLLOWING a trip to America with the object of investigating labour couditions and so on, Mr. B. H. Austin and Mr. W. Francis Lloyd prepared a report dealing with a large number of the reasons for American prosperity, and the morning after they had presented


Mr. B. H. Austin. it to the world they woke up to find themselves famous. Not for a long time have the opinions of two young men-they are both 29 years of age-caused such a stir.

## Ditched.

B.H. AUSTIN is already well known to readers of The Light Car and Cyclecar as one of the cleverest disabled drivers of the day. He lost both legs in the war, and was probably the only man to return actively to the fray in France with a couple of artificial limbs, actually reaching the front line and joining his old battery in the Royal Field Artillery. My acquaintanceship with him dates back to a certain Southampton-Exeter-I think it was in 1920-when he experienced the bad luck of finding his way barred in a very narrow lane near Lyme Regis by a horse, which shied and suddenly pulled across the road. Austin took the sportsman's alternative and drove his Fillman into the ditch, sulfering nothing worse to the car than a broken windscreen, but discovering after the car had been righted that his gold watch-a wedding present, by the way-was missing.

## Lost, a Gold Watch.

DILIGENT search, in which his mechanic and other competitors joined, failed to recover the watch, and, disheartened but still cheerful, Austin set off to finish the trial. It was not until the next morning that the bonnet of the Hillman was lifted, to replenish with oil, and in the undershield there lay the watch, with a cracked glass but still going, and showing the correct time!

Austin is an active member of the Council of the J.C.C., and takes a prominent part in the events organized by the Disabled Drivers' Motor Club. $1 \div 8$

He has driven racing Bugattis and other sports cars, and has a number of medals and cups which he has won in competitions.

## The First Unbreakable Glass.

COME months ago I ventured the mediction that Nthe enclosed car of the futurn would have the sides and top composed entirely of a matrerial posssessing all the virtues of glass and none of its disadvantages. Doubtless at the time it seemod a fanciful forecast but now it seems that such at materiat has actually been produced. Whether it will justify all the claims which have been made for it remains to be seen. but nowhere will it he more useful than on motor vehicles.

Meauwhile, it is interesting to recall that unbreakable glass was posstbly inventerl centuries ago. It is related that a certain slave once produced before a Roman emperor vessels of glass which were as tough as metal. The emperor inquired whether anyone else possessed the secret of their manufacture, and, on being answered in the negative, he straightway had the slave executed lest his discovery should make worthless the imperial vessels of gold!

## An Unusual Accident.

AT a recent inquest on a car tester of 20 years' experience, who died as a result of his car getting out of control at a corner and overturuing. it was suggested that, owing to the cold, his foot had become numb and he was unable to lift it from the accelerator pedal. There was no other explanation, as the car was found to be undamaged, and expert tests failed to reveal any defect.

I have never heard of a similar case, but another tester from the same works said it had once happened to him, and he then found his foot useless for operating the accelerator or brakes. I mention this as a possibility to be guarded against when long journeys are undertaken in cold weather.

## Influence of Large Car Design.

MUCH has been learned from large car practice by small car designers and vice versa, but I wonder how long it will be before all 1,500 c.c. engines include in their specitications points like the following: Tulip-type exhaust and mushroomtype inlet valves; passages in each big-end and crankpin which, when they register, send a momentary stream of oil at high pressure against the cylinder walls; a gencrator of the third-brush


The Opportunist (on home leave from the Colonies): "Pleased to meet you, miss, I'm sure."
type with thermostatic-temperature compensation; an air cleaner ; an oil rectifier ; a six-bladed 16 -in. fan, and a "radiometer" on the dash. The lastnamed has no comection, I feel sure, with wireless roception, and all are found on the latest sixcylinder models of a famous American concern.

## No More Red Triangles.

MOST of us are rather mound of our red triangles, and any dealer who sent out a four-wheel-braked car whithout one would soon find an indignant customer back at his door. Among my own circle of actuaintances $I$ seem to be almost alone in regarding the device as an offence to the eye. Yet had we been compelled by law to display this sign, a clamour of protests would have gone up from all quarters.

Its original utility I do not gainsay, but this is on the wane. Motorists have now learned that cars can decelerate more abruptly than they formerly could. In my opinion the red triangle should be omitted from new cars after 1920. From next year onwards all cars must be assumed to possess eflicient retarding power, whether by virtue of four-wheel brakes or otherwise. We have to carry quite enough symbols as it is.

## Skidding and F.W.B.

TAKING over a new car recently for a friend, I made for a quiet and slimy stretch of road (which l found without travelling far) to test its behaviour on a greasy surface. This I always lake an early opportunity of doing with any new car that comes into my hands.

I tried to produce a skid-and achieved quite a lively one with disconcerting ease. The callse, however, prosed to be faulty adjustment of the four - wheel


The police, by the use of special gloves and armlets, are showing a keen regard for the convenience and welfare of drivers. Why not carry the innovation a little farther?
the wind currents and carried backwards. Where an eddy tends to sweep inwards the mud goes with it. The same effect operates at the rear. If the dranght under the car curls upwards the back of the car soon becomes plastered.

I saw this happen on a triend's car during a recent run. Both our buses started out clean, yet at the end of the run the back of his car was coated in mud while mine bore only a few splashes. It is a fallacy to suppose that mudguards which are closest to the wheels are necessarily the most eflicient.

## Why Not Leather Tyres?

WALKlNG along the busy parements of Manchester on a particularly greasy day a week or-two ago. I was struck by the almost total lack of grip obtained by the crepe-rubber soles of my boots. They seemed not to "bite" the parement in the least, whilst on a macadam road their grip was eren worse. Meantime, folk wearing shoes with leather soles were going about their business quite untroubled by the greass roads and parements.

This experience seens to argue that leather would be a much more satisfactory non-skid material than rubher for the treads of car tyres, and, in riew of the high and steadily increasing cost of the latter commodity, it might also prore to be cheaper. I picture some form of leather tread secured around an ordinary rubber tyre in much the same manner that a non-skid chain is held in place, and, of course, readily remorable and interchangeable. If the idea possesses a snag.



## Silence

PROBABLY nothing did more to create prejudice against motoring and motorists in the early days that the appalling noise Which was matde by so many cars and the disgusting smell which often accompanied it. Happily as the years have passed the oderous nature of exhaust gases has been eliminated, whilst increased knowledge of design has reduced mechanical noises so that they hardly exist. In addition, the increasing use of multi-cylinder engines, and the wide adoption of eflicient silencers, have led to almost noiseless exhausts. Even two-cylinder eugines to-day can be made to ruu so quietly that they could not give offence eren to the most virulent anti-motorist, whilst it is possible to silence a single-cylinder unit so that it is almost inaudible.

In a long article in this issue readers are shown some of the various plans which may be adopted in order to quicten a noisy exhaust, and those who have cars which could be made more silent by the fitting of one of the devices described, certainly should take steps to provide it. Car owners, fortunately, are not bad oftenders on the question of exhaust noise, the vast majority of them having outgrown the belief that noise signifies nower and that silence is necessarily achieved only by the creation of harmful back pressure. When moturcyclists are educated to hold similar views their status as a section of the community will be improved, not only to their benefit but to the benefit of motorists as a whole.

## Cheap-jack Accessories.

W${ }^{+} \mathrm{E}$ are beginning to hear complaints from owners of 1926 cars concerning the unreliable accessories with which their cars are fitted. During the past year or two there has been a tendency for manufacturers to supply with their cars an immense number of extraneous fittings which, strictly speaking, are not necessary, and which, of necessity, cost very little in the first place. The manufacturer's object in fitting them is to provide "selling points" for his salesmen, and we are afraid that in a number of cases accessories are chosen merely to add to an imposing list of equipwent rather than to prove either useful or serviceable to the owner.

It is not uncommon to-day for cars to be delivered fitted with an electric horn, which lasts


## Topics of the Day


only for a few weeks, with a windscreen wiper which is equally inferior, and with instruments on the facia board which will need renewing half-a-dozen times during the life of the car. It would be better for the grood name of the manufacfurer and for the convenience of the owner if a number of the umnecessary odds and ends were omitted from the specification and the money thus saved devoted either to a reduction in the price of the car or to the improvement of the quality of essential accessories. There are cars being delivered at the present time fitted with magnetos the specification of which has been scamped so as to save a few shillings to buy needless impedimenta, which serves in the long run only to annoy the owner. We believe that although this policy may tell to some extent with a certain class of potential buyer, it canuot fail ultimately to give the cars in question a bad name. Let us have light cars which reflect in their accessories the same high quality of material and workmanship which typifies the essential mechanical details of the chassis.

## "One-make" Clubs.

A$S$ a means of encouraging the social side of motoring and of teaching the individual driver all that he should know about his car, "Onemake" clubs, in which membership is confined to owners of the make of car which gives the club its title, are really admirable. The common bond between them always ensures a good attendance of members whether the event be a social run, an nmateur reliability trial, or a "social." In any case the expense of taking part is small, and the outlay is well repaid by the useful knowledge gained by the exchange of notes which takes place.

Fears may be entertained that "One-make" clubs will eventually oust those of the "Any-make" order and that, as a result the amusement and benefit derired from open reliability trials and so forth, will automatically come to an end. At the moment the suggestion, so far as it concerns the premier organizations, can be dismissed without discussion; again, the "local" club is hardly threatened, because within the comparatively small confines of its membership area light cars of the same make are not numerous, and local interests usually come tirst.

Why not get to St. Albans on two gallons of petrol instead of only to Dunstable? All that is needed to find these few extra m.p.g. is a little knowledge as to their whereabouts. The writer of this article tells you where to look for them.


ESPITE the low price of petrol and the relatively small addition made to the gross upkeep costs of a car by the luss of a few miles per gallon, there is a large section of the motoring community whose sense of technical amour propre will always induce them to chase the wily m.p.g.

Quelling the gluttony of a greedy engine is a most interesting study for its own sake, quite apart from its financial side, but it must be undertaken with a catholic mind and not with the rooted idea that the carburetter is to blame. Be sure, too, that the tank or piping does not leak before blaming the engine.
Waste, for analytical purposes, can perhaps lee divided conveniently into three classes:-

1. Waste due to carburetter or engine maladjustment.
2. Waste due to constructional faults of eugine or carburetter; and
3. Waste due to driving conditions.

Before attacking the technical side of the question, let us deal with the question of driving conditions.

F'ew motorists appreciate how great is the effect of temperature upon economy, and, for that reason, how great is the economical difference, especially during the winter months, between a certain weekly mileage made up of one or two dong runs and the same distance covered in a series of short runs.

## The Best Temperature.

The economy of an engine as a rule mounts rapidly until the water temperature is in the neighbourhood of 80 degrees centigrade, after which its most economical point may be anywhere up to 100 degrees (boiling point), according to the design of the cooling arrangements of the cylinders and the induction heating; but a cold engine is always wasteful owing mainly to insufficient disintegration of the fuel for perfect combustion and to heat losses in the combustion head, apart from which there is always quite an appreciable mechanical loss to be reckoned with in al cold transmission system, owing to oil stickiness.
Anyone who cares to make a series of progressive pint 132
tests from cold with a small auxiliary lank will be astonished at the difference between the mileage covered on the first pint and, say, on the fourth.

Then there is the nervous man who gets into second gear on the least provocation and keeps there umecessarily long, and, again, the careful soul who thinks he is being good to his engine by running with a retarded spark.

Sometimes, owing to carbonization, defective engine design, or the use of inferior fuels, his choice of spark positions is "Hobson's," on account of detonation, but there are many who run partially relarded under the impression that they are saving the engine. It is, however, ouly a mistaken mechanical kindness; the fully adranced position is best and most economical for all ordinary running conditions. If the engine pinks on slight provocation it is cheaper to use an anti-detonating fuel such as benzole mixture or P'ower petrol and keep the spark well adranced.

## Is the Carburetter to Blame?

Now we come to consider simple maladjustment. If the carburetter is of the open type, such as Zenith, Solex or Claudel-Hobson involving no moving parts in the scheme of automatism, these cannot vary in their ordinary output other than through the agency of dirt or some factor which causes flooding, such as a punctured float, wear in the constant-level arrangements and loose joints.

The latter can easily be verified, and if either of the former two are present to any extent flonding will set in on standing for a short time. If, therefore, they have once been performing economically and none of the above troubles is present, they can nearly alwass be ruled out as a cause of waste, whether of sudden or of gradual onset.

With constant vacuum carburetters such as the S.U. and Smith "Five Jet," the same rules apply as regards the petrol level and joints, but, in addition, one must test the valve to note that it works quite freely along its whole range.

If everything is apparently in order, the next thing is to verify by trying a mixture reduction both as regards the main-rumning fuel output and the slowrunnivg supply.

Mans people will argue to their own satisfaction that the main output alone requipes attention when mixture reduction is ecomomically called for. The slow-running output, they will confidently tell you, is only operative when the throtlle is nearly closed, and, therefore, can be innored as al sorious factor in general economy.

While they are right as regards the conditions of the atuxiliary or idling output, the average driver ruite fails to appreciate that, especially when driving in or near towns, his foot is off the accolerator almost as much as on it, in which case the slow-ruming jet is often in super operation, being hrawn upon, not by a driving but by ik drimen engine, i.e., at revs. far above the normal irlling rate and therefore at high suction.

## Suspect the Pilot Jet.

In some carburetters this does not matter, but in many makes it dow matter greatly; therefore, one of the kesrotes in experimental jet rerluction for economy is: Pay attention 10 your slow running outpett as well as your main. lieduce the latter to the lowest point consistent with the required power and the former to the leanest mixture that will give slow and even idling, and, verb. sap., always carry out these experimental reductions on a hot, and never on a cold, engine.

Let it be impressed here that we are now dealing with cases where the economic performance has once been good and has fallen off, and let it again be emphasized that if mo moclanical fault has been found in the carburetter, but economy has, nevertheless, been restored by jet reduction, do not jump to the conclusion that your jets have become worn by the nassage of petrol or that your choke tuloe has slirunk; jets and chokes clo
speeds and loads-depends upon quite a number of factors, some of them known, some unknown, and nove of them calculable within close limits; in short, no one has yet been able to design an engine and say in advance: "This motor will require such and such a jet and choke tube."

The permanent factors we can ignore, as they do not affect the present discussion. 'They are combustion head and induction tract design, valre and plug emplacement, etc.-very potent iadeed in the determination of characteristics, but they are, of course, permanencies, and can, therefore, be dismissed as being outside the scope of this article.

The variable factors, howerer, are several, and should be studied. Valve timing, ignition timing, compression, inlet stem wear, and carbonization. As regards the first mentioned, the exhaust valve is the most important.

Contrary to popular impression, the cams do not wear appreciably, but the tappets, tappet guides, and roller spindles, if present, do, and when a few unnecessary thousandths of clearance between the tappet head and the valve stems have been added, an original closing point of 5 degrees to 10 degrces past the top centre mark on the rim of the flywheel can easily be converted to a position several degrees before the top centre mark and economical consumption immediately goes by the board.

## Tappet Settings Important.

Commence, therefore, by setting up the tappets to a clearance of about four thousandths, and carefully check the exlatust valve closing position. It may be anywhere between 5 degrees and 15 degrees after top. If later than 15 , economy at low and medium speeds will generally suffer, and if earlier than the top centre mark economy at all speeds will go.

The opening of the inlets also, provided they are somewhere within the abore limits, does not matter much either, but if more than 15 degrees late economy will suffer, and if earlier than top centre idling will generally be bad.

Late-closing valres are likewise bad for economy at ordinary and low speeds, although they will sometimes improve it relatively at high speeds.

If the other two points are right, however, the inlet closing point can be ignored, for it will automatically take care of
not do things like that - at least, not to a measurable degree. What has really happened is, either that your fuel has varied, temperature changes have - colloquially speaking-caught you bending or your engine " characteristic has altered.

With regard to the first two possibilities, rememher that there are now a great many rifferent kinds of fuel on the market-some very good, but, alas! some also very bad. Furthermore, engines vary greatly in their sensitivity to temperature changes; some view the onset of winter with supreme indifterence and others play the fool in a surprising manner, according to their design and methods of heating the incluction system and carburetter ; that is why experimental alteration must always be carried out with a hot engine. If it is found, then, that, when cold, the engine is diflicult to start, or takes too long to develop its power, an wir strangler is the answer to the first and a radiator muff or thermostat to the second objection.

As regards the change of engine characteristic, howerer, this is rather a large matter.

The "characteristic" of an engine-in other words, its mixture requirements at various throttle positions,
tention. If there has been no intermittent misfiring and the starting and idling are good, its condition may be assumed to be all right, but check the timing and see that, when fully advanced, it fires at least 30 degrees betore top, in case the coupling may have slipped.

Attention to ralve and ignition timing is always especially desirable if the car has been in for any kind of engine repair involving dismantling of the timing gear and, possibly, incorrect remeshing in its erection has taken place. This is of frequent occurrence, and it is always well to check the timing if wastefulness is noted after the engine has been in the hands of repairers.

If the engine refuses to take ordinary adrancement without pinking, carbonization, defectire plugs, or unsuitable fuel is indicated. If economy is to be obtained, it must be possible to drive at ordinary speeds fully advanced without pinking, and if the engine has once lieen efficient the reason for its falling off ought to be found among the abore causes.

Be it impressed that these are not put forward as east-iron dicta. but as $\$ 0$ per cent. or 90 per cent. probabilities; there are cases in plenty which do not fall within the limits of this rery general and limited scheme of diagnosis and which require the personal attention of trained eyes and ears. It will, howerer, cover the great majority of troubles.

A word now regarding cases of heavy consumption which cannot be cured by ordinary methods ano adjustwent; cases, in fact, where the engine has always been wasteful and where, therefore, the cause can reasonably be assumed to be one of defective engine design or unsuitable carburetter.

To attack the former here is impossible, for volumes might be written thereon, but a few special tests will soon serve to show if the carburetter is fundamentally at fault.
As explained abore, every engine has its own particular curve of mixture requirements and a welldesigned carburetter should be capable not only of
providing a good mixture correction curve at a fixed throttle position and rarying engine speeds according to load, but also of providing a good mixture for vars ing speeds at different throttle positions. It is here that many carburetters fail.

Some engines, for instance, will show a great tendency to flatness at one-eighth to about one-guarter or onethird throttle, and will tax the capacity of the carhuretter to produce a sufficiently rich mixture to prevent misfiring at this part of the throttle oponing without interfering with the performance at other onenings. There are, ou the other hand, howerer, many engines of which the demands are quite the rererse. Such an engine mas behave admirably both when idling and when pulling at a good speed with a fairly well-opened Hhrottle, but filch much more than its proper slare of fuel from the unsuspecting carburetter at an approximately quarter-throttle position.

To test out for this is easy. Select a straight and level road, and make a series of short pint or half-pint tests, using the same piece of road and the same direction for each, and conduct them at speeds of, say 10 m.p.h., $15 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h} ., 20 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h} . .25 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h.}$. alld $30 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. and eren at higher speeds if one has the necessary patience and interest.

Be careful that the engine temperature is the same for each test, that the carburetter is run ahsolutely dry each time by the engine and the petmon thaned ofe while refilling the test tank. Be smatilly dareful that four measuring arrangements are correct. Small mistakes may lead to big errors.
You will then probably find that at comtan speedsor, in other words, certain throttle positinns-there is undue consumption, while perhaps at oher positions the consumption may be quite gorsl. This mints to an clusive form of waste that will not rearlily bow to jet alteration.

And the cure? It depends entirely upon the type of carburetter fitted, and, therefore, is too lenglhy a matter to be dealt with here.
L. Mantell.

NEW CYCLECARS TO SELL AT LOW PRICES.


The Pixie Three, to sell at $£ 50$.

T0 market a three-wheel cyelecar at about 550 and a four-wheeler at less than $\mathbf{f 7 0}$ is the aim of Messrs. Gilbart and Skinner, of the Pixie Motor Works, The Wynd, Letchworth, Herts. The designs are complete, the first production model of the three-wheel type has been built and an experimental four-wheel cyclecar has been run for a prolonged testing period with every success.
$\Delta$ description of the three-wheel cyedecar, which we examined this week, also covers the four-wheeler in most respects, although the latter naturally differs at the rear end and has a larger engine. The backbone of the threewhecler is a substantial ash frame, stiffened with steel members, which carries a 350 c.c. Villiers two-stroke engine at the forward end. From this unit a chain conveys the drive to a motoreycle tyne threc-speed gearbox, a second ehain being employed to transmit power to the unsprung rear whecl.

The front axle is of tubular pattern, with orthodox cartype steering heads, and is secured to the frame by two D34
slinhtly splayed quarter-elliptic springs. Both brakes act upon the rear wheel.

The two-senter body is very strong and light, being eonstructed of ply-wood on ash frames, and is covered with stretched Rexine fabric. A bonmet and dummy radintor completely enclose the engine, and the appearance of the vehicle is really attractive. An eminently practical feature is the way in which the bonnet and " radiator " are formed in one piece and hinged to the wooden dash in a fashion similar to that of the Renault.
Two comfortable bucket seats are fitted and the pointed tail contains a locker which would easily accommodate tno suitenses. There is a neat folding hood to nfford wenther protection, and the total weight of the complete job is in the neighbourhood of 5 cwt .
The methods of construction employed for the fourwheeler are similar in inost details. The power mit is the well-tried Dunclt two-stroke "big single," the drive being by chain to a gearbox and thence to a large sprocket on a live rear axle. The drive from each end of this nale is conveyed to the rear whels through over-rumning clutches similar to a frecewheel in action, but eleverly designed (with a wedge netion) in such a way that they positively pick up the drive in any position.

This scheme obvintes the cost of a differential and has the advantage that when the car is in difficulties the drive is conveyed to that wheel which has the better grip.

Internal and external brukes are fitted, acting upon a pair of rear-wheel drums.
Phese interesting productions are to be known ns the " lixic Three" and the "Pixic Four": we shall denl with the latter at greater length in tho near future.
Both models represent a praiseworthy endeavour to supply really servicable types of runabout at a modest price and each incorporates well-tried components in its specification.


[^3]
## KEEP THE HEADLAMPS BURNING!

## View of the Majority on the Dazzle Problem

## "Collective Views of Thousands.'

Mr. Chas. V. Vathenan salys: "If the Ii.A.C. hatd actually faken the views of all its members, nad a grent majority had soted in favour of dnzaling, you would be justitied in putting it that they voiced the collective

## A Suggested

 Plebiscite. vicw,' but that is nut so." MLr. Vanghan is, presumably, a member of the R.A.C. on he would not be able to speak with such authority, but 1 am equally ecrean that sou are correct whon you sny that the R.A.C. has voiced the collective views of hundreds of thonsands of drivers. I should like to see the point put to the test. Let the R.A.C. take a plobiscite of its members and silence critios like Mr. Vaughan once and fur all.Issoc. Mamber.

## Safety Rather than Courtesy.

For years this tolic of dazale has formed the subject of wordy warfare, despite the LiA.C. pronouncement in favour of consistent lighting. The word "courtesy" always erolls 11 whereas, in my opinion, the dominant
Headlamps as a mote should be "safety." Were all Warning Signal. vehicles und pedestrians eguipped with eflicient rear lamps dimming would not lic so dangerous; as they are not, fast-moving traftic must, in the mublic inturests, remain fully lighted, except in wellillnminated strects.

It may be considered a courtesy to other car drivers and motorcyelists to dim one's lizhts, but that very courcesy is causing grave risk to those who use the road without carrying rear lights or, in many cases, no lights at all. For some moments after the chnnge from full to dim lights $n$ driver's eyes are not properly focused, and he runs the risk of colliding with an minsenn object.

As an all-weather motorist and motoreyclist. I do as much night driving as most people, and $I$ am convinced that the dazzle musance is not so terrible as it is paintod. In the Midlands I have found more dimming than in the south, but few people seem on haw hit on the satisfactory compromise of dimming the off-side headnmp only, which I have noticed of amd around Jomdom. This scheme at least gives one a in and ard detectiug the umbirhted traveller in time to avoid him.
In yonr issue dated January 2end, "ID.II.F." asks why "so many drivers go through well-lighted towns with head"so mang full on?" fiverybody agrees that this is had form, but in sparsely lighted sububbun distriets where cross-roads bute fin spurset, the use of headiamps avoids much horn blowing, which amoys local residents.

Let us hone that fortheoming legislation will deal strictly with the danger caused by dimmers who, with the best intentions, continuc to make a long night ruu reainiscent of Monse lamp signalling gone mad. The lighting effects on the road between limmingham ami London often resemble those experienced in the late war by despateh riders couning back from the line duting a barrag". D. D. Stephens.

## Keep the Lights Burning.

I was very sorry to see the two letters in your issue of Junuary 2:nd, advocating dimming or blacking out beadlamps when approaching less well-lighted vehicles. Whilst eyclists are allowed to ride without tail
The "Other Man's" Remedy. night unless the headlamps are in use all the time, excepriug, of course, in welllighted strects. The majority of omnibuses are now fitted with quite powerful beadlamps, and even lorries are to be seen with lamps quite as brilliant as those fitted to light ears.
This being the case, there can be no need whatever for a motorist constantly to be switching his lights on and off. If "the other man" does not like it, his renaedy is to attend to the correct focusing of his own liunps or to fit oulbs of higher caudle nower and keep them burning.
H. Jonson.

## Converted from Dimming.

While admitting that dazzling headlamps coustitute the areatest difficulty of night driving, I camot agree with cither "D.I.E." or Mr. C. F. Vaughan, who maintain that the only safe course is to dim or "black

## What Experience <br> Taught.

 out." I have done a large amount of driviug at nioht, and my experiences all point to the fact that it is daugerous to switch of when another vehicle approachesWhen I first learnt to drive it secmed to me that the safest course would be to dim, and for a time $\bar{I}$ did so. It was not long, however, before I realized the danger of 1 his course; it was absolutely impossible to see any unlighted obstruction. and on several occasions I have had to come to a dead stoll and wait until the other car has passed.
Profiting by these experiences I never switch off now, and althourh still incouvenienced by approaching headtamps, I can always see sulliciently well to drive safely. It certainly seems somewhat discourteous not to dim when an ouconing car switches off, but safety comes before mannors

In the letter of "D.H.E." the following seutence oceurs:
I notice that insariably the keen 'anti-dimmers' are those who have powerful headlamps, and so are safe.

## OUR RE'ADERS' OPINIONS (contd.).

This statement sems open to question. 1 myselt am a keen anti-dimmer," but my headlights canmot be described is porerful, being. in fact. only combined head and side lights. Many of my friends, too, have this type of latap, but are nevertheless strongly against dimming.

The whole question of dazzle is a very acute one, and is made more difficult by the fact that all motorists are not agreed as to the safest course. The result is confusion and much childish and dangernus flashing of powerful lamps by Arivers who believe in "blacking ont," nud nre indignant because another motorist will not dim. The only solution lhat $I$ can see to the problem is carefully considered legislation. Until this comes the trouble will continue in its bresent acute form.

Anti-Dimimer.

## The Mistake of Blacking Out.

It was with much regret that in reading your cditorial to the letter of Chas. F. Vaughan in last week's issue of The Light Ca, and Cyclecar I noted yon advocate the practice of blacking out when passing an ill-lighted Uniform Lighting omnibus. Coming from the pen of

Nceded. the bditor, it is bound to carry weight, and 1 was extremely sorry to read these iens. Now, to my mind, there can be no two questions on this matter of blacking out; either motorists must black out, or they must not black out, and as you go on to say that the practice of blacking out has been condemned by the motoring
organizations, 1 consider that you were wrong in adwocating blacking out in any cirenmstances whatever.

If a vehicle is badly lighted, then it is up to the driver or owner; they must put with the discomfort of not having their lighting systems in order and the police should exercise their powers and take procecdings; further, if all motorists would take a firm stand and refuse to black out and wot be influenced by sentiment, I am convinced that in a short time the problic would be educated to the view that blacking out is wrong.
13. W'illis.

* The editorial comment referred to read as follows:"When approaching an ill-lighted omnibus, obriously it is courtesy to switch off the hendlamns and, if necessary, to come to a standstill, thus inconveniencing only yourself instead of perhaps 50 people who are riding in the bus. But this exception th the broad rule does not postulate that the rule itself is wrons." The Jight C'ar and Cyclecar stands for a spirit of " swect reasonableness" upon the ronds-a spirit of sive-and-take-a spirit of friendiness between all classes of road user.1ジD.


## A Personal Natter.

The dazzle problem will never be solved mutil there is a definite ruling on the subject. but in the meantime $I$, personally, intend to use my headlamps as I think fit. If I find it necessary on the scores of safoty or convenience to keep them burning at any time $I$ shali in so, despite the possible amoyance I may cause to any of the dot-and-dash brigade.
J. tiloomberg.

## Competition Lubricants-The Low-priced Car.

## The Use of Castor Oil.

Some of the statements which appear in the letter in sour issuc of January $22 n d$, written by M1: A. Duckham, are so likely to misicad your readers that we depart from our usual practice of remaining silent and reply to
Successful his letter. Mr. Duckham states that Mineral Blending. " the oil used in such (motoring) events is practically never of the same type as the brades which the same supplier recommends and markets for the ordinary motorist's everyday use."

As we ourselves supply the lubricants used by the great majurity of race-drivers, record-breakers and reliability-trial critrants, we are, more than most people, in a position to answer that statement. In every case where our products ore used, these successful drivers use standard grades of Wakefield Castrol as marketed and recommended by us. Of course, the actund grade chosen varies according to the engine in which it is used and the use to which it is put, but we supply no special grades which we do not market or do not recommend for ordinary use in the same engines.

Mr. Duckham goes on to suggest that no purveyor of oil supplies a lubricant for racing purposes which contains enough mineral oil to have any noticeable effect upon the castor.
This is not so. In Castrol R, which is used by the overwhelming majority of racing drivers, and also by thousonds of enthusiasts who appreciate its unioue qualities, the proportion of mineral oil employed does have a very real effect The reason is that the mineral oil employed is in intimate molecular mixture with the eastor, and these intervening buffer molecules of mineral oil prevent the castor coagulating into the gelatinous mass mentioned. In fact, the mineral oil can be likened to the cage, and the castor to the balls, of a modern bearing. The balls take the load, and the cage prevents then touching each other.

We could say much more on this point, but the experience of 27 years is not to be compressed into a letter, however lengthy. But we will say that no other firm has yet, to wur khowledge, succected in evolving a stable mixture of castor with mineral oils; consequently, it is impossible to wain the undoubted advantages conferred by castor oil and not incur the admitted drawbacks arising from the use of castor in its pure state, except by the use of our lubricants.

Mr. Duckham mentions that the R.A.F. run engines on mineral oil aiter flight and before being put away. Note the "after"! Of course, the sumps are drained, and the
cheap mineral oil used to fush out the engine in the samo way that the less-informed motorist may use paratlin-a still cheaper product! The practice of the $1: . .1 . E$. is correct, and we can thoroughly recommend it.
We arree wath Mr. Duchham that "any firm can sumply highest-grade enstor oil . . . . but this sloes not mean that such a firm could or does supply a suitable mineral oil for creryday use." Years of research have enabled us to supply compound oils carefully prepared for their intended use, and the fact that over 200 car, motorcyele and engine manuficturers use and recommend nur products shows that we have met with some measure of success!
C. C. Wakeftedo and Co., IttD.,
W. R. Grahim, Managing Director.

## The $£ 100$ Car Impossible-

Once more parsgraphs have been mppearing in the l'ess auent the arrival of the $£ 100$ car. It is dillicult to understand why there slonuld be suel an arbitrary association between price amd product, but that it
-or, if Possible,
Useless. exists there can loe no doubt. One dees not find it in comection with bumgalows or bacon, or pianos or perambulators, or eren with wircless sets. But somehow the romed figure has got itself connected with the motorear amd lias become a sort of ideal for the industry to achieve.

The strange thing is that for another $i 50$ or so there can bo purchased admirable little cars capable of giving performance above reproach. It. would be thought that a man who could pay $£ 100$ for a car could spring the other $£ 50$. If he camot then he ought not to think of spending $£ 100$, for a car is not an ornament to be put on a shelf and looked at, but something which costs money to run.

Manufacturers' net profits on small cars are nol great and at the present time the value given is extraordinarily good ; but the $f 100$ car would mean that a third of the price would have to be lopped off, and of that there is no possibility whatsocver. Doubtless a car can be produced to sell at $\Varangle 100$, but people buying it would be wasting their money. Ford, with his mighty resources, has not been able to market his car in this country nt $£ 100$, and as the saving in manufacturing costs on a smaller model would be negligible it can safely be assumed that until he gets down to that tigure no one else will be able to achieve the fent. G. $\Delta$.

* Readers' opinions on the points raised by our corre* spondent will be appreciated.-Lid.

There are Reasons for 9/20 h.p. Rover Superiority

1926 will be a ROVER year!


The 9/20 h.p. Kover gives a wonderful performance on the road. The reasons lie in superior engine efficiency; in the overhead valves; in the pressure lubrication system; in the water-cooling by pump circulation. All these features mean extra cost in manufacturebut the owner reaps a handsome benefit. Why not let us demonstrate?


There are 9/20 h.p. Rover models from $£ 185$.



Get them from Dunhills, the leading house for motor accessories of dependable quality at reasonable prices.

## PETROL <br> FILLER

No. $5419 / 80$-Well-made Petrol Filler with Flexible Extension. Quickly saves its cost. Nickel-plated, 3;6, post free.


ANTI-DAZZLE SHIELD. A simple and ingeniour device to fiuhe ossainat the slare of headlisht, anciene nirong rayas or he



"STADIUM" DE LUXE STEPMAT.
Well denigned and componed of Rout rubber brisile a with alumin-



BALLOON OR LOW PRES' SURE TYRE GAUGE. Schrader Pressure Gauge for Balloon Tryes. There if jutt one way of keeping tyras O.K.-




TO THE READER.-By mentioning "The Light Car and Cyclecar" when replying to
$R_{3} S$ advertiscments, the progress of the small car moucment will be assisted.

## Olf READARS' OPINTONS (condd.).

## A Carburetter Mystery.

My light cal mome is fitted with a very well-known make of carburetter, which is carefulls tumed and gives entirely satisfactor! =esults. Recently, after starting up in the dark, I drove through tarlic into the country
Who Can
Explain It?
Explain It? a total distance of 20 miles or so. During the entire journey I was surprised and delighted at the way in which the engine was romuing there seemed to be additional smonhmess and power, whilst neceleration was noticeably improved.

I sarated the car for the night without pamining nnythins. hut. on soing to it mext day, 1 found that my wonderful run tand been done with the air-strangler half shut. 1 thon experimented further and found that rumning was, indeme, impensed with the air intake restricted.
'I'himkins (hat this pointed to the need for larger jets, I oblained a sumply and tried all sorts of combinations, but
nono of them gave me such pood results, fronn the gineral running point of view, as the original setting and the choked air intake I might mention that the area of the intake when half clesed is preater than the area of the choke tube
Perhaps there are some carburetter experts amongst your renders who can explain the mystery. Personally, I admit that it is bevond $m y$ understanding. Wormen.

## An Old Car's Record.

I was interested in the letter from " 1926 Singer Owner" regarding the mileage of a 1914 Singer. I reerntly sold a 1912 twin (vertical) cylinder 8 h.p. Unic conne that had covered about $170,(00)$ miles. Although and Guaranteed. in such excellent mechnaical condition that I gave the purchaser a six montha Enarantec. Of course, everything was vers solid: $Y$ think it weighed about 13 cwt. 1 hear that a van boily has since been fitted, and that the car has done a fegr more thousand miles.

Senrad.

## Car Prices is Australia.

In your issue of November Guh a letter appenced over Hu siph:athre of " $\Lambda$ ntiphetean," which erroneously creates the impurssion that motorear dealers overseas are retarding The sale of British cars lo unduly in-
Trading
Expenses. flating selling prices with a view to obtaining excessive profits. It so boppens that this view is held by a pens that this riew is helo by a number of British manufacturers, and we dealers in Anstralia have been endeavouring, for some considerable time, to show the fallacy of this view.

It is maturnl, fherefore, that the views of "Antipodean" should be disputed to counteract the effect that it may have. not ouly ja contirming the unnufacturers ideas, but in be minde of the motoring public here, a great mumber of whom are readers of your journal.

It bunst be inferred that " Antipociean " is not connecterl witl the mator tuade, as a glance at his calculations will readily show, especially when taken in conjunction with the naragrople immediately following the table, that he is ignorant of ordinary commercial practice.

It is by no means unusunl for people ignorant of the molorear business to but forward aremments somewhat similar to those of "Antipodenn." Phey see a car ndvertisal in an linglish jonrnal at, say, fov̄0 and cannot understand why they nec. called upon to pay $£ 470$ in this country. Fle followiog figuros will explain the point. (It will be noted that the Austanlinn duts is consirlerably higher than (bat in New Vealnnd.)


Now. a glance at these figures will show that it would be possible for a buyer here to purchase in England and land the car cheaper than the local dealer could afford to sell it. It is thejefore usual for the British manufacturer to make a suecial concession to enable the dealer to sell at the lower price, which, it the above case, would be $\{474$. The average pritish manufacturer objects to making this concession, but
it is necessary to do so if his export trade is to be maintained against $\Delta$ merican competition, which is very well organized.

Were the local dealer able merely to advertise his goods and sell from his city showroom it would seem that a profit of 15 per cent. or even 10 per cent. would be adequate, but there are many ether factors to be considered before it is possible to say what margin would be profitable.

Through knowledge of local conditions and actual experience it has been proved that motorcar business in dustralia is umprofitable with a margin of profit of anything under 20 per cent. on the selling price unless a vers large turnover is made, and I have figures to show that, on this basis. after paying overhead expenses, the remaining profit to the denler is 2 per cent. of the selling price of the car.

Of course, were the British manufncturer content with a small turnover it would be possible, by confining the selling to the eity areas, to trade upon a much smaller margin of mofit, but the manufacturer naturalls requires a fairls larme turnover in order to show nrofit on his export irade. and it is therefore necessary to go farther afield to make sales.

The British manufacturer must realize that. owing to American enterprise having established the practice of selling at the buger's home, eren should this be in the farthest back district, it is impossible to sell more than n small nroportion of cars from the city showrooms and it is therefore necessary to employ a large staff of highly paid salesmen constanty moving about the country. When the enormous area of this country is considered the cost mill be realized. The aren of Vietoria, the smallest mainland state. is $\mathbf{~ 7 7 . S 8 4}$ square miles. mhilst New South Wales covers the buge aran of 309.460 square miles.

It is quite a usual thing for a salesman to cover over 1,000 miles in a weck in the back country, and even then he may not succeed in effecting a sale. Where the organization includes sub-agents in the "out-back". districts it is usually necessary to allow them a commission of 10 per cent. to make it worth their while to cauvas their territors.

It mast be borne in mind also that dealers in Australia or New Zealnud, being so far removed from the factory. must carry fairly large stocks, for which they are required to pay cash in London, and they must take the risk of changing models and prices in England, which react immediately upon the local market. They are therefore often compelled to sell at reduced prices to quit stocks purehased on the basis of the higher price ruling at the time of shitment.
I mention only a few of the difficulties that the oversens dealer has to contend with, but $I$ trust that it will assist in dispelling the iden that prices are being unduly inflated at the expense of either the manufacturer or the private purchaser.
$\Lambda$ final word. The dealers handling British cars in Australin can be depended upon to do their utmost to promote and maintain the sale of British products, as there is a rers real fecling here that trade within the Empire is a necessary safeguard for the future of our country.

## OUR READERS OPINIONS (contl)

## Why Not Motorcycle Stands-

Having been very interested in the recent sugges tions relating to improved jacking systems, I shoule like to coniribute an idea. Could not light cars be fitted with stands similar to those used on

## -On Light <br> Cars?

 motorcycles. mhich could be let down and have the car pulled on to them cither backwards or forwards when it mas desired to raise the whecls from the ground? When the stands were not in use they would form useful fenders.(ieorge Liridge.

## Jacking Systems Extraordinar;.

Regarding " Focus's" letter in your issue of January 10th and "Mocus's" letter of January 22nd, I should like to say that, although these jacking systems may prove satisfactory in theory, I nm of opinion that they would
The Ideas Taken be quite the reverse in practice. 'This, of Seriously. course, would bardly justify an ownerdriver's expense in fitting either of these systems. Again, by the illustrations they appear to look rather cumbersome and unsightly.

Whilst not denying the need for a better jacking apparatus, and in no way wishing to discourage the two kind gentlemen, I should, indeed, be sorry to see the day when manufacturers tit such jdeas as standard.

Ambrose lienn.

- We are rather surprised to note that the quaint and
- Heath Robinsonian ideas sabmitted by our rnrious correspougents have been taken seriously.-lin.


## Competition Performances.

On looking back throush the January Sth issue of I'he Highe Car and Cyclecar, I was particularly impressed by the very poor showing of a famous make of car in the awards list of the London-Exeter. Out of 15 entries More Information only three "golds" was n poor effort, Required. and there must be many owners of the cars in question who, like myself, were most disoppointed. Apropos of trials of this nature, would it not be of far greater interest to readers if the actual gear ratios and speeds of the individual cars were nlways ineluded in the results publisied?

Information as to the "standard" gears of many cars mould be a far better guide to criticism of perfommance than just the bild statement " gold," and so forth.
K. A. Macdonald.

- The speeds of the cars on the hills are not disclosed by
- the organizing club, nor could we obtain them without elaborate apparatus and the employing of "oflicial" timekeepers. M.C.C. events are sporting runs conducted principally for amateurs, and it is not thought necessary to make competitors declare their gear ratios. Manufacturers entering teams could, of course, do so in their advertisements.-En.


## The Two-stroke Engine.

In sour issuc of January 22nd there is an intedesting nrticle on "Improving the Ensine," which asks "What Next?" In "Rich Mixture" by "Focus," there is a very guarded reference to Diesel ensines.
An Efficient There is probably no intentional connec-
Power Producer. tion between these contributions, but they raise a train of thought which may profitably be followed at the present time. I am not sugzesting that there is any immediate prospect of adopting the Dirsel engine for motorcars, although I do not despair of it. but considering the reeent advances in Diesel engine design one is struck by the ever-increasing attention which is being paid to the two-stroke escle. With the excention of motorcar aud acronautical practice the whole of the internal-combustion engine industry seems to be leaning that way, and we may well consider whether it is likely to stop short at the petrol motor.

Sir Dugald Clerk, in a reennt artiele on the design of in-ternal-combustion engines, spraks of the large amount of attention vow being given to the twostroke cycle, and adds: "Its extended adoption to motor veliceles in general is regariled as not unlikely in the near future."
There are many points in its farour, among them (1) aimplicity of design and low initial cost: (2) grenter pown for a given size and weight of engine; (3) the absence of all 740
ralves in some coses and of the crbaust valve in all cases; (4) a more uniform turning moment, beenuse each cylinder gives a nower stroke every revolution.

Of course there are (or more correctly, there were) some disadvantages, but in the case of other internal-combustion engines (e.g., gas evgines, light-oil engines, semi-1)iesels, aud Diesels) these luave fractically ranished. Is the time not ripe for the further development of the two-strolie petrol motor?

The two-strole engine has, of course, been used for some time for motoreycles, and at Olympia last October there was one solitary example among the cars (the Trojnn). It would be interesting to have the opinions of readers who have had road experience of any two-stroke engines. If and when the two-stroke does make its advent into the car world, it is at least desirable that its fnir trial should not be delayed by prejudice. It appears to be an ungualifics success in other departments of engincering, so why not in the motorear"?
A.II.S.

## CONDENSED CORRESPONDENCE.

As the result of an inguiry under "Information Winnted," Mr. E. $\Delta$. Penrose received very helpful advice from Messrs. John Pollitt and Sons, Renshaw Strect, Liverpocl, as to the cure for over-oiled plugs in his 9 h.p. Rover.

With reference to his letter on Austin Sown ruming costs, which appeared in last week's issue, Mr. J. Ioy Thomas writes to point out that be drains bis sump every 1,000 miles, and not every 4,000 miles as stated in the letter.

Writing on the subject of buying a second-band car. Mr. A. J. Law recommends Lambs, Ltd., Hoc Street, Walthamstow, London, as a concern which takes a real interest in its customers' requiremeuts. He bought a second hand car there over a year ago, and has been delighted wilh it ever since

Having had slight thouble with his Auto-Ram grense gun, Mr. W. Dalton wrote to the makers, Benton and Stone, Ittl., asking their advice. By return of post, however, he received a new gun, with a request that he would return the defective one. Mr. Dalton fecls that such courteous treatment shond be recorded.

With refesence io the recent plag-type controverss, Mr. H. C. Leat writes in terms of praise regarding the $\boldsymbol{\Lambda} . \mathrm{C}$. Sphinx Sparking Plug Co., Ltd. This concern has been very helpfal to him and has sent him a folder containing a tabulated list of the correct type of $\Delta . C$. plug for use with any ralse of car.

Mr. C. D. Conradi writes to point out that a photograph of himself driving a Salmson car in the recent London-Exeter trial has been used for advertisement purposes, thus tending to make it appear that he is a professional driver. In point of fact, however. Mr. Conradi is an amateur who drives in trials only for his own pleasure and amusement.

Mr. J. E. Kennedy advises owners of cars fitted with spring gaiters to remove them occasionally in order to examine the spring lenves for possible fractures. This advice is the result of bis recent experience when he found that he had leen driving his Jowett for some time, over bad roads, with a broken spring. Mr. Kennedy is very plensed with his car, which, be says, has serred him faithfully under arduous conditions.

## INFORMATION WANTED.

Belsize-Bradsiraw and A.B.C.-Tnformation reaarding reliability and running costs is requested.-G. Yew, ris, Chelverton Road, l'utney, London, S.W.15.

Cbeaning a Leather Coat.-Alvice is requested as to the best means for removing grease and oil stains from a tau leather driving cont.-X.Y.ク., South Creake, Fakenham, Norfolk.

Morgan Gearnox.-Information with regard to the fitting and cost of a gearbox for 1921 Nero Morgan is requested. What is the cost of a stecring reduction genr and is it satis-factory?-L. J. Buckmore, 23, Langley Park Road, Sutton, Surrey.

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\({ }^{6}\) Built up to a standard not down to a price."
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## "You can defy the winter weather""

Whatever the weather you are quite snug and cosy in a Wolseley. In a minute or so you can fix the all-weather equipment, and be absolutely protected on the stormiest day. You are practically riding in a light and airy saloon car, as the curtains open with all four doors.
When partial protection only is required, you can lower the hood and leave the curtains up-any or all of them. The supports are quite rigid, and you can arrange the curtains just to suit your personal desire. The Wolseley weather equipment is undoubtedly the most effective and convenient yet designed.


Also supplied in De Lu:se finish, Two-Seater at £265, Four-Seater at £275

Catalogues and full details sent with pleasure. WOLSELEY MOTORS, LTD., Adderley Park, BIRMINGHAM.

London Showrooms: Wolseley House, 157, Piccadilly, w.

> £25 DOWN-You can procure a Wolseley $11 / 22$ h.p.. licensed and fully insured for a year. for £25 dowa and 24 monthly payments of $£ 11: 4: 0$

READERS, NOTE.- It assists the small car movement and the adverliser, and ensures you prompl allention, 10 mention "The Light Car and Cyclecar" in your enquiries.



We invite readers to send us hints gained from their own experience
far inclusion in this feature. Five for inclusion in this feature. Five
shillings will be paid to the sender shillings will be paid to the
of any hint published.

## Simple Oilcan Carrier.

Motorist: who use nilcans of the loco type nften fime it dillicult to accommodate them in the toul locker conveniently, owing to their awkward shape. An illustration on this mage shows a simple nud heat way of carrying them. A short piece of leather strap is screwed to some suitable part of the roodwarls of the car (suelh as the front of the distiboard) th acenimmodate the spout. while a light spring is employed tul look the body of the can. One end of this spring is permanently anchored to the wondwork, while the nther is bent in the form of a look, so that it ean be easily detached from a small cup-hook serewed into the wood for the purpose.
When the can is heing placed in position, it is merely necessary to insert the spout in the loop formed by the leather strap, stretel the spring round the other end of the can and secure it to the hook. When the device is being fitted up the strap and spring should he arranged so that the valve plunger comes between them, thus preventing the can slipning out of position.


Oilcans of the loco type are difficuli to accommodate in a tool-locker on account of their awkward shape, but the method of carrying shown above is very convenient.

## Simple but Elusive.

Many an owner has been worried by mysterious engine stoppage apparently due to lack of petrol when a subsequent inspection proved that there was no shortage of fuel in the tank, that the jet and filter in the carburetter were not choked. neither was the supply pipe blocked. When this happens the sourec of the trouble is usually the stopping up of the air vent of the filler cap-a point which is very often overlooked. The result, of course, is the gradual production of a vacumm over the fuel, thus preventing it from reaching the carburetter. Metal polish is a frequent olfender, and after cleaning the filler cap, it is always a good plan to make sure that the air hole is free from dried polish.

## Repairing Garage Buckets.

Few items of garage equipment have to stand so much hard treatment as the bucket. Due to being dropped, kicked or collided with, the bottom usually begius to lenk, and a soldered repair on the galvanized surfaces is not casily made. To fit a complete new bottom to a bucket is rather expensive, and plogging up the leaks is far from satisfactory. In these circumstances a thin layer of Portland cement spread on the inside will set hard and effectively seal the hole, about ? in. being a sufficient thickness in most cases. Small lumps of cement may also be used to patch wenk points in the sides of a bucket.

## A Hose Improvement.

If the hose used for washing a car is not fitted with an adjustable nozzle, the following idea will be found useful. Take au ordinary tyre ralve cap from a discarded inner tube and drill a number of small holes in its end. When a spray is required the open end of the valve cap mas be pushed into the estremity of the hose and held in posiLion by binding with copper wire or string. The water will then issuc in tho form of fine streams. which, if the main supply is adjusted so that the spray is not too powerful, will be found ideal for the coachwork. When wheels and the like are being washed the full available pressure of the water supply may be used, so that the improvised nozzle gives a number of powerful jets which will sween the mud away.

## Queries of general inferest will be answered under this heading whencuer possible, but a alamped addressed envelope muat be enclosed for reply by post. Telephonic inquiries cannol be answered.

W.M.L. (Cambridge).-As there are no oil caps on the magneto fitted to your light ear it appears to be of the type which has the bearings packed with grease and therefore needs no nttention at the hands of the owner.
A.P. (Kendr).-The constant burning out of lamp bulbs, to which you refer, indicates a faulty battery connection. The current tends to flow directly to the lamps when contact is bad and the filaments suffer. Other nossible faults are the use of lamps of too low a voltage or of faulty construction.

## Improving Pedals.

An effective way of preventing the fret from slipping off nedals which have plain metal surfaces is to raise a serics of "pips" by nueans of a flatended punch operated at an angle of about 4 : dearees to the face of the pedal. The pedna should be removed and beld in a vice while the work is heing done. It will be found that the "pips " do not wear off for a considerable time, but when this does happen the operation may be ensily repeated.


A simple way of ensuring a good grip for the feet on smooth pedals. By operating a punch as shown a number of "pips" may be produced.

## Raising the Car Quickly.

Following the recent suggestion by "Focus" to utilize a wheel brace fur operating the jack rapidly, a reader informs us that he has converted his jack handle to fit the wheel brace and finds the idea works excellently. The arms of the $T$ end of the jack bandle bave been cut off and the end filed to fit into the brace. Where the jack handle has a wooden cross-piece held by an eye, the last-named should be cat off and a nut of the same size as the wheel nuts brazod on. When it is desired to raise the car it is merely necessary to place the jack under the axle, slip one end of the converted handle into it and the other end into the brace; by turning the later the car is then lifted rapidly.

C.... (St. Albans).-As yuu cannot arrange a clutch stop to work on the male cone itself, why not make one to rub on the withdrawal flange when in its " out" position?
R.MeD. (Eastbourne).-The addition of washers behind the springs in the ball and socket joints of the steering cross-rod may take up the play. The trouble appears to be due to weak springs or worn ball pins. In the latter case the heads will be oval and new parts should be fitted.
W.I. (Wimbledon).-Tes, the greater the gap between the platinum contacts of the make-and-break the farther the timing is advanced. This is due to the fact that increasing the gap throws the "heel" end of the rocker arm farther out and it therefore comes into contact with the cam earlier.

## IN ANSIVER TO YOUR QV゙ERT (contd.).

E.A. (Liverpool). - Unfortunately there is no definite standard of silence which can be used to decide whether any particular vehicle is sufficiently sileneed or otherwise. It is a matter for discretion only:
J.J.E. (Sevenonks).-There is 110 need to have n new camshaft because rine cain has worn very badly. The defective cam could be built up, hest trented and ground io form. This would no doubt be the cheaper course.

FI.G.M. (Pedford).-The tendency of the engine to stop when idling points to too weak a mixture. Adjust the slowrumning device of the Zenith carburetter by giving it a half turn downmards and note whether this is sufficient to cure the trouble. Atmosplecic conditions alter matters, and the setting which you found to be satisfactory when the car was new last summer is not necessarily right for winter use.
C.F.G. (Derby).-As many wheel centres are now standardized it is highly proballe that the makers could sunply your new ear with dise instead of spobed wheels fitting the same hubs.
F.M. (Hitchin).-Glyenrine added to the cooling water up to 20 per cent. should be quite sufficient to counteract nny low temperature which is likely to be experienced in your district, as this i)roportion is proof against 10 degrees of frost.
R.E. (Wins[ord).-You can " frost" the nluminium panels of your homemade cyclecar in the following man-ner:-The panels should be immersed in a hot solution of caustic soda for a fer seconds-about 2 lb . of soda per gallon of water is correct. After this trentment they should be dipped in a solution of nitric acid consisting of $1 \frac{1}{2}$ gallons of concentrated acid in 10 gallons of water. Finally, wash off nll traces of the acid and dry the panels in lot sawdust.

1I.A. (Iriecster) - Althoum it may ave some labour in dismantling, we shouhl not recommend you to cut through a new felt washer to facilitate fitting it to the rear end of the gearbor. 1 cut washer would not act as an effective oil seal.
S.J.F. (Swindon). -In order to adjust the tappet clearances of your 11) l.p. Salmson you should proceed as follows when the engine is colrt:-- First remove the two springs and the bridge piece which biears on the coned nut above the push-rod. Serond, slack off the nuts above and below the rocker bearing and adjust until there is n clearance of 2 S thousandths of an inch between one end of the rocker and its valve, the other end restine on the other value stem. Tighten the the mints and again check the clearance. Third, the coned locking nut above the push rod is slackened off and the adjusting serery set to give $S$ thousandths of an inely clearance for the exhaust walse and 20 thousandths for the inlet valve.

## CLUB ITEMS AND SPORTING EVENTS

## SURBITON MOTOR CLUB.

The annal general mecoting of the Surbiton Ningoton, on Frida beld at Kingston hoter, pime $\Lambda$ danco will follow tho mecting. com. mencing at about 9 p.m., and continuing until midnigbt.

## A.c. PERMITS

Closed permita have recently been issued by the H.A.C. tor tho following events:-February 13th: Sutton Colddeld and N. Birmingham A.C. Colmore Cup Trial. April 2nd.3rd. Scarborough and District M.C. Easter. Trial. Aprll $5 t h$.
Scarboroughand District Al.C., Inter-Clab rrial.

## COMBINED LONDON CLUBS' DANCE,

A combined London motor cluba danco will Me held Rooms, Jondon. Dancing will begio at
 parking lacilitics will be arailable in A rillery The organizere mish to mako it clear tbat a li tance moncs will bo taleen at the door. $A$ very enjoyable evening is assured and tho Midddesex ifosnital Reconsiruction Fund ahould benefit by - subatantipl amount.

YORKSHIRE CENTRE J.C.C.
The annual dinncr and danca of the Yorksit Powolny's Rooms. Bond Street, Ieceds, on Fridag. January 22 nd. There wai an aticndance of about 100 membera and friends. tho hon. General acerctary of tho Junior Car Clab. Mr. A. Percy Bradles, and the bengeneral
troanurer of tho Club, Mr. F. II. Bale, being present. Apter an excellent dinner the chalrman present. Ater an excellent Ninner tho ehalrman
on tho Centre. Mry Trubic. Moorc. proposed tho
only toast of ihe evening. "Tbe King. Intro ducing Mr. Bradles. Who bad kindly consented to prosent the prizes. Mr. Moore said that the the number ol prize-winners. Mr. Bradiey, in a short apeech, expresecd his atisioction at tho
large attendnoce, and said tbat the Centre seemed to bo making n successful appeal to 2 Yorkshirc motoriata. Dancing continued untif

## BELSIZEBRADSHAW LC.

The first general meeting of the Bclsize-Bradshaw Likht Car Club took placo at the Bridse Honso Hotel Reataurant, Londo Bridge, on Tucaday, Jannarg 19th, tho chalr being ocenpicd by Mr. P. C. Sheen. Following tho chairsecretary gara an interesting detailed report of the activitica during the past jear, afler Which thi hon. Preasurer, Mr. A. F. Hamkins, thrn spore
of the club.
Atter the business of elocting officials had leen carried out, a happy surprise was sprunt upon the hon. socretary. Mr. G. E. R. Nicholrotwe silver cigarotte box, auitably engraved. In prescating thls on behalf of the subseribinc mensbers, the chairman pald a Wcll-merited
tribute not only to tho zeal of Mr. Nicholson. tribute not only to tho zeal of Mr. Nichoison.
hut to his all-round popnlarty. Mr. Nicholas then mado a 』hort apecch of acknowledgment and thanks.
B44

## NEW OOZLEUM MOTOR CLUB

At a well-attended meeting of entrusiastic Motorists, held at the Baring Hall Hotel. Grovo Park, London, S.E., on Friday, January 22nd, the fitlo of tho Oozleum Notor Club. Meny of tho membera bare had considerablo compctitlon experionce, and there is every prospect of the clnb developing rapidy. It is hoped to cslablish headquartera in Central London shortly. The hon. general secretnry of the new club is
Mr. ${ }^{\text {S. G. }}$ Smilh, 5, Breadield Road, Iondon,
S.E.6.

## FORTHCOMING EVENTS.

January 29.
Sydenham and District M.C. Motor Combined London Motor Cluba' Dance. January 31.
City of Iondon Motoring Association,
February 5.
Surbiton M.C. Annual Gencral Mecting and Dance.

February 6.
West Kent M.C. Annual Dinner. February 12.
Oxford M.C. Annual Dinner and Dance. Wost Kent M.C. Annual Geveral Mcet-
Porlsmouth District Jowett Club. WhiatFehruary
Fehruary 13.
Sulton Coldfield and N. Birmingham
A.C. Colmori Cap Trid. February 14.
Morgan M.C. Opaning Run to St. Ncots. February 20
Fisacx M.C. Onc-day Winter Trial Fethruary 28.
Rochdale and District M.C. Reliability Trial.

## ULSTER AUTOMOBILE CLUB.

A gencral meeting of members of the Ulster day, January 21 sat. Mr. D. A. Bosd presided and therowas a good nttendance. Among the officers elocter during the meeting were:president. Right Hon. J. Minna Barbour Dict. M.P. Micepresidents, Might Hon. T. Moles, II. M. l3arbour and Mr. Georgo Combe senator Wry. Mr. Thos. M'Mullan: hon. treasurcr, Mr A hearly pioncers of the clab-Major Das passed to the Messra. R. S. M. Noble. Ifarry Ferguson, D. A. Boyd and Thomas M'Mullan-and thanka were accorded tho chairman and Mciars. Birch and
Workman tor tho uso of their picmiscs Workman for tho uso of their prenises for the mectling.

At tho second annazal generral macting of the Southern Jowet Lifbt Chr Club, iede on Thura wos catricd una "Tbat the members pince on record their approciation of, and thanks for, tho continucd support siren to the clab ly Temple press Lid. and tho presence of the assistant editor and

## PORTSMOUTH DISTRICT JOWETT CLUB

A whist drive and dance will be held by the Porlsmouth District Jowct Club nt Kinibell's Caic, Osborno Road. Southsca, on Friday, Febra ary important announcement uill be made during the erening and the commitleo for 1926 will be elected. Tickets, whirh cost 2s. Gd., inelurl ing refreshments, mny be oblaincd irom the hon, secretary,

## TO CLUB SECRETARIES.

Reports and announcements intendec for inclusion in next Friday's issue of "The Light Car and Cyclecar must reach us by the first post on Monday morning

## NORTH-WEST LONDON M.C

A social run to vifracombe will be lield by the Orth-West London Motor Club, starting Irom Slough at 11 n.m. on Friday, March 5th. Break6.30 a.m. tha run leaving at nbout $7 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$ lor Porlock, Lynton and Beggar's Moost. The run is onen to any motorists. whether member of tho club or not. and an invitation card and full particulars may bo oblained on application II6. St. Paul's Road, London, N.1, or to Mr.

## KNOCK M.C.C.

The annual general meeling of the Knock M.C.C. was held in tho Greenwood Mall. Bel-
inst, on Monday, January 18th, Mr. R. II. Inst, on Monday. January $18 \mathrm{th}, \mathrm{Mr}$. R . II. Wright presidige over a largo attendance of members. The hon. secretary, Mr. W. Gun ming, presented his annual report of the activi which the financial statement was sun, alle by the hon. treasurer, Mr. $R$. W. Bell. It showed a slight balanco in hand, and both reporis were ndopted.
Tlio election of officers was then carried out. Oapt. the Right, Ion. IIcrbert Mixom was elected president.i while Mr. S. J. Johnston naw occupies tho poilion $\mathbf{W}$. Gnning. whoso realgnation wins accepted with regret. A allscusion on the programme of events for the coming senson fol lowed, and many helplul auggestione wero put forward.



IDIFIETIAME

## Don't go without your Drive because of the weather.

The $8.3 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. Renault Saloon at $£ 269$ is a full four-seater, and every seat of the four is comfortable and warm in any weather. If you have ever tried the draughty discomfort of the average dickey seat you will appreciate the Renault Saloon.
And this car is so powerful and dependable-ready at any moment for a theatre trip-or a hard drive down to Cornwall. Safe in a press of town traffic with the cobble stones and tram lines all greasy; safe going down the inside of that last bend on Porlock Hill - as steep as a roof. Renault dependability has been known to generations of motorists. And as for economyLondon to Brighton and back at an expense of no more than a shilling a head for petrol is surely cheap enough ?

Descriptive literature on request.
RENAULT, LTD. Showrooms : 21, Pall Mall, S.W.1. Head Office and Works :: :: 14, Seagrave Road, West Brompton, S.W.6.


This device is, perhaps, already familiar to you, and it will be before your notice many times in the future. It is some hing more than just a monogram of the name, Lovetts Lid. It is a TOKEN -a token of service, of a standard of courtesy and attention to your needs and interests that has been conscientiously developed in seven.een years of progress and success. Just as tokens generally are symbo!s of some promise made, or contract entered into, so you may regard this token of Lovetts as conyeying to you a definite undertaking of service and of satisfaction. To the service of Lovetts the only limit is your entire satisfaction. Thus service and satisfaction" are always happily combined at Lovetts. They always will be.

Now available for delivery from stock. AUSTIN, CITROEN,


Cloverleaf 3-Sealtr £ 145

## IQVETTE HMATTE

418, Romford Road, Forest Gate, E. 7
Gran_ewood 1234 (Privale Branch Exclango). "Egaraco, Lon Ion. And a: 61 Holborn Viaduct, E.C.I.

## AROUND THE TRADE.

If Mr. L. .J. Coe, of Cheltenham, Glos., will forward bis nddress to Messrs. Elce, Led., his inquiry will receive attention. This information was omitted from bis letter.

In the latest tist of Palmer Trre prices 000 mm . by S 0 mm . Flexicord covers are shown as costing f:3 19s., 710 mm . hy 00 mm . costing f4 14s. The tubes for these two sizes cost 13s. and 16s. respectively:


Part o؟ a batch of 47 Clyno chassis which are bcing exported by Rootes, Lid., the official exporters of Clyno cars

We have received a copy of the latest Riloy catalogue, which is an attractively illustrated mblication giving a very detailed description of the various Jiley models. Copies will be sent to readers ou applieation to Ibiley (Conentry), Itd., Foleshill, Corentry

The full address of Messes. H. Beart and Co., the Morgan specialists, is 2, Empire Chnmbers, IRichmond liond, King-ston-on-Thames. The company reports that a ummber of letters from our readers have not been delivered, owing to their,having been insufficiently addressed

Hydraulic Cable Brakes, Lid., have moved into new works at Laundry Road, Fulliam, S.W.C, where they have in stalled new plant to enable them to cone with inereased orders from the trade. Adaptable sets of these four-wheel brakes are now available for a number of makes of light car.

The business of Scabrook Brothers has been transferred from 21, I'hipp Street, D.C., to 107, King's Road, Chelsen, London, S.IV.3, where the manufacture of the Seabrook ear will be continued, and where spares for old and new models will be obtainable. Messrs. Percy and Merbert Scabrook are retiring, and the concern will be controlled in future by Mr. Frank Burgess.


LIGHT CAR PROVERBS-No. 4.

The winner is Mr. A. J. Donaldson 120, Blackhorec Lane Walthamstow.

The prize of £1.J. 0 will be sent 10 him in due coursc. His proverb is quoted telow the subjoined drawing.

It is not the revolutions that destroy the machinery, but the friction.

# No need to pay a deposit when you buy this way! 

Now that Lamb's Ltd. have introduced this addition to their wonderful " Option of a Rebate" system you can get your machine this spring WITHOUT having 10 pay down the usual 25 deposit.
You do it this way. I)uring the non-motoring months you pay in a small instalment to us after having selected the model you want and had it reserved for you.
In the spring you get immediate de. livery with NUIIIING IUPAI beyond
the usual monthly instalments. Could anything be simpler or more straightorward? Come and get
full particulars.
WOLSELEV 1122 Four-seater, whithelectric starilng and lighiling (5lamps), speedome:cr, spare whe.land tyre, etc.
List Priceat Works ..... $£ 235$ ..... $\varepsilon 2500$
Indilat Payment
Indilat Payment
24 monlhly payments of sil 40 or £50 down and $£ 9 / 18$ '0 month. The amount payable inciudes
A comprehensive Insurance Policy for Private Pleasure Cars (Includind boctors' Cars) for one year; and Payment of Inland Revenue Licence forone year.
 Opa. Hoe Strest Sin Opp. Hoe Strect Sin. 50, Hish Road Wood Green London N 2 10 doors Irom Empire London. N. 22 Phone: Moun: view 1956 387. Euston Road

London. N.W. 1
Opp. Gt. Portland St. SIn. (Mct).
-
 d
$\qquad$ 'Phone : Museum 4978.




STANDARD 4 -seater, 2225


WITH CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS
TRADE SUPPLIED EXCHANGES.


Benmotord 30/32, High Street - WANDSWORTH, S.W.18.
TO THE READER.-By mentioning " The Light Car and Cyclecar" when replying to advertisements, the progress of the small car movement will be assisted.


## GUARANTEED.

You want a car which is absoutely reliable at the lowest possible price. Our models are overhauled and renovated in our own workshops and are guaranteed to be in sound condition. A car purchased from us is an investment, and by its economy provides a sure and substantial interest.

CITROEN, $1925.7 .5 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. . Clover-leal, whterand lighting, clock. speedometer, ali - weather. balloon tyrea, low mileage. eyuml 10 new.
toxed ..
... CITROEN, 1925, 75 h.p., Clover-leaf, almost as sood an abov
$W_{e}$ have aeveral other models in stock
CIIROEN, 1924/25, 7.5 h.p., 3 -seater, slarter and lishting, upeedometer. ©ll-weather equipment. very low mileasc. firsi-class condition .. $£ 90$ CTIROEN, 1923, 75 h h.p., 2-zeater, atatier and lighting, ngeedometer, cord tyres, mechani-
cally sound and ulera sound CLYNO, 1924. lighe 4 -seater, marter and lighting.

 A.C. ROYAL, 1922, 2-beater, double dickey | starter and lighting, full equipment, n auperb |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| car | .. | .. | .. |
| 98 |  |  |  |

AUSTIN, 7 h.p. chummy. 1924, starter of lighting, all-weather equipment, good yrea, splendid mechamical condition. first-clas:

coach finished | Coach finished |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Another in almost equal condition | $\cdots$ | $\mathbf{8 9 8}$ |
| $\mathbf{8} 94$ |  |  |

SINGER, 2-seater de luxe, 1924, fully equipped,
Thia car is absolutely na new in every way $\mathbf{E 1 0 0}$ SINGER, 1921, 2-neater, dynamo lighting and almriting. amart, very sood mechanical con-.
dition
I45
SINGER, 10 h.p, 2-acaser and dickey, dynamo lishtinp, clock, speedometer, splendid mechancnl condition, recoaclipainted, genuine offer $£ 34$

STANDARD. noted 116 h.p. model. 1921 4-seater, nil-wewther equipment, stareer and lighting. speedometer. leather upholazery,



## On Buying a Car

Someone has said that nowadays it matters more how and where you buy a car than which car you buy. Cars are so good these days, this is almost true. In the final analysis it comes down to a matter of taste-and price. But how and where you buyaye, there's the rub. The old-established but ever up-to-date Service Co. offers every advantage obtainable in car buying to-day.

WE SELLALL MAKES. GIVE UNPREJU-

DICED ADVICE.
HAVE REAL CAR SHOWROOMS.
GIVE FREE TUITION. FAIR EXCHANGES.


A BE'TTER EASY PAYMENT SYSTEM WHICH INCLUDES ALL EXTRAS SUCH AS INSURANCE, 'TAX, LICENCE, ACCESSORIES, GADGETS, etc. -and a generous "REPAIR BILLS PAID" Scheme.


Why not investiga'e furiher before buying elsewhere?

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273-274
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HIGH HOLBORN, LONDON, W.C.1.

[^4]

FACILITATE BUSINESS, and ensure prompl attention to your enquirics, by mentioning


## W. DICKINS \& C․ . TELEPHONE:-178. PATENTEES \& MANUFACTURERS.

 CROSS CHEAPING, COVENTRY.

## MOTOR MATSMasman



## \section*{Sandad} <br> Thorogoods Ltd. Baldock. Herts



WHEN REPLYING to advertisements, mention "The Light Car and Cyclecar." It helps the advertiser and you, and assists the smail car movement generally.


Especialty in the matter of EXTENDED PAYMENTS and EXCHANGES, Allen-Bennett's REALLY CONVENIENT terms (spread over EIGHTEEN months) are undoubtedly the most practical and common-sensible plan of buying a car out-of-income that you can adopt.

Of course, you can deal with Allen-Bennett's with the utmost confidence by post. A.B.'s customers are everywhere, and distance is no object at all. We can arrange to deliver to your door.

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The
ALLEN-BENNETT
MOTOR CO., LTD.,
8-9-10-11, Royal Parade,
WEST CROYDON. }\begin{array}{c}{(C,Coddon,}\\{2400-1.%68.)}
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Open till 7 p.m. every day including Salurdays.

LEA-FRANCIS " 12, " 2 -seater . . . £275


10:26 SINGER, 4-seater . . £225


9;20 HUMBER, Saloon . . . £315

Also


READERS, NOTE.- Ul assists the small car movement and the adverliser, and ensures you prompl

## SECOND-HAND <br> AND NEW

LIGHT CARS. CYCLECARS. and ACCESSORIES FOR SALE


#### Abstract

The Light Car and Cyclecar' deals withits own types of machines exchustvely. Old cars produced before 1912 as distinct from modern light cars, and cars with an endine of a cubic capacity excectund 1,500 c.c., cannot be accepted for tts advertisement columns.


## HATES.

For advertisements wh this section: 12 words $2 /$ (minimum): $2 d$ pet word alter. Sulyect to a disrount of 5 per cent. for 13 consecutive
insertions, 10 per cent. for 26 . 15 per cent. for 52 . Torms: Casis ISPLAYED A OVERTISEMENTS Scale of charges, with reduction for Cheques, Postal Orders, cte., should bo crossed and mado payable to

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F,OX NUMBERS.-Advertisers desiring to have replics sent caro of "The Light Car and Cyclecar may do so on payment of a nominal fec o od. to cover bookimg and cost of forwarding such, replies. The words
Box cion The Light Car and Cyclecar." count part of tho
adsertisement

## DEPOSIT SYSTEM

For the conventence acd accurity of our readera wo havo an approval
deposit syatem. The intmiding buyer forwards to our tha purclases mones, which will bo acknowledged to both parties. Notes or money order save time. Cheques must bo made payablo Templo Press Ltd. and nre acknowledged lo seller when "cleared." It a Enlo is con-
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## CLOSING TIME.

Cong for and all matter relating to adverllements must reach oll. Box 147, THE LIGHT CAR AND CYCLECAR." 7-15. Rosenery AVENUE. LONDON, E.C. 1. Il proofa of displaged advertisements aro required, copy should be forwarded in suncient time to allow of it being ubmitted and rolurned.
Head omeos:-7-15 Roscbery Avenuc, London, E.C. 1.
Clorkenwell $6000: 7$ lines). Telegrams: Prespimus, Holb., London.: Clorkenwell 6000:7 lines). Telegrams: ". Presnimus, Molb., London. other Husimen and Enitorial Notices and Subscription Rates will be ound at tho cod of this soction.

## notice

Owing to postal delnys and irregularities $t$ in advianble to post advertinementa EARLY ON MONDAY 30 al to eniure. an iar as oolsible, that they reach us by the Firsy post on Tuenday. inclusion nlthouch deapatched on Monday:

## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE.

A.B.C. A.B.C. Motora, Lid., Walton-on-Thames. Thone, repairy manabcr, Esher S40 and 54]. Repairs, convertions and renovationa to A.B.C. cara carried out by experts at the factory. A.B.C. ownera should
write for catalogue of mprovementa.
 A.B.C. sports 2-seater, £63; exchanges, balance deferred. Newnham's.
Hoath Rd., Twickenham. 'Phone, Richmond $\overline{5} 293$.
$688-15 i$ A.B.C. For $n$ real bargain ace page 25 . 688-170 A.B.C., 1925 model, super aports, used for demonstration only. e 185.

1524 A.B.C. Regent, dickes, overbauled, repainted, \&84. Below
192.3 A.B.C. sports, orerhauled, repainted, new condition throughoat, 1922 A.B.C. 12 -vole 11 ghting and starting, electrio and balb horns,
overhauled, 65 . Brlow. 1926 model super Eports A.B C fully equapped as per makers specifica-
thon, 75 m.ph., mileage negligible, 22 , or exclange. Cish, deferred, exchange, motorcyclo accepted part. Below.
Ward and Co., 51 Upper Richmond 1 Rd., East Puiaes. Phone 2818.19, A.B.C., 2922, 2-scater and dickey, $£ 55$; fally equipped and garranteced Exchanges or deferred termi. The Light Car Co., $404-414$ Euston Rd.
Louton. Phane, Museum 3081.
A.B.C., exceptional bergain, 1921. fitted with new 1925 enginc, new

A.B.C. II. F. Eduards offer 1924 Regent 2 -seatsr, sunk dickey, com1923 Regent A.B.C., 2 -seater ard dicises, completely equipped, excolient condition, 70 guineas. Below.
1922 ABC. Regent, 2-seater, sank dickey, completely equipped, good

A.C. cars. Accredited agents, Moorc's Presto, North End and Tam.
worth Rd., Croydon.
Rhone, 2623 .
A.C. Marold Simons. See "Miscellaneous Cars." 688-148
A.c. For a real bargain sce pago 25 . 688-169
A.c. 1914 , 85 hp , cloverleat body, recently thoroughiy overhauled, $\mathbf{£ 3 5}$ or offer. Apply after 6. Hillier, 24 Dudden Hill Lane, or 52 Brenthurat
A.C., 1924, Royal model, 2 seater, with double dickey, excellent condition, f150; 1923, all-aluminium sporls model, dyoma and starter, f145, both fally cquipped and gasaranteed. Fxchanges or deferred
terms. The Light Car Co., 404-414 Euelon Rd. Londaz. Phone. terms. The Light Car Co., $404-414$ Eualon Rd., London. 'Phone.
Mruseum 3081.

A.C., f115: 1922 Rosal 4 seater, fully eqnipped, splendid condition $688-948$
A.C., 1922. Royal model, 2-geater. doublo dickey, antiquc lenther np. holstery, painted blue, starter and lighting, aido curtains complete, good sres, 2 horns, hood covclope, speedometer and numerous ather extras, yery nice order throughout, f98, cash. exchanem. deferred payments.
W. T. Dann, Led., 326 Euston Rd., N.W. Phone, Maseum 5391 . A.C., 1924, 2-seater and double dickey, self-starter, cluck, speedometor.
ctc. car very carefuliy handled and ia as new throughout, fi45. Below. A.C., 167 guineag, 1924 , 12 bp , drop-head coupe, full de luxe equipment, many extras, Bedicrd cord uphotatery, beautiful car, cost f hô0, a genuino opportunity: exchanges. extended pasments. Nears and Bishop;
Ltd., 225 and 227 Hammeramith Rd., W.6. Riverside 2250 . $888-73$
A.C., $1921,11.9 \mathrm{hp}, 2$-seater and dickey, starter and lighting, pecially tuncd and rery fast. in excellant condition throughout. £72: cash or dedon 2041 .
A.C. II. F. Edwards oller the followiog bargains:-
192411.9 any-weather 2-seater, concealed dickey, completely equipped. painted A.C. grey, superb condition. 135 suineas. Below
192311.9 Royal 2-seater, concenled dickey. completely eouipned, painted apholstered antique leather, 130 guineas. Below.
192011.9 2-seater, starter, closk. specdometer, painted blae, 70 guiness:
oxchanges or deferred. 175 Gt. Portland St., w.1. Sastair 6977 .
A.C., 4 -seater, starter, dgnamo, very clean terms. $£ 12$ and 10 monthly payments of $\ddagger 12$, or cash £120. McCarthy's Motors, 49 Green Lanes.
Nowington Green, N.16. Cliasold 6628.
A.C. 2-scater, starter, dsnamo. very clean, 211 , and 10 monthly pay-

A.C. coupe, ferma $£ 15$ and 10 monthly nasments of $£ 15$, or cash
fi50. NoCarthy's Motors. 49 Grect Lancs, Newington Green. N. 16 . fliso. MoCarths's Motors. 49 Grecu Lancs. Newington Green. N. 16

ALBERT, G3 model 4-seater. C.A.V. lighting and starter. clock, speedodition, cost f450, accept $£ 125$. Alderton. Reigate. Surrey. 'Phone
154.

## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

ALBERT car overhauls; guarantced cure for oillng up: bodswork and spares. Sccond-hand Abert cars bought nnd sold, adrice nudectimatez


ALEERT, 1921. 2-senter, etartar, food condilion, ©50; exchanges, de-

ALVIS, 1000 do luxe 2 -seater, double dickes, splendidls egnipped, tho-


## AMILCARS.

Vernou Balls. 'Phone, 1995 Pulney.
AMILCAR spares.
Verion Balls, London.
AMILCAR service.
Vernon Balls,
25 High St. Fulham.
222.30

## AMIRCAR.

Boon and Porter, Ltd.
sole concessionnalres.
Offer the following guaranteed second-band models:-
1925-26 Grand Sport 3 -seater, new condition, many extras.
1925-26 Grand Sport 2 -scater, choice of 2.
$192 \overline{3}$ Sports 2 -seater, rery little used.
Deferred lonels and excbanges.
159-161 Castelanu, Barnes, London. S.W. 1 3.
 ARIEL 9, 1924 , all-weather, 4.500 miles, 5 מew tyres, Rectaskids, splendid condition. 285 . Write, D. Millma, 24 Warren Rd. Chingiord. $688-\mathrm{k}$. 3 ARIEL TO. II. F. Edwards offer 1925 4-cylinder 4-sealcr, completely
 fair 6977.

688-53
AUSTIN 7, 1926, demonsiration model, absolutely as new, makers fuls guarantec, lax paid, deferred pagmenta, £135.
AUSTIN 7, 1925, dono onls 1,000 miles, fitted specdometer, pew condition, é117 10s.: essh or delerred; terms one-third down, the balance, plus $2 k$ per cent. on tho parckasc price, in 12 monthly pasments:


AUSTIN 7, new nod second liand models in stock. D. B. Rea, 27 Victoria Grore, Gloucester Rd, W.8. Tclephone, kensington 8572

AUSTINS. 1926 "Famous Sevens" in stock, immediate deliverics, part exchanges cars or motorcycles; our representativo will call and givic you puotation: deferred pasments, Authorized agents, The Tclephone Motor

 AUSTIN 7, $1923-24$, all-weather equipment, splendid condition, £75, cyelinge motorcscle, Morgan. 37 Ariagiou Rd., Surbiton.
Kingaion

$\mathbf{2} 274$. AUSTIN 7, 89 guineas, 1924 (October) dynamo lighting acli-starter, as | new. haremin: cxchanges. Empiro Motors, 325 Wigh Rd., Cbiswick. |
| :--- |
| Phono 303 . | AUSTIN, 1925 , rhumms. laultless condition, 105 guincas. Clark, 223

Hammersmith Rd., W.6.
$688-141$ AUSTIN. Mazold Simons. Sce " Miscellancons Cars." 688-144
AUSTIN 7, 1923, chummy, repainted, reconditioned as new, $£ 90$ cash, deferred, exchanccs. Hlackley Motors, Rochdale Rd., Blackles, Manches-
ter. Phone. Cbectham Ifill 102 .

AUSTIN 7, sports. 1924-25. starter, lighting, dash lamp, specdumeter, ahock absorbcrs, very fast, Eplendid condition, spare wheel, luggage car-
rier, 99 guineas cash. 39 East IIill, Wandsworth.

AUSTIN 7, December, $192 \bar{J}_{\text {, chummy, newly painted (plum), shock nb- }}^{\text {vorbers, fan, specdomier, stepmata. dsnamo lighting, mileage under }}$ sorbers, fan, specdometer, atepmata, dsnamo lichting, mileage under 5.000, first-rale condition, bargnin, 85 guincas. Mrs. Langley. Itedcerley
Jodge, Cambridge.

AUSTIN 7, new, registered but unumed, specdometer 000, £15 off list.
derosit sccures. Brondwas Motors, Stoke-on-Trent. Tel. 2088. 688-k215
AUSTIN, $\mathcal{L} 130,1926$ model. 7 hp , as new, mang extras. Arthur Stuart
and Co., 16 Iitile Portland St, W. 1 .
AUSTIN 7, late $\mathbf{1 9 2 4 ,}$ Triplex Inaured, jost overhauied, perfect. eg5. Gorrion England, Lid., 28 South Molton St., Oxford St., W. Maglair
$6,578$.

AUSTIN 7, 1925 , chnmms, 5,000 miles only, almost as new, $£ 305$ no
offers. Scott, 67 Birdhurst Rise, Croydon. 1'hone 560 .
 Bishop-gato Arenue, Camomile St., E.C. 3 . Phonc, Arenuc 5548

## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continucd).

AUSTIN 7, 1924, self-starter, clock, speciometer, all-weather equinment.



AUSTIN 7, 1924 , chummy, all-weather equipment, llartiords, spring


AUSTIN 7, 1924 , clummy,
 Austin 7, 1924, late, largo Lody, mileago alout 1,000 , practically
 Austin, 1924 .
93
Gt. Porlland
St. AUSTIN, 7 hp . fitted with 2 -scater saloon borly, cost $\Sigma^{250}$, our price Mis.
AUSTIN 7, 1925 , chummg, starter and lighting, all-weather cqaipment,


 AustiN. Sprosen, Led., for Anstins, EXxchanges, delerrect pasmonte 111 Gt. Porland St., W. 1. Phone, Langham 1212.

A.V. runabouts, in good condition, from $£ 25$ to $£ 45$; 7 to choose Irom A.V. motors.
A.V. nonocars. Serveral in stork, from s20, ond A.V. Eypo monncar at 688.896
 Arch Pavilion.
BELSIZE. M. F. Edwards olfer 1924 10-20 2 -seater, doublo dickey, startor, specdometer, balloone, all-weather equipment, cxecllent conilition.
W. Martair 6977 . Exchanges or delerred 175 GL Purtand 688.34.

BELSIZE.BRADSHAW, ES gulineas, 1923, $10 h \mathrm{P}, 4$-seatcr, $\operatorname{startcr}$ and ighting, nll-weather equipment, specdometce, clock, beautitul condition also 1923 , 2 scater, taxed, nearly new tyres, cleclric, screcn wiper, many
extras, 557 ; exchangen. Empiro Motors, 325 JIigh Ru.. Chiswiek. BELSIZE-BRADSHAW. Matold Simons. Sce " Miscellancous Cara"" $688-146$
 $986 . \quad$ 688-116 BELSIZE.BRADSHAW coupe, $292 \overline{3}$, dickey, self-starter, clock, speedometer, new tyres, lalloons on rear, as new, 68 guineas. 51 Upper Rich.
mond Re., Enst Putucy.

BELSIZE-BRADSHAW, 1923, 2.seater and dickey, £6U; fully equipperl

BELSIZE-BRADSHAW, $192 \bar{s}, 8 h p, 2-8 e a t e r$ de luxe, slarter, and lightng. nll good tyres, spare whecl, in really beauliful condition, last and


BLERIOT-WHIPPET, 1921-22, 2-seater, Shp, dynamo llghting, snaro whect, mechanical condition, si6. Teddington Garage, 160 Inirh St. fect mechanical condition, £16. Teddington Garagc, 160 IVirh St.
Tiwdington. Kingston 2562.
$688-\mathrm{k} 25.3$
> "THE MOTOR." The National Motor Journal presents everything of practical value or interest to the motorist. Its contributors include the best authorities on motoring subjects and the finest illustrators. Many remarkable bargains in larger cars are to be found in the sale section of "The Motor." Published every Tuesday. Price 4d. Write for a specimen copy to Temple Press Lid., 7-15, Rosebery Avenuc, E.C.I.
B. 2 For immediate allention, address G.P.O. Box 147, "The Light Car and Cyclecar," 7-15, Rosebery Acenue, Lendon, E.C. I.

## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continucd).

BLEPIOTWHIPPET, 1923, 2-scaters, 8hp, electrlc lighting, spare
 CALCOTT, 1919 , 2-seater and sunk dickey, dynamo lighting and completely overbnuled v"ry reliable, any Lrial,
Willunglon. Manchestor.

CALTHORPE, 1922 , 10hp de luxc 2 -scater, dynamo, sinater, dickey,
 CALTHORPE. II. F. Jelwards oller 1924 12-20 2 -seater double dickey. fully equipped, good condstion, 120 guinens. Below. eacellont condition, 79 2sualce coupe, sunk dickey, completely equipped. 192110 hp Calthorpo 4 crater, lul2y, cquipped starter, leather uphol-


CALTHORPE Spectinlist Exchanges, delerred payments. 1922 de laxe


CALTHORPE, 4:5 Guimg3, 1021, 2-scater, dynamo, self-atarter, excep-


CALTHORPE. Ma:olù Stmons Sec "Miscellancous Cars." 688-147
 E.11.
 CALTHORPE do luxe 1922 , A.seater, masny extras, good condition,
 CARDEN, 1 to 1021,2 -senter, 71 n, full equipment and electric lighting,
 2562. 688-k254

CARDENS. Cardens. Cardens. 1921 nnd 1922 2-seaters, 7 bp , in thorough running ordior, fully equipped. $\mathcal{L 2 0}$ to $£ 30$ deferred terms


CHARBON-LAYCOCK, $1921,2-5 . s n a i c r ~ a n d ~ l a r g o ~ d i c k e g, ~ t y r c s ~ n a s ~ n o w . ~$


 CItroen speciallsas and distributors. New and second-band cars



 CITROEN, 4 -seater, 114 hp . excellent condition, terms fB 10 s . and 10

OITROEN, 1923, $7.5 \mathrm{hp}, 2$-genter, starter and lighting, sparo whoel



CITROEN. H. F. Jikiwnrds offer 1924 11.4 English de luxo 4 -seater, CITROEN, 1924 model 11.4 English do luxo 2 -seater, double dickey, completely equipped, excellent condition, 110 guinces. Below.

CITROEN, 1925 cloverleaf 3 -scater, completely equipped. excellent con-


CITROEN, 1925 , 7 hp . 2 seater, as new, 5 pare tyre unused, smart, eco nomical. soll-starter, Dalloons, spedometer, ete., \&a0, choaner car or motarcycle part. Saturday 244 p.m... or appolntment. Herbert. 29 Oxal
Place, $8 . W .8$ (behind Oaborno Terrace).

CITROEN, $1925,7 \mathrm{hn}$, 3 sentor, fully equinped, fallhless condition and


 paid. etc., 893 , deferred payments. 21 Pennant Mews, Earl's Court.
6684 Western.
$688-18$ CITAOEN 10 hp , f 80 ; inxed and insured, 1923 (Junc), 4 -seater, pericet


## SECONDHAND

## LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECAR. FOR SALE (continued).

Citroen. Harold Simons. See "Miscellancous Cars." 688-145 citnoen, 10hp, 4-seater, excellent order, f85; exchanges; balance | delerred. Newnhams, Hesth Rd., Twickenham. 'Phone, Richmond |
| :--- |
| 32938 . |
| 884 |

 CITROEN, 1921, 10 hp . 4-sealer, starter and lighting, nice condition.
 CITROEN, $11.4 \mathrm{hp}, 1922$, 4 -seater touring ear, dsnamolighting and start ing. clock, apecdometer, hood and aide curtaing, paintwork and mechanis


 CITROEN, cloverleai, 1925 model, purchased Junc, 4,000 mileages 695.
Write. Mallcson, 40 Maple Rd., Surbiton. CITROEN, 1925, 7hy, closerleat, 3 -seater, ntarter, specdometer, ballooza side screns, praticaliy, "ew, f105. Exchanges, deferred terms. Allery 6enar 685

 CITROEN 7, 1925, cloverlenf, mileage 3.500, practically brand new. | f100. Exchanges. Norrington's, 116 Hampstead Rd., N.W.1. Minseume |
| :--- |
| 9078. |
| 6889 | GITROEN 1925 S-seater, as nrw: $f 110$; ditto 2 -geater $f 100 ; 1924-5$


 CITROEN, £77 108.: 1923 , 11.4 hp , 4-scater, completely equipped, excellent condition. Virian, 33 Epenser St., Victoria St., 8.W.1.88-9ic.
8677 .
CITROEN, 85 guincas: 1925, 7 hp clover-leaf. 3 -scater, fully equinped. ercellent condition. Viviag, 35 Spenser St., Victoria 8t.. SiW. 68 : cITROEN, 1925 model. absolutely as hrand new, £95, guaranted 12
months. Delotords, North Row (Lechind Marble Mrch Pavilion). $688-954$
 CITROEN 1925 7bp 2-scater, balloons, car as new, f95. Bartletts 93 CITROEN 192411.4 bp 4 -soater, all-weather equipment, milcage 9,000 , car now Juls. 1924, all in fine condition, 2110. Bartletts, 93 Gt, Port
land St. CITROEN, late 1922.7 hp . 2 -scatcr, 3 snceds and reversc, dynamo lighting and starting. 5 detachable wheels, 5 lamps, good tyres and hood, all acceasoris. casine reccnty oreran tax naid und ready for a seasonso ase.

CLYNO occasional 4-seater: terms, $£ 10$ and 10 monthly payments of
 CLYNO, 1924, light 4 -ecater, all-weather model, taxed and ready for the


CLYNO, 1925, de luxo, 4 seater, all-weathcr equipped, self-starter, speedo


CLYNO, 2-seater and dickes, dynamo and etarter, excellent condition throughout, fully equipped, licensed and grapanted. \&115. Exchangea


COVENTRY-PREMIER 1020 , dynamo. sp., wh., beautitul condition, COVENTRY PREMIEP 19222 2
 ferred torms exchanges. Nany other makes. Andrews Motor Mart.
$\mathbf{1 5 1}$ White inart Lane, Baracs, S.W. COVENTRY-PREMIER, 1922, orersizo tyres, dynamo. slarter, f40. exchange. foferred. Ealing Car Mart, Ltd., Spring Bridge, Ealing Broad-
way.
$688-971$ COVENTRY-PREMIER, 1923. 10hp. 4-cylinder. SInger chassis, 4 4CROUCH. If. F. Fdwards offer 1923 10bp 4-cylinder, 2 -sester, all-


CROUCH, 60 m.p.h., 1923 . Anzani, $11.9,4$-seater, saye blue, brown

DOUGLAS, £29; exchangcs, delerred payments; 1920 Douglag 2-soater.


## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (confinued).

ERIC-CAMPBELL, 1924 , IOhp. A-cylinder 1,496 c.c. Coventry-Simplex pomerlul do luxo model with clock, specdometer, electric lighting nod poxerful do luxo model with clock, specdometer, electric lighting nod startitg, spring gaiters and combinca
condition, does 50 m.p.b. esatly, 40 m.p.g. in country.
EAIC-CAMPBELL (nbore). Room for 2 adults and child in front seat also has a roomy dickey for twe starts casily and gots away in second gear on the flat: top-gear car in the country.

ERIC-GAMPBELL (Aboro), lately been repainted and rcuphalstercd, well


ERIC-CAMPGELL. II. F. Edwarda oller fmmediate delirery of brand new 1926 8-20, chummy, completely equipped, atarter, clock, peedo meter, electric horn, all-weather equipment, matera guarantec, beat bar
ERIC-CAMPBELL, 1925 model $\begin{gathered}8-20, ~ c h u m m a, ~ c o m p l e t e l y ~ e q u i p p e d, ~\end{gathered}$ superb condition, 98 gulncas. Below
ERIC-CAMPBELL, 1923, 10-22, 2-seater, with sunk double dickes, completely equipped, sinrter, clock, speedopicter. doublo windscrecn, allweather equipment, leather upholstery. Rudge wheels, superb condition,
05 guineas; exchanges or delored. I75 Gt. Porladd St., W. 1 . MayInir 6977 .

## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).

G.N.s. Vadum for orerbauled G.N.s with written guarantec
G.N., 1902 touring model, safcty bub caps, overhauled, repainted. re
G.N., 102e, very exceptional condition, wheel disce, guaranteed, $\mathcal{f} 45$.
C.N., 1928 , coupe top, for winter, hood for summer, clock, mirror, good
G.N., 1922, Dolisbed aluminium bounct, balctg bub capa, $\mathfrak{f} 58$.
C.N. Many other 19Ces, all dsnamo lighting, dickey, specdomelor and
C.N.g. Vadum Coi, GN, epecialigts and repaircras. 37 Braconsficld Md. C.N.s bought, overhauled and sold; deterred; oxchanges. Open
dajs. Finfir
G88-902 C.N., $1920-21$, Lared, scedometcr, dranmo. electite horn, frod conclition Ltd, Spring Bridge, Ealigs Broadway. Phono 3265. EA115 689-972 GRAHAME.WHITE 2.scatcr, late 1921 , tax $£ 6$ per annum, chain ilrise,


 cylindor, usual equipment, at j 39 . A.V. Motora, Park Ru, Tcridincinn,
Telephooe, Kiogaloo 710 ,





CWYNNE 8, 1923 (Junc), chummy model, mileago 9,800 , clectilo and bulb horns, spring gaitera, speedometer, 8 day clock luggage grid, all-
 CWYNNE 8, chummy, 1923 , thorougbly overhauled, 4 new eyres,
specdometer, very smart, 888 appointment. 37 Whitohall $\begin{aligned} & \text { Park Rd. } \\ & \text { Obiswick. }\end{aligned}$
CWYNNE 8, 275, 1923, 2-seater, repainted. starling, and liphting. over-
handed. Denman, 4 Denman Pl., Piccadilly Circuas RcG $986.688-100$ HANDS, 1923, 8.91p, 2-3.sentcri, dickey, self.slarler, etc., bargain,
s7E; exchanges or deferce. Rhind and Co., Qucen's Rd., corncr Old-
ham Rd. ham Rd. Manchester.
HANDS. For a real bargain sce pago 25.
688-171
HANDS, 1922, 9.8 (Dorman), 2-geater, dickey, starter, Enota preaso cun, cortalns, every accessory, recent overhaul, tyres new, condition
thronmont poriect, mileage 10,000, iast, reliable, 275.69 Faton

 ceptional/ good condition, price only 249. A.V. Motors, Park Red. Teri-
dington. Telephone, Kíngeton 710. HORSTMAN 200mile racer, fitcd with special 2 -scater sports bndy, dy-
namo, etc., 285 . 5 Putncy Brldgo Rd. Wandaworth. Putney 2728
$688-178$ HORSTMAN, 1923, 4-scater, Anzani coginc, kickstarter, Grst-class con-

JOWETT Servico Station (London), main agents and specialista. Alt modela, trial runa: relinble used cars. Weatminster Bridge Garage, 5
Lambolh Palaco Rd., S.E.1. LIop E 279 .
dOWETT, 1925, 2-3-seater, dlckey, 5 lamp set, as new, fill Rhind
and Co., Quecn's Md., corner Oldlinm Rd., Manchester.
688.835
JOWETT, 1925 model, 2 -senter gell cheaply or will exchango on mutual

JOWETT, 4-scater, 1923 (Septenber) model, chassis No. 31452 , fitted electrio starter, grease-gun lubricatlon, 700 by 80 tyres, electric horn, pletely looked over by authorlzod service depot, 50 miles trial il deslred

dOWETT, f72; exahanges, deferred paymenta; 1923 Jowett, $7 \mathrm{hp}, 2$ aeatcr, double sunken dickey, all-westhor equipment, dynamo, specdometer. sparo wheel, really exceptionally bleo condition. Scabridge, 35
IIansler Rd., East Dulwich. Sjdemham 2452 .
$688-26$

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## (conlinued).



 JowETT, 1925, 2-seater, dickey, starter, specdomeler, Leautilul condi-
 JowETT, 1925, 2-scialer and dickey, starter, balloons, specdometer,
 JOWETT R. G. Gambile, Crybtal Palace, authorized agent. I specialize in Jowett cars. Consult nuc for ncw or good uscd cara,
1924 , 2 seater, diskey. hook alworbets, good appearace, good tyres,
 $\underset{\boldsymbol{x}}{ } \mathbf{1 0 5}$.

 Denman Place, Piccadily Circus. Regent 986. 688.114 LAGONDA, IC 300 , 12241 hp, saloon, painted dark bluc. filted with front-
 LAGONDA, counc, reziflererl 1021, ecll-starter, exeentional order, sacrifiec fte Vadum
Phone, Willesden 692 . LAGONDA 1924 all 1 seater, e145: exchanges or deferred
 LAGONDA, A59; exchanism, ieferred mayments. 1921-22 Lagonda

 condition. Arthur Stuart ond Co., 16 Iitule Portland St., W. I. 680.8Yt MAASEAL 1924 mod


 Wimbledon 2041.
MARSEAL 192.5 IOhp 2 .....1 MATCHLESS, 7.3 guincas, $19251 \%$, 10 hp, 4 -seater, Iucas dsnamo, apeedo-
 MATHIS 1926 9hp 2 -snater, thon soild only, not yet registered, lighting. atarter and completrle fillef. E120: exelianges or easy terms. Cumming ${ }^{8}$.
101 Fulham Rd. South Kensington, S.W.3.
 Molor Co. for Innclon. Full rango of anares carrice nem and homac
 MnRGANS. James and Co. (Shefleld). Tid.. 261.7 Ecclesall Rd. Shet-
 Morgans, new nid scond-hand; cash, exchange, deferred. © We bup MORGAN 1923, 8lip M.A.G. engine, family model; dsnamo Hgheiñ,

 MORGAN, 1923. Grand Prix, 10 hip water.cooled Anzant o.h. engine, Solished aluminium dashbard, discs to all whela, Blaks carburetter, windsereen. Stewart trip specdomoter, 8 day clock. 5 lamps, dashboard lamp, mifror, automatin windsrreen wiper, 2 mats. horn, mascot, petrol
 late 1922 Grand Prix. repainted, 55 gns.: another, 1921 Grand Prix.
4 inped, 48 gna. Cash, deferred or exchange. Open 9 till 9.7 dars.

morgans. Homac's have for disposal the following guaranteed Mormorc
1924 de luxe, w.e. J.A.P. dynamo, enecdometer, nerlect, 290
1924 Family, 8 hp w.c. J. A.P.. dmamo, 290
1924 Family, 8hp, w..c. J.A.P., dynamo, guarantecd, 580.
1924 De Iuxe, 8hp, w-c. J.A.P.., dynamo, 880.
1918 Grand Prix. w.e. . T. A.P., lamps, etc, just overhauled, fss.
Any of the above machines can be supplied on delerred terms. Homac'a. C@cial Agents, 243-7 Lower Clapton Rd., E. 5 . Phone, Clissold $6888^{24}-162$
MORGAN, Aoro model, 1925. Black burno oh h.v. engine, front-whel

 AIORGAN, Aero, late 1925. miloags only 1.000. J.A.P. engite, speedo. meter, dynamo, special hood. Inside ratchet brake. centro spotlight,


## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE <br> (continued).

MORGAN, 1924, Family model, de Saxe, clock. specdometer, dynamn Mgbting. water-cooled J.A.P enginc, mileage 8,000 as new, bargain, MORGAN, 1925, Aero, J.A.P. F.e., apeedometer, finished clarct, ams

MORGAN, 1923 , de line, water cooled MC.A.G. engine, electrie lighting. speedometer, anished surple, 275 . Below.
MORGAN 1925, de lixe. oh. Blarkburne, straight-alded tyres, IroatMORGAN, 1924, de lare, 10 hp M A G., specdometer, side curtaina, Inditinguisbable from new. £95. Below.
MORGAN, 1924, aero, Anzani engine, hood, dgnamo lightlag. finished
 (2) 688-932

MORGAN runabouts. Elce, Lid., offer the following second-hand orer-
 Family, 1921. w.-c. M.A.G., dsnamo lighting, specdometer, etc., 260. Deferred terms, exchanges. Write for our full list or give us a call before deciding
11-15 Bishonsgate Arenue, Camomile St., E.C. 3. 'Phone, Avenue 5648
MORGAN,$\ldots 42$, privately owned, G.P.. dsnamo lighting, recently aver-
 Saturdas. 41 Lewis Grore, Lewisham. 688-E227 MORGAN, de luxe, 1923, 38 A.G., W.-o.a dynamo lighting, good condi-
 MORGAN, 1925, J.A.P., dyamo lighting, specdometer, hardir nsed MORGAN, 1925 Acro, 10hp o.h. Blackbarna water-cooled encina Lucas dynamo lighting, clectrio and bulb horns, flared minga. Aero hood, front-whecl urake, 80 m.p.h. Comey pecedometer, alaminiam namlicr plates, many extras, tyres ound, small mileage. 8 to 80 m.n.b. on $192 \bar{s}$ do laye Morgan 10 hp . water-cooled in perfect condition trres paintwork and uffolsters, $\mathbf{2} 65$; cash or deferred. Najlors. The Morman Specialista, 406 Garratt Lane, Earlsficld, S.W.18. 'Thone, Wimbledon MORGANS, cxchongen doicria payments 1924 de lux specdometer clectric horn, smart exceucnt condition

MORGAN de luxe, A, new, completo tith all accesporica, mileage under 700, 67 guincas. Brewiter, Sparhawis St, Bary St. Edmunds. $888-k 262$ MORGAN, lato 1922, water-cooled, de luxe, in splendid order and condition, hargain, f50, Exchanges or casy lerms. Cummings, 101
Fulham Rd., South Kenaington, S.W.
E88-988

MORGAN, 1926, de luze, water-cooled, shop-soiled onls. Gited with
 MORGAN, 1925, do luxe, wo. J.A.P proved hood, S.S. rear tyre, impervo in tubca, electric and bulb horns MORCAN $688+243$
 MORGAN, Grnid Prix, 1920 , 8hp Fater-cooled J.A.P., apecrometer, re-
painted dark blue and white lines, and overhanded, price 238 . S. Itall. painted dark blue and St. Albana. 68. MORGAN, Family, maroon, small mileage, condition as nex. many
cxtras, 100 gulneas. 15 Carrington St., Rarnsleg.
$688-k \geq 47$ NEW CARDEN 1924 Family, models, guaranterd in mplendid runging order. condition equal to new, ideal lor family man with 2 or 3 chil-
 PEUGEOT, £110, 1904, $11 \mathrm{hp}, 4$-scater, orerhanied and repainted, runs PEUGEOT, £110, Denman, 4 Denman Place. Piccadilly Circus. Regent
like new car. Dent
086 . RHODE, rergy lata 1924. S.5lip, o.h.r. sports cantilever springs, mire wheels, dynamo lighting. starter. Dunlop cord tyres throughout, mpare whecl and tyre. hood. 2 windscreens, Cowey snecdometer. 8-das clock. Oash, deterred or exchanzo. Open 9 tilt 9,7 dass a weck. Rowland
Smith. 78 IIfg St. Hampstead. RHODE, 1925 sports, condition as new. winner of open speed event, mileage under 4,500 miles, licensed to end of sear, price $\mathbf{2 2 4 5} \mathbf{6 8 8 + 1 4 . 4} \mathbf{~ B a s - ~}$
sett, Rosohill, Swansa. RHODE 1922 chammy, new hood. side curtains and tyres, unusaally fine
688.10
RHODE, 59 guineas, 1922 -23, ehommy, dynamo lighting, all-wenther cquipunte, Epeedometer, elock, screen wiper, apprarance as new. any A.A. or R.A.O. examination; exchanges. Empire Motors, 325 High Rd.
Chiswick. Phone, 303 .

RHODE, chummg. 1923. 10hp, E65. Giorge Newman and Cor $\begin{array}{r}569 \\ \text { Euston Rd. London. }\end{array}$ 688-967
RIChARDSON Car Co., Milthorpe, near Sheffield. Spare parts in
szo-881 RICHARDSON, e25; exchanacs, deferred payments; 1921 chummy 4 seater, $8 \mathrm{hp}, 4$ speedn, hood, side cortains, chetric lampa, good apmearance. reliable, economical, any examination. trial Sealiridge, 35 Hana-

## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR S.ALE (conlinued).

RILEY. Lewe Motor Works, Sussex. All Rileys completcly orerbauled
before offered. Write for stock list. RILEY, fi95; 1924 super-sports, condition excellent; seen Birming-
bam. Box No, 3061 , co. "Tho Light Car and Orelecar." $688-\mathrm{k} 164$ RILEY, 85 gns.; $1922,11 \mathrm{hp}, 4$-seater de Iuxe, starting, lighting, etc., rigid all-weather fitings, exoeptional condition; a bargain exchanges, extended pasments Alcars and Dishop, Lid., 225 and 227 Hnmmer-
amith Rd. W.6. Rirerside 2250 . RENAULT, 1923, 8. Shp, 2-seater and dickes, fully equipped, paintec blue with black hood and all-wecther equipment, 2 doors, £76. $690-69$ RENAULT. For a real bargain sce page $25 . \quad$ 688-172 ROVER, 1925. 9hp, do luxe, 4-scaver model, slightly used condition, Imnst equal to now, mechanical conditionguarantecd, ©155. Taylora,
$49-5 \overline{3}$ Sussex Place, Soulh Keasington. Phono, Ken. 8558-9. zzz-91
 Rover cars in etock ranging from 259 to $£ 115$ cash, or can bo sup plied on aimilar terms to nhore. Inmb's. Lid., opposite Hoe St. ROVER 8, 1924, 4-seater, dynama lighting. new hood, all-weather cur-
 ROVER, 1923 chummy, faultless throughont, smart arpearance, 65 Ens. Below.
ROVER, 1922, de luxo, 2-seater, exceptionally fine condition, taxed,
E6 gis. Clark, 223 Hammersmith Rd., W. 6. ROVER 82 -acalers, qercral 1921-Z models, cheap; exchange motorcteles, mond 329 ․ ROVER
extended.
1924,
Newvham's, Meath Rder ROVER, 1921,2 -scater. 8hp. smart, maroon finlsh. f eJs; exchanges balance delerred. Newnhain's, Meath Rd., Twiclenham 'Phone, Michmond
 NOVER 8, 1924, 4-scater, dynamo, specdometer, all-wealber equipment Yrea and paint good condition, insured, $\mathfrak{f 7 0 .} 101$ Onknood Conrt,
iv. 14.
 nOVER 91925 4-sester, balloons, specdometer, etc, in Grst-clazs order,
$\mathbf{x} 125$. 51 Upper Riohmond Rd., East Putnoy. nover 8, 1924, chummy, side screens, epecdometer, beautiful condilion. £59. Exchanges. terma. Allber Garage. Thornselt Rd. Enrla-
fold, SW. Latchmere 4388 .
$688-134$
 ROVER 8. Finchley Motorn offer 1924 2-scater and double sunken

ROVER 8, beautiful 2-neater, Locas, dynamo, sparo whecl, hood, screen, ramps, newly painted, looks just like new, only 39 gne.: exchange motorcycle: easy terms. Wandsworth Motor Exchange, Ebner St, Wands-
worth. (Town Station.)
ROVER 9, 1925, Weymann 4-door saloon, sbsolutely ns new, fally craipped grid, mascot, ctc, balloons, sparo unurcd, 8165 ; great bar gain, being ell20 below to-day's list price. Scolt, 57 Birdhurst Risc,
$688-942$
Croydon. Phone 560 . ROVER, 9hp, 1925 (July), 4 seater de luxe, 4 doors, taxed, practically new, \&165. Pickworth and Hull, 107 Gt . Portland St., W.1. Lang-
ham 1998. ROVER 8, 1924-25. de luxo 2-scater, sunken dickey eelletarter, speedometer, tools, tax paid, eta, only 4.000 miles, condition as nev, f70.
21 Pennant Mews, Firl's Court. 6684 . Weatern. ROVER, for professional man or indy, a beautiful little Rorer 8, 1923 model. 2-seater saloon, 975 . dynamo lighting and atarting, very fin
order. South Ealing Garage. Ealing 2983 .
ROVER, 1921, 2eeater, dato guaranteed, aparo whecls, dynamo light ing. good tyres, In good runnipg order, prico 229, mast bo old. 31 n
llydethorpo Rd., Baibam. 'Phone, Streatbam 3440 . $688-1$
ROVER 8, 49 guineas, 1923 . chammy, dynamo lighting, self-starter, pocdometer, side screens, good tyres, runs pericelly, splendid appear ance, neveral others in stock; exchanges. Empirc Motors. 325 High
Ild., Chisrick. 'Phone 303 .
ROVER 8, £38, 1922, 2-seater, dickey, dynamo lighting, good tyros, in exceptional smart condition. Exchanges. Empiro Motora, 325 High
Ild., Chiswick. Phono 303 .
ROVER. Sydncy G. Cumminga has the following Rorcrs in slock, each
 924 Rover 8, ditlo. With starter, £80.
$924-25$ Rover 8, 2-seater, with doublo dickey $£ 80$. 926, nearly new, 9-20, de lura, long chassis, उ-door body, 5 -lamp set Jondon, B.W.3.
$688-985$
ROVER 8, £35, 1922, 2-seater, dynamo Ughtlng, good tyres, smart ap-
pearance, mechanically perlect. 406 York Rd., Wandsworth. $688-k 248$ ROVER B, 1923, 2 -seater, dynamo lighting, sparo wheel, side acreens, clc., Good tyres, aplendid mechanical condition and smart nppearance,
ROVER 8, 1921, 2-scater, rocd condition, lioensed, e45. 688-k252 Onibury Rectory, Craven Arms, Salop. 688-k246

ROVER 8, Felmuary, 1925, in fuperb condition throughout, s95. Delo-
furds, North Row, behind Marble Srch Pavilion.

## SECONDHAND <br> LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).

ROVEn Ss. Send Soriz innuiry io us. Wo can gupply tec car soa


 ROVER, 1924 model de luxe, 4 scater, speedometer, clock, in beatitul


 ROVER, 1925, 9hp, do luxe model, 2 .scater and doublo sanken dickes
 spredor
Belom.
 whecl, recoachpainted and in exceptional order, 5 , Below. ROVER 1921,8 bp,
and in excellet. dynamo
mochnical
 ROVER \&. II. F. Edrard, oflcr the following bargains:
24 de luro 4 -seater. completcly equipped. clock, specedometer, Ica: Mer


 ROVER, ©62; exchanges, deferred pasments; 1923-24 Rorer chummy

 ROVER, 4 -scater, 19248 hir, terms 59 and 10 monthly paymments of
 ROVER. For a rcal bargain sco page $25 . \quad$ C88-173 ROVER 9,1925 , 2 -seater de luxe, colour maroon, 6 months old Indistin-
 SALMSON. Apply to the Landon distributore, Gordon Watney and Co.,
 W.1. Phono. Ma Malit 2966.
 Phone, Kcn. 8558 .

 SALMSON, 1925., snortc, very fast. 1100 deterred payments, exchanges. SALMSON, 1923. 10 br , seml-sports 4 -scater, starter and lighting, E88.60 lish body all-weather cquipment, clock specdo wocler, recentlg overhaniled,
 SALMSON. H. F. Edirards ofler 1924. 10hp. Fnglish do luxo 2 2genter,

 ditionif 6977 .
SALMSON 1925 Sports, blue, starling and lighting, clock, specidomector
SALMSON, 1925 , $10-15 \mathrm{hp}$, 4 -door saloon, front-whed brakes, l:alloons, A specds, rery low mllenke, alisolutaly pericet and indistinguishn blo
irom new car, insured, f275. K.J. Molors, Dromlcy.
690-68 SALMSON, 65 m.p.h, $1924-25$, Drooklanda typo, atrenmlined body with flsh wings nnd fairing. very attrnctlyo car, uutside exhaust. 80
guincas. Denman, 4 Lenmau Pl., Piccadilly Circus. Regene 986.17 SALMSON. Sprosen, Ltd. for Salmsons. Exchanges, dolerred payments special latest type sports, front-whecl brakes, cxtra largolamps, abyolutely
as ncw, £115. 111 Gt . Portland St., W. 1 . Phono, Langhnm 1212 . SINGER 1924 10hp 4-seater, palnted bluc, electric lights, self-starter
 Singer SINGER, 10 hp , 1924 de luso 4-seater, painted blue, leather upholnnd sinrling. spring gaiters, lingage grld, etc., taxed and insurcd. good car, c120. Titjen and Hillier, 110 Woodralo, Jonor Oak, S.E.2o.
SINGER 1925 JOhp 4 -seater, small mileage, revarnished, $\left\{150\right.$. $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Sumper } \\ \text { zzz- } 32 /\end{array}\right\}$ Bros., Barrack Square, Corentry. SINGER, $10 h \mathrm{p}, 1921$, self-starter, good condition, 250 , or near olfer. 34
Coutts Rd., Bow, E. 3 . SINGER 1925 de fixce 4 -seater emall mileage many extras, condition as
 SINGER, 1924, IOhp, 2-seater do luxe, dynamo, starter, dickey, as new, fis5; exchanges, deferred piyments. Parker's, Ltd., Bradshaw-
gate, Bolton; also $246-252$ Deansgate, Afanchester. SINGER, £35; exchanges, deferred payments; 1920 Singer 2 -scater. dickey, dylumo, starter, sparo whecl, smart, excollent condition. Sea-
bridge,
55
Gansler Md., East Dulwich. Sydenham 2452 .
" THE MOTOR ELECTRICAL MANUAL.

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SINGER, super barcain, lato 1925, 9.81p o.h.v., do laxo 4 -ecater,
 cord balloon tyres throughour (all practically ns new), sparo whel and tyro, calsiolet typo hood, sido curtaing. windscreen. 80 m.p.b. trip epecdomeler, G-day clock, 5 lamps, elcelric hara, bulb bora, spare pelral can and carrior, combincd ashtray, pipo holder and matchbor, 2 mats
 SINGER, 1924, de luxe madel, in magnificent condition, $£ 125$, delerred payments, exchanges. D. Raiton and Co., 6 Chapel St., Sallord. Man- 68859
cbester, Cent. 8559.
 SINGER, C40, 1921 syarte, Dtarter very fast, new tyrct. Denman, 4
Denman flaco, Piccadilly $688-118$ SINGER 1924 de luve 4 watre starter rigid sido sercens, f110: ex
 SINGER. Salety firstl Erncst Grimaldi, Led, authorized Singer agenta, SINGER, 1925, 4-anior do luxe, shon soiled only, £195, list price
 SINGER Counc, 1921, whing anis lighing, folls equipped and overhauled hy Singers al
\&75. Fmpiro Motor Cu. Withington, Manchester.
 SINGER 1925 saloon, IOhp, mileago under 6,000, ab new; $\mathbf{£ 2 2 5}$; cash
 SINGER, 1923, C1 modrl, 2 eater, doublo dickey, lalloon titces, excep. fional condition, any thal, EBE Aloa Cottage, Stanwell Rd., Afhford
Middlesex.
$688-\mathrm{k} 249$ SINGER,
Exchanges,
1924,
detercd.

 SINGER. W'c have orer 50 lato modul Singer cars actually in $688-951$ you to thoose tron. If you ara looking out for a Singer wo mugt bave page 25. Newnam Molur Co., 245 Hammersmith Rd., W.6.
 STANDARD, 114 salnon. Aust, 1925 , as new, f195. Paulton STANDARD 1924214 hin 4 sonter, excellent condition, insured, licensed f120 or nearest; umpintmert letter. Reid, 59 Warwick Id., Fnrls
Court. STANDARD 19242 sfaler ile juxe, fully equipped with all-weather cu

 STANDARD 1920-21 9.5 2-scater, dickey, dsnamo lighting, self-starter,
 STANDARD, 1919, 9.5. 2 -scater, self-starter, dark blue finisb, all-
 STANDARD, $11.4 \mathrm{hp}, 1924$. Canles 2 -seator, buff colour, black wings. dynamo storter, specdoweler, mechanical windscrecn wiper, clectric and

 STANDARD 192511.4 do 11so 2.scater been kept in cotton wool, seum 7600 . STANDARD, 1924, allweather 4-scater, dynamo and starter. f110: ditto, 2 -senter, $\boldsymbol{f 1 0 0}$ all fully equipped. licenaed and guarateed. Ex.

STANDARD, 1923, 11.4, do luxe nll-weather 2 -seater, perfect, $\mathbf{f 8 0}$ Below.
STANDARD, 1925, 11.4, A-seater, nll-weather, taxed, $£ 125$ Lionel STANDARD, 3 -5 weater, absolutoly as brand new, guaranteed 12 month standari, 1921, 9.5, 2-6cator, 275 . Gcorge Nemman and Co., 369 Euston ld., London
688.966

STANDADD, 1924 , 2-seater and dickey, good condition, 2100 Ex way. Phono 5265 .
SWIFT, 1925. 10hp, 2 -senter, excellent order, any Inspection or trin!
 SWIFT rats. Accredited ngents, Moore's Presto, North End and Tam SWIFT, $10 h p$, 4 -senter, only done 12 montha' work. Mishting, starting, excellical


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SWIFT 1921 9.8hp 2-geatcr, last spent $x 12$ on overall, f50. Sonth SWIFT. II. F. Edwards offer 1925 10hp 2 -acater, concealed dickey, compultery cquiphed, 135 crincasholstery, balloona, all-weather equipment SWIFT 1924 10hp
coupe. concealed dickey, completely equipped, leather
 SWIFT. Marold Simons. Sce "Miscellaneous Cars." 688-149 SWIFT cars, brand new, at bargalo prices; 1925 10hp asloons. liat delerred terms and exchanges. Henlya, of Gt. Portland si apecia swift 1920 de luxe 2-acater, dynamo lichting, etc., perfect condition
 SWIFT, 1914, $7 \mathrm{hp}, 2$-seatcr, dsnamo and starter, electric born, ruo ning order, clear at $£ 30$. Mlaudeá, 100 (at. Portland St., London SWIFT. Far a real bargain gee page 25 . $688-174$ TALBOT, 1923 , $8-18 \mathrm{hp}$, do laxe, 2-scater, dickey, fall cqappment. as gate, Bolton; nlao $246-252$ Deansgate, Manchester. TALBAT 8, 1923, thoroughly overbauled. exceptionally good condition, flio: cxchnnge motorcycle, Morgan. 37 Arlington Rd. Surbiton, TALBOT, $192 \overline{5}$. $10-23$ hp ( $£ 9$ taxi, 2 -seater and sunk-in dickey, condi-
 TALBOT. H. F. Edwards ofter $192410-23$, 4 door saloon, completely eqnipped, printed maroon with cord nphoktiory. exceplional condition. fair 6977. 68839 TALBOT, 8 -18bp, 1923,2 -seater and dickey, starier and lighting,

 TALBOT 8, 1923. 2-scater and dickes, rigid sido cortaing, excellent concition throghbout, $x 95$; exchanae or terms. Chester Arch.) Always open. 688.947
TALBOT. For a real bargaln see page 25.
688.173
 TALBOT-DARRACQ, 69 guincas, 1923, 2-seater, dickey, and dgnamd reliable. Exchanges. Empiro Motors, J25 Migh Rd., Chiamick. Phong Wolseley cars. Aceredited Agants. Moore's Prento, North End and WOLSELEY 10 hp 1923 2-reater, dickey, engine completely orerhanaled. new batiery, Lood, side curtains, repainted, i95. Lewce Motor Works. WOLSELEY. H. F. Fdwards olfer 1925 11-22 de luxe 2-geater, 2-door model, concealed dickey, completely equipped, leather opholstery, many extras, excellent condition, lifs guineas. below.

WOLSELEY 192 J 11bp 2-seater, sunk dickey. completely equipped excellent condition, 104 guiness; exchanges or deferred. 175 GL Portland
St. W8-47
WOLSELEY 10, 1923, 2-scater, dickey, de luxe model, leather upholstering, painted grey, starter and lighling, all-weather cquipment. good cyres. hormb, specdometer, mang uthor extras, very nice order throughout. Rd., N.W. : Phone, Muscom 5391.

WOLSELEY, Brooklands model 1Ubp aluminium body. very smart and fast, saip, $f 175$ cash, or $\rho 17$ 10s. down and 10 monthly pasments af
 WOLSELEY do luxc, 1922, 10 hp , 2-seater, rery clean; terras, $£ 10$ and 10 monthly payments of 210 , or cash sibo nonther at $£ 90$. MeCerthv's Motora, 49 Gireen Lanes, Newington Green, N.16. Clissold wolseley. Marold Simons. Sce "Miscellancous Cars." 688-150 YOLSELEY, E2S whi see son on the road with new $11-22 b \mathrm{bp}$ e23S
 Motor Co., 69 Gt. Queca 8t., Kingsway, W.C. 2 Holbora 5972.888 .920
WOLSELEY, $11-22,1924,2-$ seater de luxe, condition is new, 98130
Ratclitle Bros., 200 Gt. Portland St., W. 1 . WOLSELEY, 1902 . 10.5 hp , de luse 2 -scatcr, dickey, starter, lighting. cotertained 89 East Hill, Wandsworth. periect, cash offer, exchange $688-{ }^{\circ} 10$ WOLSELEY, 1924, 11-22hp. lighting nad starter, 2 horns, speedometer, finished grey, excellent condition, 2140 . Maudes, The Norwich Garage,
WOLSELEY. For a real largain see page $25 . \quad 688-176$

WOLSELEY, sports 2-6eater, beliorcd 1922, good sonad car, 285.
WOLSELEY, 1923, 10 hp do luxe, 2-seater and dickey. dynamo and starter, nuncruus extras, c90. 5 Putney Bridge Rd. Wandsworth Put ncy 2728 .

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ZE日RE, 7-8hn, coupe starter and lighting, Klaxon, specdometer, clock res, in rery nice condition. area


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FIAT, 1926 cara, Ang car taken in part exchange. , Deterred terms.



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 GWYNNE 8, 1926, 4-seater, in tock, 5225 ; laxurious model i deferred terms: crehanges. Denman Jotor Agency, 4 Denman Place, Picadilly
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## (continued).









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