

## Mem. for New Year.



RESOLVED:-

To see the name

on every plug in my engine

Sparking plugs are an example of articles which are made better in England than any. where else in the world.

Every part of every model of the Lodge plug LODGEPLUGSLTD. RUGBY.

Standard model (C3)
5/-
Sold everywhere Packed in sealed
red metal box.


Driving a car in cold weather was almost an heroic adventure twenty years ago ; there was no all-weather equipment in those days, and mechanical troubles were legion.

To-day, we do not have to brave the elements, but there is still the possibility of such troubles as difficult starting, excessive oil pressures and fuel dilution. To reduce these to the minimum use the correct grades of Mobiloil for your car.
The Board of Automotive Enginecrs of the Vacuum Oil Company, Ltd., has studied every detail in the design of your engine, gear box and back axle, and has solved your lubrication problems for you. Their findings are given in the Chart of Recommendations.
You can avoid numerous winter motoring troubles by asking for, and insisting upon, the correct grade of Mobiloil for your car as shown in the Chart of Recommendations. If your car does not appear in the abridged Chart on the right, send for a post free copy of our booklet "Correct Lubrication.'

## REMEMBER :

Ask for Mobiloil by the full title. It is not sufficient to say "Give me a quart of ' $A$ ', or ' $B B$ '.'" Demand Mobiloil "A" or Mobiloil "BB." or whichever grade is specified for your car in the Chart of Recommendations.

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## |||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||




Special Features in this week's issue (Dec. 29th):

## BETTER WEATHER PROTECTION FOR THE POWER UNIT.

Conventional Types of Bonnet and Some Unusual Varicties.
THE PROBLEM OF THE LEVEL CROSSING.
Drastic Reform Absolutely Necessary. Distinctive Lighting Must Be Adopted Immediately.
BULLET-PROOF MOTOR CARS.
How Crime Has Precipitated a Demand for Armoured Cars SPECIAL SPRINGS FOR FRONT-WHEEL BRAKES.

Modifying the Semi-Elliptics to Withstand Braking Stresses. THE MODERN CAR AND HOW IT WORKS.
III.-The Transmission System : Clutch, Gearbox and Back Axle. MORRIS CAR TOPICS.

Easy Hub Lubrication. A Carburetter Hint. Altering the Gear Lever Position.

## THE RIVIERA SEASON.

Motoring in Full Swing. Small Popular Cars in Evidence. By Douglas Thorburn.

## IMPROVED CHASSIS LUBRICATION.

Systems Which Make the Task Cleaner and Easser.

## BEARINGS MADE OF FABRIC COMPOSITION.

Remarkable Material Developed for Bushes.

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A Perfect Modern Road Amid Magnificent Scenery.
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Sole Concessionnaires for the U.K. and British Dominions.

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## 10 h.p. FULL FOUR-SEATER

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Solo London Distributors and Showrooms, where all models may be inspected and trials arranged.


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Make sure of securing a copy of this handy booklet by placing a definite order with your local newsagent or bookstall for next Tuesday's (Jan. 5) issue of


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A unique guide to the prices of 1926 Cars, all makesall models-on the British Market.
It will cover chassis, touring cars and en-closed-models, and, in addition to the various prices, will give condensed specifications of the makes.
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"Takes the scare from the Skid and the JAR from the Car," does the DUAC.
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a rear screen，of course－ but any sort of screen won＇t do．

A good screen is easily fitted to the car without disturbing upholstery，it must not be obtrusive when not in use，it must be easily erected and rigid when in position，it must not need to be taken down to enter or leave the car，and it must above all things pro－ tect perfectly and give a wide，unimpaired vision．

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The Price of ＂the best of all rear screens： is
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Every type of Exide Battery is designed expressly io suit the particular car for which it is made.
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TO THE READER.-By mentioning " The Light Car and Cyclecar" when replying to adiertisements, the progress of the small car movement will be assisted.

## 1926 <br> -In 1926 we still

"WE SERVE
-YOU SAVE."

pursue the spirit of our motto-to serve you and to save for you. We still retain our famous all-in easy payment policy $-1 / 5$ th of the total cost down, including all extras, such as Accessories, Kit, Insurance, Tax, Licence, etc., etc., and 6, 12, or 18 equal monthly payments.
We have real Showrooms for Cars-not just a wide entrance.
Call and see us.


FACILITATE BUSINESS, and ensure prompl altention to your enquirics, by mentioning
"The Lighl Car and Cyclecar" when writing to adverlisers. They will appreciale it.

# GAMAGES GREAT One-Week SALE 



JAN 4th to JAN 9th
CarAccessories, "Gadgets," and Tyres at Gamage Sale Prices will draw teen motorists to Gamages New and Spacious Motor Showrooms during this Sale Post Orders on Money back Guarantee
-TYRES! SPECIAL OFFERS
WonderfulSale Opportunity As an result of iudicious and careful purchasing by our Motor Department, we are able to offer the tyres listed below

## AT $25 \%$ DISCOUNT

Another incrense in the orice of Tyres is certain- thus the purchase of these A TREMENDOUS SAVING!

They are slightly shop-soiled
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THE "SCOPE"MIRROR
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Waterproof Covers. Abolutely wasterproof. With taped seam $55 /$
and eyeletted and strengthened corners for
and aecuring to car. Size 15 ft . $x 11 \mathrm{ft} .6$
Corriage extra.

DUST COVERS.



## FLEXIBLE FA <br> PETROL <br> POURERS. Every Motorist $\begin{gathered}\text { Lhould } \text { possess one. }\end{gathered}$ <br> Great improvement on the old type. By means of this a 2-gallon can of spirit is emptied and flitered in 45 se oonds. Tlousands now in use-order one per eturn. Fos: 3d. Sale Price



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Splendid quality Cleaning Cloth. Nice and soft, and



SPONGES.

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A. W. GAMAGE, Ltd., HOLBORN, LONDON, E.C. 1 Sale also at BENETFINKS, CHEAPSIDE, E.C. 2
WHEN REPLYING to advertisements, mention "The Light Car and Cyclecar." It helps the advertiser and you. and assists the small car movement generally.

# This Driver finds his 

"My car is a $192112 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. car, and had a - fitted previously. The general running of the car is a vast improvement, knocking has disappeared, unless carelessly driven, pre-ignition has never once occurred, and the hillclimbing capability of the car has greatly improved. The engine has not teen decarbonised once since fitting the carburetter, and I have done a hard season's running, whereas with the old carburetter that operation had to happen every 1500-2000 miles, lnocking and pre-ignition were great bugbears, and I only got 19 miles to the gallon. I now get 23, and I think this could be greatly improved upon only I am nct much of a hand at tuning, and I cannot spare the time to lay the car up while a mechanic does it.
I must say I have never regretted fitting your carburetter, and wish you every success."

The elumination of the decarbonising bugbear and pre-ignition are well. Engines features of the Cox Atmos. Engines also run smoother and becomes. far more flexible, and likewise last longer, because the Cox Atmos prevents oil-dilution.
Ask for New Booklet-post free on receipt of a postcard.

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Will eliminate

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The springs of any type of car can be fitted.
A row of Roller Bearings fitted between the second and third longest leaves of all four car springs. Any garage can supply and fit them.

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Re-written and Greatly Enlarged.
1 THOROUGHL.Y practical guide to the repair of motor vehicles.
There are sections on the lathe and its uses, descriptions and illustrations of tools, and how to use them, various mechanical processes and workshop practice, how to construct a serviceable motor house cheaply, the fitting up of a repair shop and the provision of its tool outfit, and many new practical hints relating to car equipment.
The book is written throughout in nontechnical language and practically every necessary tool and operation is shown in illustration.


# SANKEY WHEELS 

The wheels of yourcararealmost as important as its engine. See that they are right. They must be right if they are SANKEY WHEELS FOR
STRAIGHT SIDE RIMS WELL BASE RIMS BEADED EDGE RIMS ©

JOSEPH SANKEY \& SONS LTD Hadley Castle Works WELLINGION SHROPSHIRE


## Doyouknow at what mphi yout dunamo shoula?

The general run of lighting sets other than the-M.C.L. commence to generate at $12 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{ph}$. But when a motorist does much town driving his speed is often a good deal less than that. The result is chronic undercharging, necessitating mach trouble and loss of time. Now the M.C.L. dynamo starts generating at $78 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{m} . \mathrm{h}$. , so that the battery is always fully charged when used for town work. Moreover, the output of the dynamo is reduced to a minimum when the battery is fully charged, so that no damage is done when the car is used for touring. That's just one way in which M.C.L., the reliable, guaranteed equipment, saves you trouble.

HART BATTERIES filted as standard.
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Car Electrical Equipment
Write for the Book of M.C.L.
MIDGLEY CAR LIGHTING CO., LTD., Registered Offices - 17-19, Cockspur Street, London, S.W.1. Works -

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## use <br>  <br> Sleeves



When replenishing the oil in the gearbox or rear axle-cvery time you use a grease gun-put on a pair of "PP" Sleeves. You can wash your hands, but not your coat sleeves. Wear "FP" Sleeves on dirty jobs. Made of strong twill, rubber lined, reaching to just below the elbow. elastic top and bottom. Keep the coat sleeves clean and dry. Can be slipped on and off in a moment. 2/3, POST FREE.

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Since first made not one complaint has been found against "Chemico" Car Polish, but hundreds of users have written its praise.

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## ALL ABOUT MOTORS

 IN SIMPLE LANGUAGE25th Edition.<br>(690th Thousand.)

E
VERY recent development in motor-car construction and motoring is dealt with in this new edition of "The Motor Manual." It has been largely re-written, completely revised, re-illustrated and brought up to date, and contains a very large amount of new and practical information.

The working principles, care, repair and maintenance of petroldriven machines are concisely dealt with, and comprehensive information on steam and electric vehicles is also given.

It is an indispensable handbook for every motorist who wishes to understand his car from $A$ to $Z$ and how to maintain it in completely efficient condition.


A reduced Facsimile of the chassis of a Four-Cylinder Car. showing all the important components.
This is only ons of the 120 new illusirations that have been included in the 25 th Edition ot "The Motor Manual," the original Handbook on Motor Cars and Motoring.


# Four times over the Alps without a single mechanical trouble 

A pioneer's experience of A-C efficiency

A-C Cars, Limited.

Bryn Cocd, St. Asaph.
North Wales. Oclober 23rd. 1925
Dear Sirs.
" You know that for four years 1, as an old pioncer of the motor industry since the day cars zrere allowed in England. have been very enthusiastic about the AC. but this y/car. which is the advent of the six-cylinder small car, 1 began $t o$ zconder: am I prejudiced only in favour of your beautiful design and high fimish? Is the car really any better than any other. in running and steadiness on the road? So 1 made a point of trying some of the most talked-about cars. Not one of them made me change my opinion. There is not the same smoath purring sound in the engine as in the $A-C$, zohich malies you feel instinctively that there is little or no zecar and tear going on. . . . . . The gear-box is on the back axte und is an unsprung zeeight: 1 agree with Mr. Edge that this steadirs the car and is the secret of the A-C holding the road at a grcal speed beller than any other car of the same power. It is indeed a connoisseur's car. There is no useless zrcight in ironmongery. It is most reliable zoith ordinary carc. Four times 1 have driven one betzeen Havre and the South of France over the Alps, once being stuck in the sпow, without a single trouble in mechanical construction.

It is zoell named the Rolls Royce of the small car. Mr. Edge and the designers deserve all the success they are having."

Yours faithfully.
IV. II. ISUXION.

You can buy a 12/24 h.p. 4-cylinder $A \cdot C$ for $£ 250$. TRY ONE ON THE ROAD.

Payments over three years if desired.
A-C Service Depot 100\% Efficient.

CARS. Limited.

THAMES DITTON, SURREY, ENGLAND Full range of A-C Cars at A-C LONDON CONCESSIONAIRES, 55/56, PALL MALL.

## We can supply reliable second-hand A-C Cars

TO THE READER.-By mentioning "The Light Car and Cyclecar" when replying to advertisements, the progress of the small car movement will be assisted.


IN THE COAST-TOCOAST TRIAL.

The London-Exeter competitors did not get all the weather, as this photo of J. Goodfellow (Clyno) in the Southport Motor Club's Southport-ScarboroughSouthport Trial clearly shows.


ON OTHER PAGES

To All Our Readers
A Happy New Year. We wish them all that they wish themselves and add the hope that they will be blessed with health and prosperity.

## This Week.

With a record entry and under far stiffer conditions than of sore, the Motor Cycling Club's 11th London-Exeter-London mrovided a run which was full of incident. $\Lambda$ graphic renort, illustrated with photographs taken especially by the staft of The Jight C'ar and Cyclecar, forms one of the princinal features of this issuc, and, as the majority of best-known makes of light ear were included nmong the starters, their performanees provide interesting reading. Carburation, one of the most important points which govern the efliciency of a motorear. is senlt with in an article entitled, "The Princinles of Carburation." This article will be concluded next week. Other fentures of direct interest are "The Fare of Coil Iqnition," "The Sports -ilneson on 'rest." and an amusing short story cutitled. "Miranda Mufts It."
No. 6®4. Vol. XXVII.

## New Licences.

Fourten days' grace is allowed from January 1st in connection with the renewal of annual or short-period car licences. This means that licences for 4926 must be in place by l'riday week, January 15th.

## Next Week.

At this time of the year the successful washing of the car is a prublem with which every owner-driver is faced. A cross-country journey over average roads means, usually, that the car arrives at the end of its run bespattered with mud and drippinge with water. In next week's issue we shall deal in detail with the most practical and expeditious methods of ear washing. The article will be necompanied by special photographs showing huw the various operations should be entried out. A prominent feature will be a test-run renort, dealing with the 11.4 h.p. four-senter Citrmin with English body. Selling for $£ 210$, this car reptesents excellent value for money, and our criticisms should interest a great number of our readers, imeluding many prospetive purchavers.

## Salmson Price Reduction

The $10 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{i}$. full four-seater Sinlmson is now listed nt $£ 19 \mathrm{~S}$, this price including four-wheel brakes, low-pressure tyres, shock absorbers, three-door body, lighting and starting.

Sir Herbert Austin, President.
At the second annual dimer of the past and present members of the executive comnittee, Sir Herbert Austin, K.B.E., was elected president of the conncil of the Motor and Cycle Trades Benevolent Fund.

Roadside Telephone Developments.
With the little jellow signs indicat ing the distance to the nearest A.A. telephone our readers are familiar, but an interesting development will be the sigus which are to le erected on telegraph posts by the Royal Automobile Club, showing where the nearest public telephone can be found. The scheme is to be initiated on the Bath Road


Mr. I. E. Snell, the newly appointed magistrate at Marylebone Police Court, discharged a motorist who was alleged to have disobeyed police signals. He said "although the police gave motorists great assistance, some were very difficult to understand."

## R.A.C. and Three-wheelers.

Owners of three-wheelers, which are classed as motorcycles, will be interested to learn that a special committee of the Royal Automubile Club has been appointed to deal exelusively with all matters relating to motorcycling. The Club announces that there is now a very large number of associate motorcycle members. and the problens and difliculties with which thes are faced differ in many ways from thoso of car drivers.

## Paris Salon Next Year

Owing to the ruling of the French Government, the Paris Decorative Arts Exhibition will come to an end this year, and it will be possible, therefore, to hold the Paris Mutor Show from October 7 th to 17 th . We learn that the committee is detertained to make this year's Show one of the linest of the series, and it is believed that temporary buildings adjoining the Grand lanais will be required. It is autici pated that small curs will form the bio gest attractions of the Show.

B1G


LIGHT CAR PROVERBS.-No. 1.
This drawing depicts a well-known saying with which every reader should be familiar. Write it on a posicard addressed to the Editor and marked Proverb No. 1 in the top left har corner. A prize of a guinea is offered If two or mare winning proverb, the prize will go to the sender of the first to be judged. No judging will be done before or after next Tuesday. For the winner's name and address see next week's "Around the Trade."

## All-concrete Road

The first portion of the all-concrete Great North Road (New Zealand) was completed recently. The highway leads out of Auckland City. It is interesting to note that all the heary traflic strects in that locality are being laid in concrete.

## Light Car Proverbs.

Although, after running for twelve months, the popularity of our weekly Limerick Competition has shown no signs of waning, we have decided to replace it for the new year with a Light Car Proverbs Competition, particulars of which are given on this page. Readers are asked to note that there is no correct solution. Obriously, a large number of proverbs can apply to the same picture, but of all those which are submitted ono is certain to be particularly apt and that one will be the winner. The Editor's decision is final.
A "proverb" for the purpose of this competition will be as defined in Nuttall's Standard Dictionary, viz. "A short sentence expressing a wellknōwn trutb."

Brakes and Frost.
When roads are icy motorists should endeasour to avoid the necessity for braking. Low speed and gentle decelerntion are essential. Several cases of ditching which occurred during the holidays were due to hasty hralie application on ice-bound surfaces.

## Very Deceptive

The placing of red lamps on the borders of road obstructions is an obvious safety-first step. but when white lights are used together with red noes the effect is very conlusing. The idens of some local nuthorities on such points appear to be somewhat vague.

The Industry in Canada.
Commenting on the prozress of motoring in Canadn, Ficuter says that no fewer than $100,000 \mathrm{men}$ are employed in the industry, whicle occupies seventh place amongst the Dominion's most important industrial onternises. N゙ew Zealand is Canada's best cuslomer for passenger cars, and nxports amount to over 40 per cent. of the total output.

International Light Car Race
In May uext the Jielgian Antomobile Club will probably authorize an International Light Car liace the organization of which will be entrusted to the Airto-Moto Club de licaumont Chimay. The event will be known as the Grand Prix des Frontiers, amll it will be beld on a $\mathbf{G}_{\frac{1}{2}}$ mile circuit

Detachable Saloon Bodies
Cheap but well-made salomin tous can be supplied by the Saloon Coune Jead Cu., e2S4, ILigh IRoad, Willusen Green, London, N.W.10. As an example, the following prices are quoted:-Two seater, $£ 1210 \mathrm{~s}$. ; two-three-seater, $£ 1510 \mathrm{~s}$. ; chummy borlics or occasional fours. £1S 10s.; anll four-seaters. £25 10s.

REAL


A hitherto unpublished photograph of a miniature motorcar which is capable of doing six miles an hour, and is fitted with dipping headlights, pneumatic tyres, a spare wheel, and many of the latest improvements. A tool chest is provided to enable young engineers to effect small adjustments.

# ${ }^{\text {The }}$ Light (ăr <br> ario (yclecar 

## Essex Club's Dinner.

The ummual dinner of the lissex Motor Club will bee held in the Throne linom of the Ifolborn Liestanrant on Fridny, January Sth, at $6.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. for 7 p.in. Applieation for tiekels slinuld the made without delay to Mr. F\%. J. linss, to, Chancery lane, London W.C.

To Save Firehills.
Motorises will probably be interested in the appeal for 55,000 in save the Firchills at Inastings from hemp :mmexed by builders. These hills lio winse to the road from Hastings to W'inchelsea amd are familiar to many people who hawe stopped for a moment at Prairlight Church. The mayar is welcoming contributions sent to him at the town hall.

Dangers of Level-crossings.
Lailway level-erossings were dis"ussed in the llouse of Commons last week, athd one hor. member sugzested that the existing crossing at lemuy serationd should be replaced by a funmel. Au exoellent suggestion, but if masi be pointed out that there are homdreds oi rossings equally as dangerous as that at Femny Stratforf. Any inctury which takes blace with rward to level-crossings must embrace: 1 hmm as a system which rules throughout the country, and must not be confined to individual crossings.
The Latest 11-22 h.p. Wolseley.
The pholograph below shows the lafest, and improved, $1.1-22$ h.p. Wolseley salloon. It is wifter than previons

## Our Front Cover

The ear which figures in our front cover photograph this week is one of the latest 10-20 h.p. De Jion-IBontons with English bodywork. It is shown alongside a romantically situated cottage in Lard Lytton's park at Knebworth, in Ifertlordshire. This cottage, which is on the banks of a secluded lake

## For $£ 100$.

The $£ 100$ motor boat is a far more easy object to attain than is the $£ 100$ motorear. -Thic Mutor Boat.

## New Car Repository.

The building shown in an accompanying photograph has been erected by Rootes, Ltal., as an extension of their


## NOT A NEW

 DANCE HALLin the centre of the park, was a favourite retreat of Lord Edward Bulwer Lytton, the novelist and dramatist, who died in 1S7S, and many of whose works are enjoyed to-day by readers of romance. A feature of the cottage is that it has been preserved in its original state, even the quaint whitewood furmiture being arranged just as it was over $\overline{0}$ years ag g.

models and the faterior is very roomy Frout bueket seats of the independent adjustable type are fitted, and the car hast four doors. The outer panels are of aluminium, coach-finished in blue, lake, or grey to choice, with black domed wings. The windsereen slopes backward and is of the anetal-framed doulbe-pmelled type, nickel-plated. $\boldsymbol{A}$ neat folding luggage grid is fitted at the rear. The interior finish is very attractive, the upholstery being of ral leather up to the window line, and above in Bedford cord. The priee comiplete for this car, which will in future be designated the Wolseley 11-2? h.p. saloon dr luxe, is $\mathfrak{f} \because \mathfrak{5}$. A fabric salonn, similar in type but panclled in leather cloth, and mpholstered throunhout in liedford cord, is listed at E.2n?. $^{\circ}$

## Christmas on the Road.

The roads on Christmas Day bore an unfamiliar appearance, but surely there was not a single motorist who sped along the deserted highway who did not wish the absent scont or road anide a Merry Christmas. In most parts of the country there was a linht fall of snow to usher in Cheristmas Day, a fact unon which our weatber prophet has been congratulating himself. Contrary to previous years. we eneountered quite a large munber of cars during $\pi$ Christmas-moming run, but in the afternoon the roads were almost deserted. Many ravellers, in the Midlands and North particularly, had to contend with roads covered with ice and frozen suow, even main urterics being nesotiahle only at low speeds.

## Prices of 1926 CARS

ead CONDENSED SPECIFICATIONS


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A facsimile of the cover of The Motor Car Price Booklet.


GREETINGS AND THANKS-SPIRINGING 1.AYOUTSG.N. QUERIES AND A NSWERS—THE MONOTRACE

BEFORE getting down to ordimary topies this week. I should like to wish all my readers the compliments of the season and to add that I hope the coming year will be one of enjorment and prosperity to the growing combany of evelecar enthusiasts.
Further. I would like to thank those readers at home and abroad who have been goorl enough to write me letters of appreciation on my efforts to adrance the crelecar morement through the medium of these comments. The letters in question have encouraged me not a little, because it is pleasant to know that one is not writing in rain.

Journalists and broadcasters are rather on a par in one respect. Neither of them has any idea of the size of his public, and, just as the broadeaster may be talking. for all he knows to the contrary, to an audi ence which will not listen, so may a scribe be writing for a public which will not read.
That is why I nm pleased to receive letters, and, no matter whether they are couched in terms of praise, criticism or anger, they are a sign that my writings are read. Praise, of course, is the more acceptable, but I remind myself that hisses are applause to the villain! I hope wy readers will take the hint.

A recent inquiry from a home constructor concerns the spring auchorage of his cyclecar. The frame is of ash and it is proposed to bolt pieces of angle steel to the side-members at the rear and to secure the quarterelliptic springs to the angle pieces by means of U bolts.
This should be quite satisfactory, but my querist is worried about the kize and weight of the angle pieces.
"Equal-angled" angle iron can be bought in standard sizes, and I sugLest that pleces 6 ins. long by \{. in hinick, with 2 d -in. angles, or sides, would be suitable. Angle iron of this section weighs about 5.80 lb . per ft.
Another query by the same reader relates to the manner in which the reir springs should be fitted ; that is, 18
should their axle ends lead or trail? Personally, I prefer a trailing axle, because I feel that it does not impart so many strains and shocks to the chassis frame, but 1 am aware, of course, that such famous light-car builders as Bugatti and I'anhard employ reversed quarter-elliptic springs at the rear. For the home builder. however, it will be safer to adhere to the normal layout-that is, trailing at the rear, leading at the front.

A list of sereu questions concerning G.N. cyclecars was included in a recent letter 10 me from a reader who is thinking of busing one ot these cars. As the questions may be of general interest, I propose, to the best of my ability, to answer them here.

Is the chassis frame made of wood? No; the frames are of pressed steel, in accordance with standard practice.

What is the meaning of Ligère model? Légere is the French word for light and this model was of a sporting type; in fact, it replaced the carlier Vitesse, or speed, model.

When were two oh. valves first fitted? Wheu the Vitesse model was introduced sonn after the war.

What should be the maximun speeds of the o.h.v. and standard 1021 models respectively, assuming the engines to be in tip-top condition with polished ports and so forth? The o.h.v.engined model should be capable of $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. and the overhead inlet type about $50.55 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$.

What is the average petrol consumption under ordinary conditions? About 40-45 m.p.g.
What is the average oil consump tion? About $600-800$ m.p.g.
What is the ammul tax and insurance? The tax is $£ 9$; insurance will be about the same, but the rates vary somewhat.

Is the twin o.h.r. model as reliable as the oh. inlet model? Bearing in mind the extra efliciency of the oh.h.s. engine, it will be obvious that this needs slightly more attention, but I think it may be said that the engines were equally reliable.

Reliability was at stront puint with G.Nis. This is proved, I think, b: the fact that in the course of a day: drive one is as likely to see the pro verbial dead donkey as a brokendown G.N. The chains midom give trouble, provided ther are lubricated from time to time

I had a rough-and-wady, but quile eflective, method of doing this when I owned a (iN. It was simply to discharge a large sifuirtful of oil ovei the chains, sprockets, dog clutches. and anything else that was in the was! Of course, it is mfair to the chains to neglect them maduis, and the careful owner will see dhat his undershield is always in place. I mention this because I have known G.N. owners to discard their undershields for no other reason that that for want of a rivet or bolt they had become noisy. Afterwards they wondered why their chains wore out so quickls!

The front-wheel bearings require lubricating frequently, as the busties are of plain bronze, but it is surprising how much wear can be present before the need for orerthat and renewal arises.

I write subject to correction, but. in my opinion, the G.N. was one of the most reliable and efficient cyclecars of its type which has ever been produced; the pity is that it is no longer made in its earlier and more popular form.

By a curious coincidence two readers have written to me this week asking whether the Morgan Monotrace is in any way connected with the three-wheeled Morgan cyclecar: The answer is in the negative, and I believe that the Morgan Monotrace is essentially French in origin. Readers will recall that it is really a motoreycle boasting of car comforts. one of its outstanding features being side arms terminating in small wheels which can be let down 10 support the vehicle when it is not actually moving along the road. As a handy runabout, the Monotrace idea is worth following up.


ANY TIME IS NOT KISSING TIME!


# KEEPING A COIL IGNITION SYSTEM IN TUNE. 

how to obtain the best results-hints for ownerdirivers.

THele Rems coil ignition system is so simple that the items requiring attention are few, and they can be easily understood. It would be as well here to remember that the current already available at the battery is utilized and, incidentally: to mention that the current consumed by a coil ignition unit is approximately equivalent to that required to light one side lamp.

When switched on, the ignition current from the battery flows through a coil, which magnifies the voltage sufficiently to produce sparles at the plugs, and from the coil this maguified or high-tension current is taken to a distributor, which, as its name implies, distributes the current to the rarious sparking plugs at the proner times.

For the purpose of these notes the coil and distributor only will be dealt with, but it will be understood that as these two units form a part of the whole elec-


A diagram showing the parts and connections of a coil ignition circuit. (A) accumulator; (C) condenser of coil; (D) distributor; (FR) frame return; (HT) bigh-tension connection to distributor; (IC) iron core of coil; (MB) circuit breaker: (PC) platinum contacts; ( $P$ and $S$ ) primary and secondary windings of coil; (S) switch; (SP) sparking plug. This set is for a four-cylinder engine.
trical equipment it is advisable to look over everything every three months or so.

The coil, so far as maintenance is concerued, may be dismissed, as it is not adjuslable in any way, and should not on any account be tampered with. Either the coil is in working order or it is not. In the latter case a new one should be substituted, as no repair is recommended except by the makers. The only part that can be replaced is the resistance unit, as it is designed so as to be readily removed by slackening the two roundheaded screws holding it in position. A method of testing the coil is given later in this article.

It should be woted that this resistance will need replacing only as the result of mechanical damage and that it is not adjustable iu any way. Tampering is dangerous.

Turning now to the distributor, and again purely from a maintenance point of view, internal and external cleanliness is most important. The high-tension leads in the distributor cover or cap are a push fit, und care should be taken to see that these are well and truly home. The screw-down greaser on the "shank" of the distributor supplies the rotating spindle with lubricant and should be given half a turn about every 500 miles. 120

The face of the cam inside the distributor should be smeared with raseline once or twion a year. At the same time and at the same perionls the circuit breaker arm pin should receive similare treatment
Remoral of the breaker arm is quite simple and occupies only a moment, but the proper method of doing the job should be followed. First of all, take off the rotor by lifting it straight upwards, and grasp), with a pair of pliers, the spring blade which holds down the breaker arm. Swing the blade outwards towards the casing of the distributor. Aromed the bearing of the arm is : coiled spring, the end of which lits into a slot in the adjacent pillar. Gently prise this end out of the slot: this frees the spring, which can be withetratw next, together with the breaker arm, by lifting vertically: Clean and grease the breaker-arm jin and froced to replace the arm in the following way
Place the end of the coiled spring abitinst the pillar and rest the end of the breaker-tim fin on the ton ot its bearing. The breaker arm will be canted out urer the distributor bods and the spring will be exerting no pull on the arm. Hold the arm dewn lighty with one finger and turn it slowly, thus winding up the spring. So soon as the arm passes beyond the cam, line un the breaker arm so that the pin can (brop into the bearing and pusti the arm gently downwards. A spot of oil should be put on the top of the pin to lubricate the surface against which the retaining spring bears. Finally, the blade is turned round intes position, holding


When testing the coil remove the lead from the hightension terminal and bold the screwdriver as shown. The circuit breaker lever should be operated by hand. For the sale of indicating its position the bigh-tension lead is shown in situ.
the arm down, the eud of the spring being pushed into its slot if it has not gone in of its own accord.

The foregoing sounds a somewhat formidable catalogue of evests, but the whole task, even for the absolute novice, takes but a couple of minutes from start to finish. It is simple if tackled properly, and the process is described solely for the benefit of those who may be nervous of haudling unfamiliar mechanism.

Having dealt with lubrication, we now turn to the matter of slight adjusiments which may be necessary from time to time. In connection with the circuitbobarel contacts, these are made of tungsten, and their notmal operation may cause them to become coated with athin back oxide. This is in no way detrimental to the satisfactory operation of the system, and hey should not be eleaned unless necessnry. Incident1:1lly, liemy contacts will last 10,000 miles to 20,000 milns. They slould be kept adjusted by means of the lock-nut and screw adjustment provided, so that when (u)ened by the cam the gap is 20 thousandths of an incll.

## Trouble Clues

If, on inspection, the contacts are found to be corered with a quathtity of greyish or yellowish powder, it can he assumed that they are areing or sparking badly during operation. Prattically no spark should occur at :!ll, it loeing the function of the condenser insir? the coil (1) suppress lhis. Consequensly, if it is foumd that they are batlly burned or coated with the powder referred Io, the condenser should be suspected, or the voltage of the gencrator may be so high as to cause this sparking. An inspection of all the rlynamo and batfery terminals Io ser that no loose ar dirty contact is pevident should femove the datier fossibility, and the eircuit-breaker boints maty then be eleaned wit? petrol and a rag.

Thu best way to cloan hadly pitted contacts is to rub fom with a piece of thin, fine emery paper, inserted betweon them whilst they are in place. They should not be liled. If nus fablt ean be foumd in the wiring or wher parls wateratl to the coil, and sparking still avists, the trouble can be jut down to a fally conWenser and at mew eail shombl be fitted.

The wap of the jump-spark type distributor is not and iustable, and the only thing which can unset matters is the fatbly fitting of the distributor cap. Make sure Hhat the "nick" in the cap registers with the small pin


This distributor is for a two-cylinder engine. The four-cylinder mode! has a different cam, but the other parts are the same
or thow on the distribtutor boty and that the two spring arms holding the cap are properly home on the lugs.

So long as the nut holding the cam to the distributor splable is tight. leave it alone; this part is held on the spindle by means of a plain taper only.

An important detail is the setting of the sparkingplag gaps. These should be 30 -thousumdths of an iveh, Single-point jlugs are generally preferable.

Misfiring is gencrally due, when the ignition is actually at fault, and not the carburetter or valves, to defective wiring, a loose connection or dirly contact, a broken resistance unit, loose switeh or fanlty points. The sparking-plug gaps should be checked in this connection ; too small a gap causes misfiring at low speeds and too wide a gap gives rise to trouble at high speeds. Also too bige arap between the circuit-breaker points in He distributor sets up irregular firing at high speeds, as also does tightness in the bearing of the circuitbreaker arm or low battery voltage.

In the mulikely event of trouble the first thing to do is to check over all screws, nuts, terminals and wiring to determine whether everything is tight and clean and that no wires are frayed or short-circuiting to any adjacent metal parts. If it is found that any wires are defective, they should he renewed by well-insulated wire, of at least equivolent cross-section with terminals securely attached. If it is found that the batiery has given out, it is important that no attempt be made to use the starter. The last " dying lick" of the battery, whilst it will not, of course, operate the starter, will provide ample current for ignition purposes.

So soon as the car is rumning, the dynamo is prorlucing far more current than is required for the ignition. The battery failure bogy is, in practice, unfounderl, and the few cases which do occur are purely the result of carelessness.

If, after completing the above investigation, our encleavours to diagnose the trouble are not successful, attention must be given to the coil. Here is a simple

test. Remove the high-tension wire and terminal from the high-tension terminal situated half-way up the coil, and then arrange the circuit breaker of the distributor so that the points are closed. With the ignition switch "on," the circuit-breaker lever should be operated by one's fingers to break the circuit. At the same time, hold a screwdriver, the end of which is firmly pressed against the "earthed" base of the coil, about $\frac{1}{2}$ in. away from the high-tension terminal of the coil. A good, strong spark should jump from the terminal to the screwdriver. If no spark jumps across or it is weak or irregular, the coil should be replaced.

If it is found that a healthy and regular spark is produced from the high-tension terminal to the screwdriver and it is now found, on removal of the hightension plugs or upon removal of the high-tension cables from the plugs, that no spark can be obtained at this rend. then it is obvious that leakige of the H.T. current is occurring elsewhere.

## Testing for Leaks.

Examine the rotating segment and rotor which fits over the cam and withdraw by hand from the distributor shaft to see whether the spark is leaking from the spring and button contact through a crack in the rotor insulation to the distributor shaft. Eridence of lhis, if it exists, will probably be seen by an indication of burning where the spark has been jumping. If this is the case, replace.

In conclusion, it caunot be too strongls emphasized that a periodical inspection, say, every three months, of the complete electrical equipment, is a great help.

Two points in connection with the warving lamp in the switchboard concern the owner in the case of failure -cither the bulb has failed or the circuit may be upset hy reason of bad contact. If the lamp does not light up at very low engine speeds, and particularly when the engine stops with the ignition switch on, attention should be given to this device. The engine, of course, will continue to run, although the light may not be working, but the value of the safeguard is lost. Never run with the warning light out of action longer than is absolutely necessary, and always switch of when the engine stops.

We are indebted to Delco-Iemy and Hyatt, Ltd., for facilities in obtaining much of the data used in the meparation of this article.


0NE of the cheapest four-cylinder light cars on the British market, the Salmson, has an excellent reputation in France, and has achiered no small amount of popularity in this country. In its original form it was, of course, a successor to the Frenchbuilt G.N. csclecar. and, although it now bears no resemblance to G.N. practice, it still possesses the characteristics of a high power-weight ratio, a long wheelbase and a comparatively narrow track.
The latest sports nodel, which we recently had an opportunity to test during a week-end, is in many ways an advance on the earlier sports Salmsons imported into this country and a very big improvement on the old type with quarter-elliptic front springing. The car differs from previous sports models principally in that a conrentional tspe of sports Cape-cart hood is fitted in place of the demountable pattern originally provided, whilst the seats are no longer of the staggered type. This latter modification restricts the accommodation and makes it rery difficult to carry a third passenger, but it certainly improves the appearance and the comfort of the car. The new hood naturally is not particularly weatherproof, as the front screen is of the fixed, sloping $V$ type, whilst there are no side curtains, but it has the merit of keeping out most of the rain.
The standard sealing arrangements are particularly comfortable, the cushions being large and well uphoistered, whilst the screen affords good protection if one crouches well down behind it. The car would be materially improred if the screen were two inches
higher or the seat proportionately lower. The hatter modification could be fairly easily carried out by an owner.
The small door now fitted on the near side of the body provides much more easy entry and egress than was the case with earlier types
The controls and the general sperification of the car remain practically unchanged for 1926 . The fourcylinder 1,087 c.c. engine, with a rather unique type of push-rod-operated overhead-valve guar, retains its original characteristics, whilst the contral-change three-speed gearbox and enclosed final cltive also are unaltered.

With a Treasury rating of 0.5 h.p. (fnx $£ 10$ ) the engine has pump and trough lubrication, thermosiphon cooling, a two-bearing cramkshaft and is retachable cylinder head. The bore and stroke are $i t 2 \mathrm{~mm}$. and 90 mm . respectively, a Zenith carburetter and Samson high-tension magneto being used. Ikuilt as a unit with the engine is a centrally controlled three speed gea: box, giving ratios of 16 to $1,6 \frac{1}{2}$ to 1 and 4 to 1 .

On the road the sports Salmson is particularly " nippy," having plenty of acceleration, good brakes and a clutch permitting very rapid gear changes. It would be better, in fact, if the clutch-withdrawal mechanism were modified so that a less violent braking effect were exerted on the clutch shaft, as, at present, unless the withdrawal fork is constantly lubricated, the clutch shaft stops so rapidly that there is not it second to spare when changing up, and rather too much skill is needed to effect a silent downward change.

On all the gears we found that the car was very reasonably quiet and free from vibration. whilst, although it was brand new, it had plenty of accelera tion left at $3 \overline{5}$ m.p.h. in second and $50 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. in top. We should say that, when run in, $40 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. in second and GO m.p.h. in tol would be obtainable.

IMPROVED BODYWORK.
On the latest sports Salmson there is a pukle Cape-cart hood and the seats are no longer staggered. The car looks nent and has distinctly sporting lines. Wire wheels are standard equipment.
B 22

The engine of the sports model differs from the standard type in that high-compression aluminium pistons are fitted, whilst special attention is given to tuning at the factory. This is evident from the fret that the unit is reluctant to run slowly, whilst it is fruite at home at high rates of r.p.m.
The exhaust note, although extremely pleasant, is unduly loud, and we think that owners of these cars would he well advised either to squeeze up the end of the tail pipe or to attach a fisthail to its extremity.
The steering of the Salmson is typical of that of all car's laving a differentialless back axte; that is to say, there is no excess of lock and a fair amount of effort is required to pull the car round a corner. On the straight, however, it tends to run dead true, whilst skids are seldom experienced and very easily rectified. An irreversible worm-and wheel stecring gear is fitted with spring-loaded hall-and-socket joints for the drag link, the whole layout following the best accented


The general layout of the car does not impress one as having been scamped with a riew to keeping the price down to the remarkably low figure of x 1 i 5 j at which it stands, for the finish and equipment are well earried out and the best proprictary accessories are used. The electric lighting and starting equipment, for prample, is of Duepllier manufacture, with a starter motor separate from the dynamo and a full equipment of five lamps.

The starter, whilst the car was in our care, proved to have ample nower for starting the engine, clespite its stiftess, whilst the generator charged at an adequate rate to make the use of the starting handle quite unnecessary.

Additional items of equipment include a hulf horn and tool kit, a speedometer with back-axle drive, and a clock neatly mounted on an aluminium facia board supported in typically Continental manner by a metal pressing attached to the dashboard proper and making a very rigid assembly.


## ITEMS OF INTEREST.

These photographs show the arrangement of the latest hood and how the new type seats fold forward to give access to the boot. The neatness of the dashboard and the clever petrol filler are also depicted.

The brakes both operate in drums on the rear wheels, and, in common with other cars having no differential, they are sweet in action and extremely powerful. We found, in fact, that either the pedal or the central lever was capable of locking the back axle solid when applied with considerable force, whilst they give an admirably sweet retarding effect if handled in a reasonable manner. The hand lever has a ratchet which may be readily reversed and thus put out of action for the convenience of folk who like to drive on the hand brake. This little gadget is undoubtedly well worth imitation by others.
The springing of the car which we tried impressed us as being rather poor, the fault lying in the extreme stiffiness of the springs. It is probable that after the car has been in use for some time this stifness would be less pronounced. As it is, however, the stiff springing conveys the adrantage of exceptionally good roadholding and frectom from rolling on corners at speed No need for shock absorbers appears to exist-an unusual feature witt: a small sports car.

Weighing up our impressions of the car after covering slightly more than 250 miles, we find that it provides rery economical moioring at a reasonable initial cost, for the petrol consumption is better than $40 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{g}$., whilst only a quite negligible quantity of lubricating oil is used by the engine.
For competition work the car should have distinct possibilities, despite its rather restrictec steering lock, as on bottom gear it is capable of climbicg almost any hill on which its wheels can obtain a grip. Alms Hill, Henley, for example, presented little difliculty, although the surface was in a very rough and slippery condition, whilst Waterworks and Wbyteleat hills could have been scaled in second gear had we not respected the newness of the engine and kept the revs. down at the outset.

We are indebted to Gordon Watney and Co.. Lttd., 31, Brook Street, Bond Street, Iondon, the West End distributors of Salmson cars, for facilities for testing this latest sports model, which should not be confused with the fiss Grand Prix model.


APAliT from the fact that there was no need to give Reggie a present at all, Miranda's idea to L give him something for his car was not bad. It Was. at any rate, better than letting her buy ties of at hue putting them out of court for anything but a razorstrop, or socks that make the loud-speaker whistle every time rou unhook your feet from a chair-rail. Having myself an assortment of gent's best hosiery of one sort and another, especially the latter, bestowed in our courting days and now securels locked in a sound-proof box, I was glad to be of some assistance in preventing anything unfoward happening to Reggie in the sartorial line. Reggie is a very decent sort, even though he does get silly ideas into his head that his buses are invariably faster than mine.

Perhaps I ought to mention that he is one of those half-and-half relatires who make life a misery-quite unconsciously, of course-at this time of the year. He is too closely related to present him with some useless tritle, such as a silver ping-pong scorer or the piperack the dear ricar was clever enough to make with his own hands, and still more clever to sell you in an unguarded moment. Fet the blood-tie is not so strong that you can give him a pound of your favourite tobacco. We do not call often enough for that.

As a matter of fact, his mother's sister's cousin by marriage, once removed (and, unfortunately, put back again), married Miranda's balf-brother's step-sister's aunt's first husband's niece. No, he did not; it was Miranda's-well, anyhow, it does not matter really; he is obviously my cousin.

Well, we went to a London concern of the evers-thing-for-the-motorist order, and I was supposed to put Miranda wise on the subject of what's what and what is not.

## We Begin Our Inspection.

I was determined that Miranda should not buy anything foolish, so $I$ got between her and a very sauve roung salesman, who clearly was one of those unscrupulous youngsters who make it a point of honour to sell a fur rug to everybody who comes in for a valve dolly. I told him we had plenty of time, and proposed to look round ourselves, so he expressed his pleasure and suggested we might make a start with the mascots.

These were most interesting. I never before realized that there was such tremendous variety. The one and only non-skid tread was oufnumbered hopelessly. You could have policemen of all sizes and fighting weights, some small replicas of the real thing and others exaggerated caricatures. I was particularly taken with one with a raised hand and a scomful expression, eridently refusing a tip.

Scantily attired ladios, too, there were in endless poses. You would think that, for the somewhat exposed position they were intended to occupy at this time of the rear, only fur-coated matrons would have 124
any sale as mascots. If I had 10 drive luhind Aphrolite in a scarf-whidh she preferred to uso ats askinping rope-I should shiver in sympathy. I was quite in favour of one of these, having eithor a very oldfashioned bathing suit or a very new dance frock, until I began looking at the price. 'Then I reored round immediately to Miranda's way of thinking-- !latt it was hardly suitable.

Nearly every sort of animal was oltainahle for the zoologically inclined-parrots, crocodilns, kangaroos, antolopes; everything, in fact, but ant orclopus. It seems a pity that the poor old octopus shoukd have been left out. He has just the knohbly sort of carease that would make an excellent hanclle for the liller cap, and he has quite as much to do witl moloring as a linglisher or a chimpanzee, both of which i noticull.

## A Useful Present Wanted.

We decided at last that it would be better fo find something really useful. Only here the difliculty was that Reggie seemed to hare everything you could want. After all, in these enlightened days, the makers of your bus give you sufficient tools, when judiciously swapped over with those of the mangle aud the lawn-mower, to lit nearly everything on the car. And few people use more than one pump or jack at a time. And, somehow or other, things that Miranda favoured did not appeal to me, nor my suggestions to her.

For instance, when I found a jolly little nest of boxspanners at half-a-crown, useful things anybody would be glad to hare, my spouse declared they were too cheap, which was silly. And when I showed her a German spanner, with a rapid adjustment, the rery thing for a man with plenty of time to fiddle with it, and only 2s. !d., she declared it was " too ordinary."

When Miranda made suggestions they were ludicrous. One was a fur-lined helmet of the Isquiman type. which motorcyclists wear for going to the post and back on their two-strokes. 13y this time the salesman had come round, and suggested I should try the miserable thing on. Now, I have not a big head, mind you; I can take a 73 in a good many hatters' sizes. But I just managed to get my head halfway into the helmet and stuck there, with one eye peeping out of the opening. The rotten thing held fast, and somehow, in gnashing my teeth, my chin went forward a couple of extra inches and the thing became an absolute fixture.

Of course, at that moment, a schonl friend of Miranda's had to come in, and I heard Miranda say, "You've met my husband?" while the poor girl made a feeble attempt to smother a chuckle. Utterly in the dark, I tugged at the helmet with one hand and exfended the other in the direction of the conversation, only to knock a dummy on 10 a tray full of mascots. $33 y$ the time the salesman had picked these up, and I had trodden on his fingers twice, with a certain amount of satisfaction, and he had got his own back by parlly
rar outside for five hours in the snow. Obriously, if he had had a muff he would have put it on.

This seemed a reasunable argument and, anxious to get out of the shop, I gare the casting rote.
"What car is it for?" asked the salesman
"Yourve seen the new one; I haven't," I told Miranda.
"Well, I believe if begins with an 'M'-no it doesn't ; it's a ' . $^{\text {." }}$
"What hegins with a D '?"
To my credit I did not tell her-
Then, from Miranda: "Is there a car called a 'eugeot?"

"The next phase of the business consisted of Miranda trying on all the coats in the shop."
" Sure!" from both of us.
"Then I do not think it can be that one, because I am now quite sure it began with a ${ }^{\text {a }}$ B.'"
"Bugatti, Buick, Buclingham, Helsize," we suggested in quick succession.
"No, I know what it was now; it was a Leo!"
" No, you mean a Reo," I pointed out.
"No, I don't; I am positirely certain Reggie said Leo.' I remember thinking of lions, and then thinking that he is something like a lion-so strong and fearless and has wavy hair-"
I cut short her eulogy and suggested it might be Leon-Mollée.

But Miranda stuck to "Leo" like pancakes to the frying-pan (at least hers do), and nothing we menfolk could say managed to shake her.
"Iook here," said the salesman, "we haren't got a muff in stock for a 'Leo,' but we'll get one made and despatched in 24 hours, if you like to pay the postage. Give us the gentleman's name and address and we'll send it direct. 'Thatt will save you coming in again.'

## Our Business Concluded.

I did not like that last sentence, but, thasikiul to have got tiae trying lousiness over, I paid the money and we departed, nfter arranging with the man (out of Miranda's henring) that 1 should 'phone Reggie next day to know who handled "Leo" cars in London, and ring him up (the salesman) so that be could be sure of his measurements. It might also prerent Reggie buying himself a murf. I did not want the thing on my hands.

So the first thing next morning I got on to Reggie's bank, and he came to the phone.

Look here, Reggic, old top." I said, " between you and me and the garage door, Miranda is going to surmise you with a radiator mun for Christmas, and I Want to kllow who makes the Leo car.'
"Well," came the response, "it's no use asking me; lve never heard of it, nnd, as for the muff, my latest açulisition is on A.IB.C.!"


# MTXUUDI 

 Light Car Comment and Advice.
## Dreams of the Future.

AWhitell in the lay lress has been telliug us all about the car of the future. If his dream comes true and cars are fitted with all the "gadgets" he mentions-from a supercharger down-wards-it seems that the only thing about which we shall have to grumble will be the-price:

## Two Tools in One.

WHIV cannot we have a jack with a hexagonal winding-up boss made specifically for use in conjunction with the wheel brace? Nineteen times out of twenty, when you are using one you have to use the other. The conventional type of jack handle is an awkward tool to accommodate and seldom too convenient to operate. Let us have all the necessary tools aboard. but whenever one can be made to do the work of two, by all means encourage the union. Incidentally, a wheel brace should enable one to hoist up a jack in pretty quick time.

## The Spanner-shy Owner.

ANOTHER of those men who "nerer touch a spauner" for so many thousands of miles, and learn no more than they can help about their cars, has just found the trouble for which he has been asking. I had proposed using his car for a trip we had to take together. "It's all seized up," he declared gloomils.

He lives in a remote spot, and a few nights earlier had been obliged at a moment's notice to make a 10 -mile journey out and back for urgent medical apparatus. That something was wrong became apparent on the outward journes, but he carried on and returned as far as he could with the engine in the most obvious distress. It gave up the struggle a mile from home. A long descent helped, but the car had to be pushed a considerable distance.

## Sheer Neglect.

$\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{a}}$DID not think a permanent seizure at all iikels, land we went to investigate. Stooping to give the crank a gedtle turn as a preliminary, my eye fell on a gaping hole at the bottom of the radiator. The drain plug had dropped out and not a spot of water remained in the cooling system. This was not a case of Iraining the radiator for fear of frost and forgetting to replenish it: I knew my inan too well to suspect him of such a precaution. It was sheer neglect. And the laziest man could not ask for a more accessible drain plug than the one on this car.

Faving stopped un the hole and filled the radiaв26
tor, we got the car going. It hat dereboled a krock, but still pulled surprisingly well. One curious fact is that, althoughe the car must have run at least a dozen miles after the plug was lost, the washer remained in position round the hole.

## Against Trains.

DUlinci a frosty smap, I had to watice a sudden railway journey of some 330 miles. We succeeded in getting the comprarment warm with that peculiar, stale, throat-drying heat experienced only in trains. We were, in fact. ?ncomfortably hot, but to oper a window meant hurling an icy blast down the necks of at least two of our number. The rentilators seemed to be useless. It was a relief to alight at Carlisle, and hankinl should I have felt had there been a car wating for the completion of my journey. As it was. I waited an hour and a duarter for a local train that was as cold as the express was hot-and shower than my coveted car would have been.

The circumstances in which the train beats the car are extremely limited. Before a journey by rail can show superiority alike in comfort, conrenience and speed, it must be a lopg one, eutirely on a main line, and the traveller must have a taxi at each end. In almost every other case the car wins on one count or all.

## Unpuncturable Tyres.

IS the time coming when we shall no longer carry a spare whecel? lersonally, I think that it is, although I am afraid that I have no intelligent ideas towards overcoming the need for its abolishment.

Years ago I never left the garage without two spare plugs, a valve assembly complete, an assortment of nuts and bolts and a well-stocked toolbas. I did not grumble, and I honestly believed that th: trouble-free plug and the unbreakable ralve would never be produced. I was wrong. Is it not quite likely, then, that those who believe the unpuncturable trre to be impossible to produce are also wrong?

Rapson got very close to it with his deflector tube, and so did the inventors of the liverlastic tube, the Compression tube and others, but in each case there was a loss of resilience and the possibility of a puncture. A trre which cannot leave the rim and which is not damaged by being run a mile or so deffated is now in production and proring invaluable for aeroplane wheels. The inventor of it has solved problems hitherto beliered to be iusoluble. Iet us hope that his fertlle brain is
capable of producing one more far-reaching idea which will for ever lay the puncture bogy.

Why, you ask, do I object so much to carrying a spare wheel: Simply because it is ugly, heavy and expensive. These are unkind things in say about an invention which helped as much as any other to popularize motoring, but they are all perfectly true.

## Out . . . Dab . . . In.

IAM often asked which is the best way to learn the art of changing down without masing a " crash," but nothing is more diflicult than giving a lucit explamation of clouble declutching to bring about the desired result. By the time that one has explained the several control movements which are necessiary, the operation sounds so complicated that beginners regard it as beyond their ability to learn.

Recently, however, I have erolved the formula, "Out . Dab . . In," and liud that it helps learmers beller than any amount of theory, discussion of clutch shaft specds and so forth. "Out" means out clutch and out gear, "Dab" means dab clutch in and accelerator down, and "In" means in getr and clutch. I have found that those who are learning to make double-clutch changes (downwards) find that repeating the formula as they perform each operation helps to aroid confusion and aids the proper timing of the control movements. It is all rather Coue-istic and childish, but I pass it on to readers in the belief that they will find it helpful.

## Out . . . Up . . . 1 . . . 2 . . . In.

ADEVELOPMENT of the changing-lown formula would no cloubt be useful for changing from second to top on three-speed cars with a slow
change. I know a number which call for very accurate double-clutch changes at $15 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. and upwards, and suggest the formula given in the heading to this paragraph. With some cars it might be necessary to count beyond 2-even up 106.
"Out" in this case metus clutch out and gear to neutial, " Up" means engage clutch, then count " 1 . . 2, " etc., slowly, free the clutch and engage top gear. The number one has to count is easily learned by experiment.

Both this formula and the one relating to downward changes may be practised mentally whilst you are sitting in a chair at home or travelling home in the tube.

## Front-wheel Skids.

A CORRESPONDENT who signs himself " ${ }^{\text {COT.j45 }}$ " asks me, in connection with a recent paragraph of mine, how it is possible, by skidding the rear of a car, to correct a front-wheel skid. Front-wheel skids inrariably occur when a car is being swerred or when it is taking a bend. Let us assume that a right-hand bend is being taken too fast on a greasy road and, when the front wheels are locked orer, the front of the car skids--naturally, to the left. By very fierce braking at the moment the front-wheel skid begins, the back of the car can be skidded also to the left, thus forcing the car round the corner, allowing the front wheels to be straightened and automatically restoring their grip of the road.

It is very difficult to describe exactly how the driver should act when counteracting any kind of skid, as there are so many circumstances which have to be taken into consideration. There are occasions, for example, when it may be desirable to aroid the consequences of a skid by deliberately

making it even more acute and turning the car completely round. On the other hand, there are traflic and other conditions when more sober tactics obviously would be of much more use for remedying matters.

## Trials of Selling Second-hand.

M$I$ recent note on selling a second-hand car has brought me a shoal of letters from other owners relating similar experiences. One man had :upharently suggested that the advertiser should meet him half-way between their respective fowns, hand orer the car and receive in exchange a quarter down. together with a promise to pay the balance in eighteen monthly instalments!

In another case a person who, from his replies, had secmed a bona fide purchaser turned up at the house during the morning and, on being informed that the owner was at business, asked to Le allowed to take the car on a trial run. Fortunately, this possibility had been foreseen and the request was refused. It is significant that the stranger. although given an appointment for a few hours later, did not call again. Another correspoudent who inserted a:a adertisement giving his name and address in a London daily received three letters from alleged ex-oflicers appealing for a present of the car in order to en:able them to take up an appointment. There is no need to point the moral. I fancy my readers have sense enough to know that salt can be used just as well on " tales" as it can upon " tails."


## Wireless Tyranny.

ISEE that an indignant newspaper correspondent has been complaining that motor owners who slend winter afternoons and evenings in rirate garages " testing" their cars are seriously interfering with wireless reception. We all know what a tyranny wireless can become in the home when those listening-in keep a minttory finger uplifted against speech or movement by anyone else; we know, and accept it as a penalty of the pastime. But to suggest that such a monopoly of enjoyment should extend over the whole neighbourhool is asking too much. "Interference" can be interpreted in many ways. For instance, ansone stambing in some gatdens might imagine he was in a gigantic chicken-coop, poles, aterials and leads-in being seen in every direction; yet now one seems to think that such a disfigurement of what is otherwise a fair prospect constitutes an "intoremence." Broadcasting may please the ear. but its paraphemalia is certainly an offence to the eve, and there is food for irony in the thought that the wireless age has actually brought us the age of wire.

## Where Rubber Comes From.

SAls the "mystery man" in "White Cargo." a play that grips you from start in fimisth, "They"re all the same, these relief men from the 1 ondon oflice. 'i'hes come out here, swelter in the African heat, and after a few months of it they can't stand it any longer, and they go home. Then everyone of em sits down and writes an aticle. which begins, 'Seated in your luxurious automobiles, I wonder how many of gou watize how the rublier for your twres is obtained:' " Not the exact wording of the author's Ms.. perhaps, but near enough. It is at home truth. all the same; how many of us really do understand the discomforts of some parts of Africa where rubber is obtained? "White Cargo" show's us in - a very forcible fashion. The greatest discomfort is, of courso, the intense and prolonged heat.


## Drunken Drivers.

MAgistradtes have been armed, by the Criminal Justice Act with a very powerful weapon agatinst the drunken driver they are empowered to lock him up for four months or fine him for0, in addition to suspending his driving lisence for twelve months. These penallics are not ex cessive in the case of a driver who actually is inloxicated whilst in charge of a vehicle, but they would be wrribly harsh upon a man who, althouch pronounced drunk by the police, was actually suffering only from the shock of a mishap. Many such cases have been known, and imocent barties sentenced under the old Act. On some of thest: the light of mblicity has been shed by reason of the accused person having suflicient courage to appeal agatinst the magistrate's decision, but how mathy more must there have been when the true facts were never revealed and the innocent had to suffer?

It sems that drunkenness is a condition which is extraordinarily diflicult to deline, and it is well known that shock cansed by :lll accident may produce in a sober man all the symptoms of intemperance. We hope that magistrates before making use of their new powers will bear these two facts in mind, sparing the defendant if there is reasonable cause for the slightest doubt concerning his condition, and imposing the full sentence where his guilt is transparent. The soundest rule we know for drivers is never to take alcohol in any shape or form until the car is safelv housed for the night.

## Alcohol Fuel

TWIE Auto-cycle Union which orgamizes and con trols the Tourist Trophy motorcycle raceswithout doubt the most important motor racing pents of the year-has announced that it does not intend to impose any restrictions on the fuel used for the 1926 races despite the fact that there has been a considerable agitation for only commercially obtainable motor spirits to be employed. The fuestion of allowing competitors in important races to use fuel other than ordinary motor spirits is, naturally, one of considerable importance, par-

## MANY THANKS.

We are sorry that it was impossible 10 send an individual acknowledgment to the many readers who hindly sent us Christmas cards and greetings. We ask them to accept this paragraph as an expression of our very cordial thanks for their most encouraging tokens of goodwill. It is a pleasure to serve so keen, appre ciative and enthusiastic a public.
distilled from petroleum, that an increased thermal efliciency is obtained, and that "its advantages for ordinary touring have brought about already a general improvement in petrols supplied to the public." The only disadvantage to having no restriction on the nature of fuel used was considered by the Union to be that in 1925 the advertisement value of the races was to some extent offset on account of the public gaining the impression that the competing machines were of a freak type simply because they ran upon "freak" fuel.

## Better Weather Protection Needed.

THIS is essentially an age of luxury; gone are the days when motoring enthusiasts would put up with any discomfort just for the sake of motoring. The man who buys an all-weather car to-day expects the same warmth and comfort which he can enjoy in a first-class railway carriage during the winter months, coupled with a total absence of stufliness and sense of confinement in the sumwer. He is demanding better all-weather equipment, but at present some cars are so poorly gifted in this direction that a buyer who is in love with the chassis must perforce parchase a saloon or have nothing to do with the make.
Fe criticizes equipment on two counts, first, the dificulty of erecting, say, eight panels for a fourseater, and, secondly, the poor fit of the panels when they are in position.

We think the time has arrived when the more expensive light cars might be equipned with side panels which are crected or lowered merely by turning a handle. This experiment has been tried and found to be quite successful.


FEW NON-STARTERS AND FEWER NON-FINISHERS IN THE GIRIPAT WINTEIR TRIAI. HOW THE CARS FARED ON THE OBSERVED HILLS-IULI. IIST OF THE "SURVIVORS IN THE CLASSES UP TO 1,500 C.C.

TIIE spirits of a thousind-add staunch souls sank lower and lower as Monday, December 2Sth. grew older and older. Following the gloomy morning a steady drizzle set itl and few were the optimists who dared predict a fine run to Excter aud back. Later came an improvement in the weather and, with lighter hearts, the huge band of stalwarts who had entered for this famous M.C.C. classic wended their way to Staines, prepared to do or die.

It was, unfortunately, but a passing fit of repentance on the part of the Clerk of the Weather and, as the inevitable last-minute adjustments were being made, sharp showers, alternated with a depressing drizzle, the monn of the wind grew louder and the almost full moon gare up the unequal tusk of trying to pierce the mantle of clunds beneath it so as to shed its kindly light on the proceedings.

## A Memorable Exeter.

From the outset it was a memorable Fixeter." for the time-honoured practice of starting on Boxing Day had to be abmuloned so that the major part of the trial should not take place on the Sabbath: then there wre fresh regulatoms, rumours of deeply flooded ronds, a hint of blizzards or hurricanes of unprecedented violence and an entry list which comprised a record for any lonedistance trial- 427 vehicles in all.

Staines was hardly calculated to mnintain the enthusiasm of cither competitors or spectators as zero hour Arew nenr: nevertheless. nmmignt the former there were few absentees con-
siduring the huge entry, whilst the ranks of the latter grew steadily in numbers.
It is indeed interesting to note that of the 127 entries ouly 27 friled to face the starter. Nineteen of these were in the car classes, no fewer than 16 being light cars. The nineteen nou-starters referred to were as follow:-
H. F. T. Porter (8.9 h.n. Amilcar), Tr. Hea ton ( 8.2 b. . Senechall. T. D. Oorpe T10 h.p. G. if. Piollon C Aschan 19.5 h.p. Rhodel
 Jowett) W. U. Dyken (11.4 h.p. Alris)
 (1).9 h. per Lea-Francis) A. J. Phinpen 10.8 h.p. Riley) Ledis. Potter is ish h.p. Clynol,
 110.8 h.p. lhode), J. Pollitzer (22-90 h.p.
 11. Marding (10 h.p. Morgat).

An any-weather run of this nature means all-weather equipment-every inch of it. The mojority of the car drivers and passengers were not visible, for, as each vehicle drew up to the starting line, the glare of acetylene flares was thrown bock by the shiny surface of tighty fitting celluloid panels; at the best one canght a flecting glimpse of a face, hlurred and indistinct. then the car vanished swiftly into the gloom, swung across old Father Thames and headed westwards.

Considerable interest centred in D. 13. Ware's 7-17 h.p. CoventuyVictor rumabout, which was making its debut. It was the first three-wheeled cyclecar to get awny and many were the expressions of goodwill which its plucky driver received. It requires a certain amount of determination to pilnt a pukkn thror-wheeled cyclecar in a stern trial of this deseription when
the engine capacity is only (iss c.c. Ware was followed by a number of Morgansenal a couple of ily rems then the eav chave bugitl, hearled by D. II. Nobli-as seen in the heading photograph-in one of the now Lover Nille Suncr models. :and क्न it wwut oll. The crowd thinned perecptibly as the hour grew later, and there were only a few enthusiasts left to birl godspent to the last man oft-liex Mundr, in a 3,031 c.c. Oakland.

## Crowds of Spectators

The first few miles of the route were male interesting by the presence of quite large crowds of spectators. who had gnthered at Virginia Winter, Sumningdale, Bagshot and at interveninir cross-roads to watch the passage of the: 70 -mile-long procession.

Many of the drivers had friends or relutives among these seattered clumps of onlookers and stopped to bid thens adieu, realizing that it was easy to re gain time along the straight, main road which had to he followed through Basingstoke and Andover to Salisburs

Not for years has this section of th route been covered under such favous able conditions. There were certainls a few mild showers of rain at interials. but for the most part it was dry nul distinctly warm.

At Whitchurch, 40 miles from the start, II. J. Aldington (Frazer-Nash) met misfortune in the form of a mila stone, with the result that his front aste was set under and the sump of the engine damaged. Naturally, he was compelled to retire.

Several competitors found it unneces sary to use beadmaps for this early
part of the journey as the moon was up and, although partly obscured by clouds, lishted the road guite well.

On a run such as the London-Fixeter it is often wise to spare the headlamps -and thus the battery-whenever nossible, as it is in the early morning, after ten hours or so of darkness, that the maximum illumination is needed.

Arrived at Salisbury the competitors foumd a welcome and a very enjoyable sapper nwatinger them at the White Mart Hotel, where an hour and ten minutes were sllowed to be spent.
The lirst of she cyelecars was again on the road and heading for Shaftesbury at 2.40 alim. under a moonlit sky and with every evidence of the rain showers and the heavy gusts of witd having ceasid for the night

## Like a Summer Night

This buriont,of the tum will he remembered fap matny sears by regular Lon-don- Waselw confectitors, for it was combarable wilh the type of summer night "if whinh Pritish resiclents in the tropies arc atid to dseam. Trilliant moonlight flonded the comintryside and showed up the road for humbreds of rards ahead. Whilst the air was so worm that several drivers opened their windserecns or stowed :as:ay the frout side sereens.
Before Yeovil was reached, however, the night grew more chilly, the moon was: lose behind threatoning clouds and down eame the rain in those bashing forrenls which seem to be mulenshed only on Lomdon-1 Water night.
Jinform d': rain catme it was agreed
that the weather was far superior to that enjoyed (!) by the London-Edinburgh competitors last Eastertide. It will be remactolered that on that run a snowstorm was cucountered on the Becfub.

At Yeovil, 10 S miles from the start, a lalt of fire minutes was allowed to give competitors a chance to streteh their legs and refresh themselves with coffec as the guests of Mr. I'. W. Moffat, a local motorcycliug elub member, who extends this welcome hospitality each year.

From Yeovil onwards to Exeter the route, which was the same as that followed last year, became more interesting.

First enme the ascent of Chard Mill, at one time a "terror" and an "observed" aseent in the London-Lixeter, but how an easy second-gear climb for a good light enr, and, secondly, the lefthand turn in Honiton, where by-roads were joincd leading to Sidmouth and Peak Mill.

The only observed hill on the outward journey-Pank-is long, rough, but easy. We watched a considerable wumber of the cars on the gradient, hut noue save H. R. Taylor's d'Yrsan came near to failing and there wos little to choose belween the performances.

From the summit of Peak it was necessnry for the competitors to "bliud" to a more or less extent in order to keep to schedule time, as the road is narrow and winding and the surface somewhat loose and troublesome.

There were fen, however, who
checised in late at Exeter on this account.

This year the time allowed for the Exeter brealifast halt was exceptionally gencrous-no less, in fact, than two hours and ten minutes.

The organizstion at the depot for replenishing tanks and sumps was firstrate, and the same might justly be said of the brealifast served nt Deller's Cafe, to which the competitors were conseyed in omaibuses specially chartered for the burpose

## Over the Breakfast Table.

The conversation at breakiast-time hinged, noturally, upon the dilficulties, real and imaginary, of the three ob serverl hills which had to be climbed aluring the morning run. It was noteworthy that, although we discussed the hills with a dozels or more drivers, none had visited them for practising and none knew of any competitors who had.
Excter was left by the first car competitors shortly after 9.30 in a slight drizzle and with every indication that it was to be a thoroughly wet and unpleasant day. Unfavourable wenther conditions are more easily faced, however, in daylight than during the silent watches of the night, and in consecuence there were few gloomy faces and nearly eversone whas anticipating that the conquest of the test hills would move a fairly casy matter. It is extraordinary how optimistic one can bo after having disposed of a good and plentiful brealfast! "

(Top, left) Drawing up slowly to the restart. In the fureground are thres $8.3 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}$. Renaults.
ON WHITE SHEET HILL. (Top, right) P. D. Clegg (Senechal) swings round another car and bas to take to the "rough" in so doing. (Bottom, left) An impression of speed on White Sheet, an Amilcar pursued by a fleet of Morgans. (Bottom, right) Sir John ]. K. Shaw (Frazer-Nash) and P. C. Polhill (Deemster) taking it easy.
 Stevens (Gwynne) receiving assistance, both on the same


The first place of any note encoun tered ufter leaving Exeter was Moniton, where a right-hand turn was taken for the hilly section. Sixteen miles from Fxeter, I Ioniton was reached in splendid time by everybody. for there were few comprotiturs who did not feel inclined to arrive thre with a little time to spare

म3:
so that they could have a luok round their engines and make auy slight adjustments which might be needed. l'his, of course, was forbidden at the Exeter contrul. Last year these few minutes were sunent in fixing non-skid chains, but this year their use was forbiddeu.

Marlpits, the first of the loit hills. lies only It miles to the sumth of Luniton, and, so far as our ubservations went, caused no failures amongst the cars. It is really too casy $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{o}}$ he taken seriously. The route then continued to Sidmouth, along narrow, windin: moorlaud roads, in the teeth of a gate of wind and throuth an mpleasant Scotch mist, which made it necessary to keep windsereen wipers guing and was in evidence thronghout the whole of the morning.

Arrived nt Sidmouth, some is miles from Honiton, the compltitors wert faced with a timed (stauding start) ascent of Solcombe Hill, which rises out of the village and is actually quite closo to Peak Mill, which had bent climbed before breakifast. The hill provided the competitors witls an wnexpected obstacle race. $\mathbf{A}$ drain was being laid down the centre of the road, and the work was only partially completed. The result was that there were two or three immense bumps over the loosely filled-in earth, while the roadway was restricted in three places to only a little over a car-width.

It the end of the inhabited portion o the hill stood Mr. Lionel Martin, elad as fur salmon fishing in a poncho and what he humerously termed "Russimn boots." IIe was armed with a huge red flag, borrowed from the drain-layers.

The restarting was exceptionally well carried out, and no one could possibly complain of being taken unawares. Malf-minute intervals preveuted ans competitor catching the vehicle precesing him matil after the narrow portion was passed.


Sunm of the Morgons mate the musi lurbe periormances, because their Hormmus excess of power eaused batk wheels 10 spin and slither from side to side. The champion tail-wagger was (:. J. 'Iuruer, who fairly shot up the nradient, scattering stones to the winds.

1 newromer to competition work was I). I. Wiac, in a $7-17$ h.p. CoventryVictor rumabout. This three-whecler, Whieh apueared well tup to time, made a steady, although not sensational, ascent. A latyhing maiden, picturesquely attired in an airman's Sideot suit, lomged on the extreme tail of II. M. Couper's Aero-Morgan.

An Austiu Seven, driven by R. M. Brown, was the first four-whecler to appear, elimbing steadily and without fuss: a chummy-bodied Senethal made a steady climb, whilst D. II. NohIe's Rover four-seater showed that precipitous hills held wo terrors for him.

A large number of sports Amilears were chtered, and mostly made very good climbs. but theit shticking transmissious (unless it was engines " revving" nt umpteen thousands ner minute!) could he heard far down the hill.

How many people know that there is a geyser in South Devon? At any rate, there was a remarkablo specimen -a $30-\mathrm{ft}$. columu of stean and boiling water- (in Salcombe Mill last Tuesdny. T. II. W. Clarke started bravely ou the hill in a sports Amilear. Malf-way over the mensured mile his car slowed down, until energetic onlookers pushed it up, the driver and passenger helping. Some hundred yards or so up the hill everyone was cxhansted and the car came to rest.

(Left) All going well. E. S. Hutchence (A.C.), followed by P. W. White and H. N. Edwards (Lagondas), (Above) Approaching Maiden Newton, a Morgan trio headed by H. Beart. (Below) A busy scene at the Dorchester check, where competitors compared notes, the most difficult part of the run being over.


It was quite five minutes later, when spectators hiad almost forgotten all about it, that somebody unserewed the radiator cap to inspect the water level (if any!): There was a great roar, the cbonite cap was last seen far out at sea, and a grent columu of steam roared at ternific pressure from the orifice.

Startled oulonkers fled irom the "explo sion," which lasted quite 20 seconds!
P. D. Clegg's Sénechal had its front wheels leaning distinctly inwards at the top, giving it a knock-kneed appearance.

Those who know the slow-pullini capabilities if the Jowete were unt at all ausious iur the competitors who
made slow ascents on these cars，pro－ vided that they looked fast enough to average the scheduled 12 m．p．h．up the slope，C．W．Gallifent－Holmes，however， was molucky，and came to a stop．Other ．lowetts were quite fast，particularly the ：ports Jackson－Jowett handled by A．L： Iackson．

The 8.3 h．p．Renaults made very － 1 ends and businesslilie climbs，as did the various Austin Sevens，Rovers and Sulmsons．Sam Wright，on the new small IIumber，made a very pretty climb．

So much for the 1,100 c．c．elass When the 1 －litre ears began to ascemd some faster elimbs were seen．The first $1 . \mathrm{n}(\mathrm{M})$ c．c．saloon was Alan Hill＇s lhode this made a very niee，steady climb

There seemed to be keen rivalry hetween the Len－Francis and Frazer Nash ears，of which there were several teams of three－both makes were fast．

R．C．Elwes（Jhote）was climbing well when he was banlked by a ear comine down，and although he did not stop，he may have been slowed a little too mueh．Doubtless the obsewers will credit him with a baulk

For once in bis years of excellent driving Walsgrove has missed a gear change！However，he made a good ©limb．F．G．Jones（Straker－Squire） had a passenger sitting on the bood．＂

Perlans the best display of driving skill wals made by S．E．A．Watson （Surrey），who tomk the bank，amid loud rhecre． 10 pass a slower car which at that line was abreast of a stationary velicle．

From the ton of the hill the route continued along extraordinarily narrow and muddy lanes to Colyford and thence to Axminster，after leaving which lanes were again rejoined for Brondwindsor and Beaminster．Twenty－seven miles from Salcombe，White Shect Hill leads out of Benminster and bas a at the worst of about 1 in ti．Halfway up，and on the steeuest portion com－
petaturs were stopped and had to re－ start and cover 10 yds ．in 10 secs ．It was a good test of driving skill and lost several competitors all chance of a gold med：al．

Apart from had restarters，there were several cars which failed higher all the hill：these hatd previously failed on Sal－ combe．

The first place of any conseguence passed through after climbing White Sheet Hill wns Maiden Newton，thence a main road was followed to Dorchester． Here five minutes were allowed for petrol to be taken aboard，if necessary， and coftec was available for competitors


## A．A．Mauleverer＇s Lea－Francis passing through Maiden Newton after having made a star ascent of White Sheet Hill

as the guests of Mr．W．G．Churchill，a prominent local motorist．

Then followed a lons and wearisome trail of nearly 40 miles into Salisbury． The road，which is dead straight and undulating，tempts one to drive fast and passes through Blandford， 16 miles from Dorehester，but otherwise there are no places of importance．Competitors found it extremely diflicult to keep their
speed down to the sebeduled $20 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$ ． and it was absolutely necessary to do so， as seenet checks are often onerated in Londun－Exeter rums along his section Chis year we believe that the check was in Blandford，hut the M．C．6：keep their secrets so well that one canuol say with certainty．
Salisbury was entered by the first of the car competitors at 3.30 －rather late for lunch．It would be a good plan，we hink，if in future vears it were possible for ten to be ralsen at this control at option in blare of lanch，as few com－ jetitors feet like a big macal so late in the afternoon，und a local fruit shop，in consegunce，did $\Omega$ roaring trade

After leasing Salisbury ：n hour later and，consequently，after lighting－up time，the competitors followed the main road buck to Staines．Nong this sec－ tion of the route there were no incidents worthy of recording， 1 lı 1 mily difficulty experienced by the competitors being that of keeping awake．On M．C．C．runs the same driver must remain at the wheel throughout，and affer＂On hours of it he maty he excused for feeling some what slecpy．

At Staines a very lange mowd had gathered to welcome flu：competitors home．Of the 107 situters with ears under 1，500 e．e．only ci－Ght falifen to check in at the fimish．The artunl list of finishers and non－finishers with cars under 1.500 c．e．is given below：

## SNIPPETS．

If one ean buliewe the widence of the searemongers there was at sened chace at＂every place named with a time on the ronte card．＂Actualls we：believe that the only one was al flathdford．

On bheir way to the start 1I．N．T Porter（Amilear）and＇1．Heaton（Séne chal）collited，the Simodnal hoing com－ plotely overturned．Jowtunately，the erew of neither car was injured，hut the ears were so badly dumased that they were mable to start．

## The Small Car Finishers and Non－finishers．

```
THREE．WHECLERS
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(259{ }^{\text {D D．D．3．Warc，7－17 b．p．Corealrs－Victor }}\) rumabout．} \\
\hline & C．J．Tupacr， 10 b．Morgan \\
\hline 261 & 13．F．lleybourn， 8 h．p．Morgan－Ac \\
\hline 262 1．i．F．Kusseil． 10 h．p．Morgan－Black． & 1．H．K．Kusseil， 10 h．p．Morgan－Black birnac． \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(253^{\text {J J．W．Base，} 10 \text { b．p．Morgan．}}\)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{265 W．G Godley， 10 hp Morzan．}} \\
\hline & \\
\hline 266 & A．C．Mawkeh， 10 h，ju Morgan－13ack－ \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{267 A．W＇Wood， 10 h．p．Morgan．} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{268 S．A Mocartis． 8 ho Morsan} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{269 A．T．Clark， 8 h．p．Margad．} \\
\hline 270 & 11 H ．Tayker， 8 h．p．A Y＇raze． \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{272 11． 1 亿コズ， 10 h．p．Mo} \\
\hline 273 & A． 13 Johoston， \(10 \mathrm{~h} \cdot \mathrm{p}\) ．Morga \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{275 i1．1）．Sraalh， 8 h．p．Morgan ip} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Not exceeding 1，100 c．c} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(276{ }^{\text {d }}\) D．11．Noble． \(9 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}\) ．Rover．} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{278 S．F．S．llis， 9 h．p．Amllear．} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{279 R．C．Porler， 8.9 hp．Ami} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{281 R．M．Browe 7 h．n．Aumi} \\
\hline 282 & S．II．Collier， 8.9 i．p Talbof \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{284 C．M．Anthony． 8.2 h．p．Senéchal．} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{25.5 P．I．Clemg． 8.2 h．p．géne} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{286 C．M．G．Turuer， \(7.6 \mathrm{h.p}\) ．} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{288 L．Sluens 8 h．p．Gwy} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{289 J．Funly 7 h．j．Anstin} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(29 \cap \mathrm{~J}\) ．Richardsom 7 h．p．Aus} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(29^{1}\) L．1．Hisgs， 9.5 h．p．Salmson．} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{292 C．D．Pionradi． 9.5 h．b．Salinson Sports．} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{293 J．J．Marper． 9 h．p．Hover} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{294 C．Fnr 1.8 .96 h．p．Hover}} \\
\hline & －11．1．Jorate， 7 b．p．Jownt：． \\
\hline 297 & F－C．F．verelt． 7 h，p．Jon \\
\hline 298 & C W．Gallillent－folmea， 7 h．p．Josctt． \\
\hline & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{}


L．Clayton， 8.7 h．p．Ainilcar． Martincau， 8 in p．Uwyn川o Sports． 11．Marlincau．Jo h．p．Smlmson Snorts． W．Marlincau． 10 h．j．Salinson Sports Dht 9.20 h．l．IIumber． Diskell 9.5 h ．D．F．l． Liranger， \(8.3 \mathrm{n} . \mathrm{p}\). Renault． Jackeon， 7 h．p．Jackson．Jowell L．Brown， 7 b．p．Jowctt．
\[
\text { Not excceaing } 1,500 \text { c.c. }
\]
                    ot exccealng 1,500 c.c.
            Eroomficid, 11.8 h.p. Palladium
            Gripier 10.8 h.p. Aston-Martın
            Polbill, 11.9 h.p. Deemster
            Kemp, \(11.9 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}\). Palladluca.
            12-24 h.p. h-p. A.C
            Hhite, 11.9 h.p. Lagonda
            Edwards. 12 h.p. Lagonda
            Dixon. J1.4 h.p. Slandard.
                C. Elwee. \(10.8 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p} .2 \mathrm{Rhode}\).
John J. K. Shaw. 12 h.p. Frazer-Nash.
            Jillary, 11.9 h.p. Frazer-Nash.
            Halrorviher \(10-15 \mathrm{hm}\). Windsor.
C. E. Giaicr. \(10.4 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{W}\). Windsor.




                                    V. S. B. McKechnie. 10.4 h.n. Wi
W. Mubbard 10.4 h. \(\mathbf{H}\) Windsor.
We Wurgh, 10.4 h h . Windsor.
                                    e llubbardl 10.4 h . H . Windso

            Valligrove, 10.8 h.D. Ralod
Smith, 10.8 h.p. IRiley
            Smith, \(10.8 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{R}\). IRiley
Ulngle, \(12 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}\) Len-Frnacis.
            Ungle, 12 h.p. Lea-Frnacia.
            Mauleverer, 12 h.p. fea-Fran
            Jones, 11-28. h.n. Straker-Squire.
            Schenke, \(11-28 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}\). Straker-Squir
            Moss-Blundell. ii p. Shraker.Sq.
            Roe, 10.8 h.p. Riley.
            Macdonnid, 12.50 h. Al. Alvis.

            olt. 10.8 h. 11.9 G.W. W. Al
Duxat, 10.4 h.p Wind
            Wat \(10.4 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{W}\). Windsor.
            . Whileroft. 10 h.n. Surrey
            A. Thorn. \(11-40\) h. n. Riley
Newill, 10.8 h.p. Mhode
            Newill, 10.8 h.p. Thode.
                    ip. Waison, 10 hip. Learlirancla.
                Stepliene \(11.9 \mathrm{~h}, \mathrm{p}\). A.C.
Dickingon, \(10.5 \mathrm{~h} \cdot \mathrm{p}\). Wolseley.
                    larsington, \(11.9 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}\). Walsel Clyno.
                    1I. Sheplard. \(10.8 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{n}\). In Cleyno.
                    Scott Moncrief!, 10.4 h.p. Alvis.
                NON-FINISHERS.


            fi. S. Wendall, Clarke, 9 h h. 9 A. Anilear.
            J. Stone, 9.5 h.n. Siellitc.
    i. Alalington, 11.9 h.p. Frazor-Nabh.


\section*{AN ARTICLE WHICH EXPLAINS IN Simple language the whys and WHEREFORES OF A COMPLEX SUBJECT.}

PETROL is a mixture of at reast five different substancos in varsing proportions, and consequently its - Honcerties may rary in different samples. The weight of netrol may be anything from 6.8 lb . to 7.5 lb . per sallon. In this connection it may be of interest to note that the heavier petrol will normally give more miles to the gallon, but the lighter petrol gives easier starting. and fur this reason the lighter variety is in more general demand.
All gases and vapours which will hurn will also explode when mixed with air in suitable proportions, but if the mixture is too weak or too strong no explosiou will take place. For example, air mixed with less than 1.5 per cent. or more than 5 per cent. of petrol vapour will mot explode. The best explosive mixture depends upon the nature of the petrol. but it usually lies belween 2 and 2.5 per cent.

The function of a carburetter is to deliver a mixture of petrol vapour and air in the correct proportion, and in at condition suitable for explosion in the engine cylinder. In considering this subject, it is necessary to realize that a carburetter may fail in either or both of these reguirements.

\section*{An Elementary Carburetter.}

In its simplest form, a carburetter consists of a float chamber so fitted as to keep the petrol at constant level. that level being the top of the jet, as depieted in a drawing on the next page. This jet is placed in a choke tube-that is, a constricted passage between the air intake and the induction pipe.

Now, as air is drawn through the choke tube (by the inciuction strokes of the engine) the air pressure will fall in the neghbourhood of the jet, and thus petrol will be withdrawn and pass along with the air current.
The rate at which petrol is supplied will depend upon The velocity of the air in the choke tube and the diameter of the jet opening. Hence, if a carburetter supplies a weak mixture to a given engine, it would call for a larger jet or a smaller choke tube.

It is a comparatively simple matter to adjust the relative climensions of the choke tube, and arrange that the petrol supply is correct for one giren engine speed, but if the engine speed is increased or decreased, the petrol supply should vary directly as the speed in order to keep the mixture correct. Infortunntels, no such simple rolation exists.
The accompansing chnit shows graphically the ideal and the real relation between engine speed and the supply of petrol. To aid comparison on a percentage basis, the correct petrol supply is taken to be 100 when the engine revolutions per minute are represented by 100.

Now, if we increase the engine revolutions 50 per cent. (making the reference number 150), the petrol supply should be 150 also. This is shown on the straight line graph. The curve in this figure however. shows the actual supply of petrol from a simple uncontrolled jet. From this we see that instead of the petrol supply
being 150 it is 225 . On the other hand, we note that the curve falls bclow the straight line when the revolutions of the engine are reduced below the speed represented by 100 .

Hence we see that, having adjusted a choke tube and jet to supply a correct mixture at a given engine speed, the combination will supply a strong mixture at a highel speed and a weak mixture at a lower speed.

These are serious faults, and a great varicty of corburetter modifications has been made to remedy this state of affairs. While most of these are an improvement on the simple type illustrated, it may be stated at


This chart shows how engine speed and percentage of petrol required vary in theory and practice. The figures have no definite meaning and are given only as
a basis of comparison
once that no arrangement known to the writer will gire automatically a perfect mixture at all speeds. It is a question of compromise.
It may be a help to the understanding of the problem if we consider briefly one or two means which have been tried.
A weak mixture at low speeds, of course, makes starting difficult. The simplest, but, neverfheless, very efficient remedy for this is the strangler. This is a shutter which partially closes the air intake and thus reduces the pressure around the jet below that which it would otherwise be on an induction stroke. The rich mixture at high speeds can be diluted by having a handoperated air valve between the carburetter and the induction pipe. The arrangements are not, of course, automatic, and require a certain amount of judgment in their use.
In some cases extra air is admitted by a springoperated valve, which opens to the air when the suction reaches a certain intensity. In either case, how-
ever, the remedy is one which merely makes the clefect less objectionable and is \(b_{j}\) no means perfect.

An automatic method which has been adopted is shown on the right in a simpleddiagrammatic form. Here two jets are used. A, the, main jet, is connected directly to the float chamber in the usual way. Now, we know that this jet will tend to give a richer and richer mixture as the engine speed increases. It is therefore combined with another jet ( \(B\) ), which, in practice, is usually concentric with A-so arranged that it will give a weaker mixture as the speed rises.


It is possible so to regulate the sizes of these two jets that the misture is kept more nearly correct at all speeds. As we have already stated, the problem is not hereby perfectly solved, but the device is a great advance on the single-jet system.

It will be observed that the jet (B) is not connected directly to the float chamber, but to a well (D). Petrol is fed to the well through a small orifice (C). At low speeds the well will be kept suphlied with petrol up to
the constant level of the foat chamber, and the jet (B) will deliver petrol according to the norbial law.

As the speed increases, however, the jet (B) will have petrol withdrawn from it at a rate greater than that at which it can pass through the oritice (C). The level

of petrol in the well, therefore, will fall and the jot ( \(B\) ) will be starved. Thus the excess of netrol delirered from the jet (A) will be compensated by the lower rate of delivery from \(\mathbf{B}\).

At higher engine speeds the well (D) may be drawn dry. The delivery from 13 will then be limited to the jetrol which trickles through the orifice ( \((\mathrm{C})\), whilst extra air will be drawn through \(D\) and will pass along with the petrol through 13 .

A comparatively large jet is sometimes placod in the well (D) and connected to the induction pipe by a bypass immediately above the throttle. Thus, when the throttle is nearly closed for starting the engine and the suction at the jets ( \(A\) and \(B\) ) is too small (o supply the necessary mixture, the suction, always weak at starting. operates on a large jet in a small cholke tube in D, and thus gives the engine the mixture necessary to start.
(To be roncluded.)

\section*{MOTORING MATTERS IN PARLIAMENT.}

ON the concluding day of the Siession, last weck. an important debate on the question of penalties for drunkenuess while driving a motorcar took place in the House of Commons.
The matter urose on the consideration by the Bouse of Commons of the amendment inserted in the Criminal Justice Bill by the Lords, when Earl Russell moved that a driver convicted of drunkmness should nutomatically have his licence suspended for \(\mathbf{1 2}\) months. It was provided that he might apply to the justices who had made the order to reconsider it aiter three months or, with Court sanction, after a shorter period.

\section*{A New Amendment.}

When the amendment came up for consideration in the Lower Ilouse, the Solicitor-General (Sir T. Inskip) moved that the House should disagree with it, so that he could move a new amend mont. The Government's proposal was that a person should be disgualified for 12 months, and that particulurs of the conviction should be endorsed on the liecnce; it nlso provided that any person who had had such a conviction recorded ngainst him might apply to the Court, from time to time, and the Court 1336
might order, as it thought proper, having regard to the character of the accused and his conduct after conviction, lhat the penalty should come to an end.
Sir Henry Cantley characterized the amendment as a reactionary departure from our criminal law, but Capt. GarroJones took the opposite view. He said there was no doubt about the feclinis in the country, and the public was deter nined that a stop should be put 10 these drunken drivers. Statistics showed that the convictions had been increasing day by day. Professional drivers were able to inflict much greater dnmage, in jury and even loss of life, than private ones. It was right that all who drove huses, taxis and so on should know that if they took too much alcohol they were liable to be thus punished. Alcohol unwarrantably increased tho self-confidence of the driver and gave him less control over his vehicle

Capt. Hacking said the amendment was introduced in the first place not in the interest of the drunken driver, but of the general public. Mr. March said that a man might be drunk in charge of a car and cause no damage to anyone.
The Lords' amendment was disagreed with, find that moved by the Solicitor-

General substituted. Subseauently, the Lords agreed with the Commons' amendment, and the Bill received the Royal assent.

Col. Ashley told Mr. Clarry that the total costs of tests on rond-surfacing materials carried out by lie National Physical Loboratory in the last 12 months was, approximately, \(\mathfrak{1 1 0 0 \text { . 'This }}\) was covered by the fees charged. No experinients on concrete-surfaced roads had been carried out by the Laboratory.

\section*{Level Crossings.}

The danger of railway level-crossings, to which attention was drawn in The Light Car and Cyclecar after the Fenny Stratford accident, was the sub ject of a question by Mr. Diy, who suggested that the Minister should consider taking action with a view to abolishing crossings. Sir H. Barnston (for Col. Ashley) said that be would prefer not to make any statement, as inguiries were being made into the accident. Mr. Day asked if it would not be possible for the Minister to recommend that a tunnel should be made undernenth this levelcrossing, and Sir H. Barnston replied that he would make that representation to Col. Ashley


We welcome at all times letters sent to us by readers for publication in these columns, and while taking no responsibility for the opinions expressed theretn, give preference to those letters which deal with subjects of general ( No ananymous communications will be accepted, but the writer may use a nom de plume if desired. To cnsure publication in the next issue, letfers must rach this office not later than Monday morning. We reserve the ight to make any alterations or deletions which we deem necessary

\section*{POLICE TRAFFIC SIGNALS.}

\section*{The Need for Uniformity.}

\section*{The Duties of a Constable.}

When a constable is stationed at a cross-ronds, or other puint, for the purpose of controlling trafic, his position, as a raln, is obvious to all drivers and, automatically, they look to him for suldance, which is a

\section*{Unguarded}

Cross-roads. proper and correct procedure. There are, however, many cross-roads at which a constable is stationed, or is nearly always fo be found, whose duties do not appear to have any thing to du with traflic control.

Usually such a constable is in a position to give very useful signals to apmoaching traflic, but more often than mot he appears to have no interest in such matters, and drivers are left to fend for themselves.

One wonders what would be such a constable's position in the event of an accident which a signal from him might have avericed. If he were not definitely on trabic duty, presumably he could not be censured.
J. Brown.

\section*{Unique Case at Cross-roads.}

No one tuppreciates the discussion which has arisen in your journal concerning confusing police signals more than I. It is fairly easy for a policeman to cover his confusion if the

\section*{A Very Delicate \\ P'osition.} realizes that he is, to write quite candidly, muking an ass of himself when on point duty; but it is not nearly so easy for a motorist to extract himself from the difficulties into which vague signals may have led him. Morenver, only too often to cover un his own ineptitude, the nolice cunstable bullies the motorist, who, regarding diseretion us the better part of valour, refrains from retaliating, but goes on his way angry at the ill-merited censure he has receised.

Recently I approached a fairly busy crossing in London and fund myself in the embarrassing position of not knowing whether to obey the waving on signal given by the constable on point duty or the stop signal by a sergennt who was chatting with bim. Apparently neither realized that the other was giving a signal and the situation became really funny for everyone execpt me. I decided to obey the signal of the superior oflicer, however-a policy which in the end always bays in simila situations. In due course the sergeant signalled me across, and I left them both chatting quite happily. I feel sure they were in entire ignorance of the confusion they were cansing.

\section*{Opinions on the Police Force.}

There is far too great a tendency in this country to cust aspersions on the methods adopted by the police force in whatever channel they direct their labours. This tendency is not confined to one section of the com-

\section*{Class}

Attitude. musity, but is cowmon to all, the form it takes depending upou the class of the individua's concerved. The poor grumble among themselves, the middle class write indiguant and biased letters to the Press, while the aristocracy sneer and ho'd coldy aloof.

These remarks are called forth by a letter published in your correspondence columns last week under the heading "Truflic Control." I very strongly disagree with the writer of thes letter, for in the course of many thousand miles of drivin: have never been siven anything but a clear and compre hensible signal from a constable on point duty. At all times I have found the police to be belpful and anxious to give nssistance.
E. N. Fentick.

\section*{Signals Should be Clear.}

Your correspondent "E.A.D." may not be addicted to "rushing into print," but when he does he "gets there." I am one who suffers almost daily from the frequently unintelligible signals given by some police

Doubt Causes
Delays. constables. My business is in London, and I realize the rery great dilficultles under which the point-duty policeman works at some of our overloaded traftic crossings; but \(I\) submit that this is all the more reason why signals should be viven in a manner which admits of no doubt as to what is intended.

An instance of this need occurred recently. I was stopped at a busy crossing and ma car was leading the line of traffic. A moment later a taxi forced its way op ou my near side. in the manuer common to the breed, and pulled up level with uly car. Almost at once the constable made a "come on" signal and I moved forward.

Imagine my surprise, then. when the taxi ohot across my bows and wriogled its way through the traffic of the crossstreet to every other driver's areat confusion. My line of trafic remained beld up and I received a black look from the policeman for not being clever enough to interpret his entirely misleading sigmal. It swems to we that tasi drivers have things too much their own was.

ח.G.

\title{
Unseen Warnings-Sparking Plugs.
}

\section*{Absurd Whip Signals.}

1 quite agree with "Focus," who draws attention to the absurdity, not to mention the danger, of whin sigunls given by the drivers of horse-drawn vehicles. When one's attention is concentrated. on the road oue

\section*{How Accidents \\ are Caused.} being waved high up above one's line of
vision. A whip at the best of times is very inconspicuous, and as often ns not it is the warning whistle of tho driver which suddenly attracts one's atteution to the probability of his changing his direction. I hope thet you will urge for an oflicial inguiry into this matter
S. Bigley.

\section*{Touring or Racing Plugs?}

1 must confess astonishment at the difliculties, expressed on paper, of finding suitable sparking plugs: for, in my motoring experjence of 17 jears, I cannot remember having

\section*{No Freak \\ Designs.} experienced any difficulty worthy of meution. In all the variety of touring engines I have used, I have found the ordinary touring plug, of no one particular type, quite satisfactory. Naturally, a plug designed to keep cool under severe heat conditions, such as in a racing engine, will give trouble in an oily touring engine at touring speeds, as the engive will not get hot enough to burn off the oil ; but even here, if the engive be a "dry," one, I bave found the racing plog to act satisfactorily.

I notice that "A Manufacturer" refers to "freak plugs." If by this racing plugs mere referred to, I consider the phrase
misused: for the only difference I have fomb between touring and racing phing is that the racing plug has been designed with a view to coolness under the abnormally hot conditions of a racing engine, such as, for instance, a copper electrode in place of the more usual sted or viekel one. This and similar modifications cannot be considered to constitute freakishuess.

It is my personal opinion that many of jour correspondents' plug trouljes would be non-existent if they correctly adjusted their carburetters and saw to the correet filting of their piston rings.
A. G. W'ilimisis.

\section*{Sparking-plug Position.}

With reference to the letter from Mr. N. II. Sturte on the subject of sparking plug types, appearing in your issue of December 1Sth, may we offer our criticism? In the letter it is recommended that the sparkang

\section*{The Effect of} Turbulence. plugs should be chosen with such a leugth of reach that the spark will oceur in the centre of the combustion chamber. No doubt, when dealing with a gas which is not moving, this is the ideal position for the spark, but in a petrol eugine, owing to the turbulence of the gas, it is not at all certain that this would be the best position for ignition; while the eud of the plug projecting bejond the plug hole into the combustion chamber would probably get overleated and cause pre-ignition.
The best position for the spark gap, in ucarly every petrol enginc, is flush with the inside surface of the combustion chamber.

Lodge l'lugs, Litd.

\section*{How Low Temperature Affects Lubricants.}

\section*{Effects of Cold on Oil.}

The recent cold weather has bronght us a number of complaints relating to the condition of lubricating oils (our own and other makes) after a period of use in atear engine. Some
times the oil is much thinver than it

\section*{Simple \\ Tests.} should be, and in other cases the complaint relates to the formation of a pasty deposit in the filters. The explanation of these two occurrences lies in the fact that every engine permits a small quantity of exbaust gases and unburned fuel to get past the piston rings and into the crankcase. Under ideal conditions there would be no unburned fuel and the water vapour which always forms a large proportion of exhaust gases would not be condensed, owing to the hent of the crankease, but would escape, in vapour form, through the breather.

In actual practice there is always some unburned fuel, because a slight excess of fucl in proportion to air has a "cushioning" effect on the explosion and considerably swectens the running. Any fuel which gets into the crankcase should evaporate and escape through the breather, but in cold weather the under-draught keeps the crankease so cold that both moisture and unburned fuel are coudensed and retaiued by the lubricating oil.

The unburned fuel has a very marked thinning effect on the oil, and if no steps are taken to keep the crankease warm, and perhaps to improve the ventilation, it becomes necessary to drain out the oil and replace by fresh at much more frequent intervals than usual. A more economical was out of the dificulty is to use an extra-heavy "make-up" oil, but then the ordinary user can never be certain whether the oil in his engine is tos thin or too thick, and it is not always advisable for him to experiment unless he has a good knowledge of such matters or ean obtain expert advice.

The effest of comensed water is to form a buttery emulsion with oil and soot particles. If such an obstrmetion is found in the strancrs, its nature can readily be verified by heating a little over a zas ring. If water is present it will splutior violently-if not, it will remain guict until hot enough to take fire. We are always glad to report, free of Charge, on the dharacter of used entime wil or deposits of any limed.
S. F. Powery, Technical Dirtetor,

Fob Alfisiner Deckhas and Co., Itd.

\section*{Compound Lubricants.}

Reading the article on "Starting . Up in Cold Weather" in a, recent issue, we were, to say the least, much surmrised to sec jour contributor advising that a pure mineral oil should be selected in preference to a lubricant

> Suitable in Winter.

containing vegetable constituents. Unfortunately be did not fualify his re-
marks and it may perhaps, inadvertently, give motorists the impression that our rich compound lubricants, such as Zero, Winter and Summer grades of Muile de Luxe and Motorines \(\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}\) and D should be aroided in cold weather.

Perbaps in condemuing oils containing vegetalle constituents he had in mind a grade much used for competition work, consisting very largely of castor oil. This oil certainly does lead to gumming up, particularly in cold weather. Surely, however, it is unfair to classify all compound lubricants as unsuitable for use in a motorcar engine during the winter months.

We claim there is no finer oil than Zero Huile de Luxe for water-cooled engines during cold weather, and this in contradiction of your contributor's contention, contains a very high proportion of refined neutral fatty oil. The trouble with starting up, so far as oil is concerned, arises from two conditions. There is, in the first place, a tendency for all oil to increase in viscosity as the temperature is lowered. Also there is the tendency of certain oils to decompose into gummy constituents when exposed to heat in the eylinders of an internal-combustion engine. Some oils are troublesomo under one heading, and some are troublesome under both headings.

The qualities of Zero Euile de Laxe can, in our opinion, be ascribed to the fact that it has an extraordinarily good ratio of viscosity. Although of good body when hot, it has no tendency to thicken on cooling. It retains its flnidity down to very low temperatures. Zero Huile de Luxe has the further advantage of being particularly free from any tendeney to form gummy deposits on the piston or behind lhe piston rings. These valuable features can be traced to the higher proportion of fatty oil which it contains. The fatty oil contributes to the excellent ratio of viscosity and, moreover, promotes clean and eflicient working.

> J. W. G. Brooken.

Price's Patent Cindle i'o., Jitio.

\section*{St. Christopher.-A Cyclecar Compliment.}

\section*{The Motorists' Patron Saint.}
ds the latre of St. Christopher is becoming popular on car's nowatays, a shore account of this saint's life may be of interst. Many motorists are unaware that St. Christopher is the natron saint of travellers aud

\section*{An Interesting Legend.} no not know his legend. He was supposed to have lived in the land of Canaan duriug the third century and was known by his F'rant zame of "Offerus." Lis ambition was to serve the mone powerful man in the land, so he entered the emperniz service. One day, when out with the emperor, they thet the Ilevil, and tho emperor in fear crossed bimself; Offeru- perceiving that this was someone mightier, quitted his survice for that of the Devil.

All went well until one day they came to a crucifix, which the lbust refused to pass and trembled with fear. 'Thereupon Ofurus, meutiug a friend, asked him who was it who hung ont the cuncs, and was told One who was all powerful and all mighty Jin asked how could he get into His service and work lin Ilim, and was told that he must begin by helping others ami sis thereupon he enlisted under Christ, employing hamie? in carring pilgrims across a deep stream (Jowdan:).

One nizh during a heavy storm he saw on the opposite bank : 'hild who wished to cross. As he carried Him over the wouht of the Chile became heavier and heavier, until St. Clltistalapr could hardly walk. On reaching the shore lie put the ('hild down saying, "It felt as if I carried the
whole world on my back." The Child said, " Пenerforth you shall be known as St. Christopher (i.e., the "Bearer of Christ "). IV. E. Bercil.

\section*{Three-wheelers in "The Exeter."}
lour contributor " Vocus," in " Rich Mixture," recently considered the action of the MI.C.C. With regard to Saicombe Hill, in the London-Exeter, as a "retrograde measure." "Averaging 15 m.p.h.") he sass (for

\section*{The Salcombe Handicap.} 1,500 c.c. cars, 12 m.p.h. in the case of 1,100 c.c.) " is far from casy
for a car having only a three-speed gearbox and a second gear of \(S\) to 1. ." What then of the threewheeler, which has to average iS m.p.h. with a two-speed gearbox? Xet the M.C.C. cannot be aceused of unfoirly handicapping the three-wheeler, and certainly drivers of these cyclecars have not been deterred from entering- \(\mathbf{1 4}\) of one make were entered (none of them by the manufacturers) which is double the number of entries of any one make of four-wheeler. In point of fact this landienn of the threewheeler is really a handsome compliment.
This is not the first time that its superior powers of sped and acceleration have been recogrized. The three-wheeler was handicapped in the London-Land's End and the speed tests of the M.C.C. at Brooklands, but never until now by 50 per cent. I hope that when these lines appear in print it may bave lived up to its reputation.
H. George Morgan.

\section*{Light Cars in the Desert.}

Mr. Nerille B. Mnnson's letter in your issue of December 2: th moved interesting reading, particularly as our cars bave recently acruitted themselves very ereditably in the Libyan Desert, and we are anxious to learn as much as possible about the requirements of this form of touring, for which there is cvidently a great vogue. Appreciat-
Performance. inge, as we to, the sterling qualities of the enr he mentions and its ability (within limits) to megotiate country which the more-than-average motorist usually avoids if possible, we feel justified in nointing out to Mr. Mnuson certain facts eoncerning the Jowett which we think will be of interest to him as an old member of the Desert Touring Club.
1. The light wheel load of the Jowett prevents it sinking into soft sand. The wheel loading on a fully loaded fourseater is only 4 cwl roughly two-thirds of orher similarly loaded four-scators.


That the heavy end of a Jowett may easily be lifted by a man of ordinary physique is shown in this photo.
2. A Jowett can be lifted bodily by four men-an important pount if one is about 100 miles from civilization or the nearest assistance. We enclose a picture of a two-seater being lifted at the heavier end by one man-it does not reguire a Hercules either, the writer having done it scores of times, and he is physically somewhat of a "lame dog," due to an accident yenrs ago.
3. The Jowett ensily accomplishes \(f(0)\) miles in the desert without adding water. This means that much less spare
water need be carried, and, incidentally, the whole' coolin: system holds only two gallons.
4. Petrol consumption rarely averages less than \(30 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p}\).g., which further lightens the dead load required for the trip.
\(\overline{5}\). The two-seater scat squab and cushion are removable and the car can be used as a sleeping tent for two peopleagain saving weight of kit. The four-seater can be converted similarly without structural ilteration.
6. Although the following point is in part dealt with in (i) it is worthy of individual mention. The extraordinarily cool running of the Jcwett engine is, we are informed, of inestimable advantage in that one can buzz along all day over very heavy going without the keast sign of distress on the part of the engine, and this engenders a fecling of confidence in the driver, which is a very valuable asset.
7. Regarding the advantages of the epicyelic gearing for negotia ing sand, it may interest Mr. Manson to hear that, on a prefious tour by the club mentioned, a Jowett, being the leader, went merrils ahead, finding the course. The other four cars of the convoy (of the make to which he refers) failed to follow down a steep descent. The Jowett returned up it ( 1 in 3 ) to investigate the reason. It had to pull one of the other cars out of the sand where it had stuck coming down. The Jowetr. was the only car of the five which had not to be towed out of that or similar predicaments, and it was regred by all the members of the elub that the Jowett was a marrel.
S. There seems little reason, therefore, why your cortespondent should say a certain other car is most suitable for this work. Obviously it is not, and we presume that Mr. Manson had already left Egypt before the Jowett proved itself the superior of the car mentioned.

Finally, in a recent trip. deseribed in our booklet. Ea=6 from S'iua, Mr. Moore and Major McMullen (whilst waiting for permission to proceed farther into the interior) took the Mamur of Siwa and some local sheiks for runs over the sand dunes, which they considered impossible for any mechanical vehicle to negotiate, and they knew the cars of the touring club mentioned by Mr. Manson, as they bad been to Siwa several times previously. The Jowett won through and amazed the officials by the ease with whicis it surmounted the dunes. Eren then oflicial permission was refused from Nlexandria and the drivers had to be satisfied with blazing a new trail back to Cairo vin Buharia.

Jowett Cirs, Ltd.,
H. G. Mithell, Geueral Managur.
BJ̃!

OU゙R READERS' OPINIONS (contd.).

\section*{The Hampton "Cart"!}

We enciose 20 y of a communication recently received from Sustria and think that this mny not be without interest to jour readers. Strodu Motor Manufacturing Co., Lid.
[Cory.]
Mampton Cars. Strond Motor Manufacturing Co, Ltd., St- ond.
J got Jour letter from 2f/9th \& J thank you for it. Plense, give me au ascplanation of your machines system. J must have a description of your machine, his advautage, weight, lngeth \& width, if one can get Limusin or Sedan \& all the conditions you could give me yours carts with every belongings, of course the price. J am waiting for your informations d \(J\) would like to make an escamination of some of your carts. J think you could put in some picturebook.

Many regards,
from Yours

\section*{A Strange Trouble and-}

No doubt some of your readers will be interested in the following little occurrence. \(\Lambda\) friend of minc, who owns a well-kncwn horizontal twin-engined car, called me to his
> - A Stranger Remedy. garage the other night. Although his during the morning, it absolutely refused
to give even a solitary explosion after its few bours' rest. He admitted he was bafled. Assuming a wise expression, 1 went over the things that matter. 'There was a big, fat spark at each plug, the valves were O.K., all jets were perfectly clean, the timing was in order; in fact, apart fron, pure obstinacy, there was no reason why the engine should not start, yet fire minutes' swinging produced no result.

Once again I took out the plugs, to discover that one was wet with petrol and the other was as dry as a bone. With \(m y\) finger I discovered that the right cylinder was bathod in petrol and the other starved. Just when I was thinking of obstructions and valve troubles I noticed that the offside front tyre was fiat. Having an idea, I had this pumped up at once, replaced the plugs, and with a single swing the engine started.

Considering that the engine is in good order and the compression excellent, one would have thought the suction from the left-haud cylinder sufficient to have overcome-what? Gravity?

Thinner.

\section*{The Future of the Fender.}

We are provided with mudguards to protect our paint, and we wow fit fenders to protect our mudguards. What are we going to fit next to protect our fenders? I ask
this question not so much as a suecr

\section*{Improvements Needed.} at the use of fenders as to suggest that they must be radically altered before they can become popular on light cars. I have just seen a car with its front fender buclijed at the end. It was an eyesore. True, the mudguard behind it would probably have been a worse ejesore bad no fender been there. True, also, this particular fender seemed to me to extend on each side at least two inches more than necessary ; and it is likely that some other (fenderless) car is going about with an unsightly mudguard as the result of a misunderstanding with the car I saw-unless the latter acquired its deformits by seraping a garage wall.

In any ense, the owner of a car who is particular about the appearance of its midguards will not fit fenders that nre easily disfigured, either by being knocked out of shape or by having plating chipped off. Some types are unsightly in themselves. I do not believe this is merely becanse we "re unused to them.

The average fender weighs too much for a light car, and
some of them are too dear. This complant was made agninst shock absorbers when their use first became general, nat it still applies. The answer sometimes given is that, simple though a shock absorber may appear, some fino machining is involved in mnny types. I do not thint this an adequate explanation, but, at any rate, the same excuso cannot be offered for the high prices of fenders: yet a fender may cost nearly as much as a pair of thock absorbers. If the price of a car were proportionable to the price of these extras-well, there would be no trallie problem to solve.

On the new enr I hone to buy next monalh I shatl keep the luggage grid nermanently extended as a rear bmmper, and trust to luck and judgment for the front-until 1 find a fender that, to my mind, conbines lighnoss, cheinuess and comeliness with efficiency.

1:. isitos.
Stcond-hand Car Sales.
With reference to the difficulties presented by the sale of second-hand cars and the complaints from botly owners and traders as to the impossibility of "fixing " vielues, we
A Clearing-house
Suggested. should like, wilh your lind permission, to make a few observations. We have specialized in the snle of secomel-hnod cars for mearly 20 yents, and we believe that we are au courant with the many perplenties of this business.

May we state clencly and concisely that there ean bo no definite rule for fixing second-hand car values? Each case must be taken on its merits, for the simple reason that there are so mayy points to be taken into consideration.

It may prove helnful to your renders if we mention a fers general points.

What we may term "unknown" cars must always provo a disappointment to their owners when they try in sell them, and with the "unknowns" we must include cars emanating from "doubtful" factories: that is to say, firms which more often than not are in difficulties.

American cars, however good they may be from a purely utility standpoint, command a very poor second-hand value. Chenp English enrs suffer from the same trouble, nlthough not to the same disheartening extent, and if their owners can keep them two years instead of the ustal one, they will be better off.

Digh-class British ears, the moducts of the old-estallished concerns, should not show undue depreciation, but frequently they will do so if sold in the first year ; but, as most owners of such cars keep them for at least three years, this difficulty does not often arise.

In our opinion, the second-hand car problem will lo to a very great extent eliminated when one larke hous, concentrates on the buying and selling of second-hand ears only; in other mords, a second-hand car clearing-house.

Trusting that we have not unduly tresunssed on your valuable snace.
R. Mr. Vivian and Co..
h. M. Tivian.

\section*{CONDENSED CORRESPONDENCE}
"Night Hriver" writes to advocute the use of small gasfilled bulbs in the side lamps. He claims that they give \(\Omega\) good driving lighe and that the headlamps are seldom necded exerpt on the dnrkest roads.

\section*{INFORMATION WANTED.}
L.S.I).-The loan or sale of n 192 ? model instruction book is requested.-J. Fletcher and Son, Plumbing Works, Yate.

Rover Ficht.-An instruction book denling with the 1922 model will be welecme.-F. IB. Whitle, Central lonlice Office. Gloucester.
 encourage the production of the smallest and most economical types of car and to help owner-drivers to get the best results from their cars and the maximum pleasure from their motoring.


\section*{A New Year's Resolution and the \(9 / 20 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}\). Rover}

In spite of the disrepute into which New Year's resolutions have fallen, as evidenced by the cynicism with which they are received, we solemnly aver that, so far as Rover cars are concerned, our resolution to make them even better than ever before is one that is going to be kept for exactly twelve months from to-day. And we invite you to test this resolution at any time you like during the year. Remember the 9/20 h.p. Rover is

a light car far above the ordinary-its four-cylinder, overhead-valve engine gives it power and "pep" that make it a real joy to drive. It is one of the very handsomest cars on the road : reliable to the last degree and extremely economical to run. There are models from \(£ 185\). the "Super" fourseater illustrated costing £225, lavishly equipped. Why not write for the catalogue to-day?


THE ROVER COMPANY LTD., 61, NEW BOND


ST., W.1, AND COVENTRY



SALDON 2269
TOURER•E219


A IDIFIETIAMIE

\section*{Don't go without your Drive because of the weather.}

The \(83 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}\). Renault Saloon at \(£ 269\) is a full four-seater, and every seat of the four is comfortable and warm in any weather. If you have ever tried the draughty discomfort of the average dickey seat you will appreciate the Renault Saloon.
And this car is so powerful and dependable-ready at any moment for a theatre trip-or a hard drive down to Cornwall. Safe in a press of town traffic with the cobble stones and tram lines all greasy; safe going down the inside of that last bend on Porlock Hill - as steep as a roof. Renault dependability has been known to generations of motorists. And as for economyLondon to Brighton and back at an expense of no more than a shilling a head for petrol is surely cheap enough ?

Descriptive literature on request.
RENAULT, LTD. Showrooms: 21, Pall Mall, S.W.1. Head Office and Works :: :: 14, Seagrave Road, West Bromptin, S.W.6.

\title{
TII Light Gar \\ Nichecar
}


> We invife readers to send us hints gained from their oun experience for inclusion in this feature. Five shillings will be paid to the sender of any hint published.

\section*{Holding Pipes in a Vice.}

In the :hbouce of proper clams for holdingr phas in at vice, a good substitute may ty. linickly made in the manuct depieted in the illustration. The grip is not takn between the jars hut in the curves hathw, wrind blocks being roughly sawn out to make an approximate fit in the vicw ind having \(\forall\) cuts to close romul tite pilce. should the latter be very thin in mi.lt, a bettel pha is to bore a thole of the requisite size in o block of woml and saw it through at oue vide. It will then make a continuous contact with the pipe and not tend to shaneme it mare at one spot than
The "hlsanl nge of using the hollows of the view, insinatl of the dat jaws, is that the blerlig will arot slizn and there will be 1o) \(\quad\) andones to wrench the pipe up or down when onc is engaged in serewinn or culling it.


A good way of holding pipes in a vice. The improvised wood clams are supporied in the curves below the jaws so that they will not slip. (Inset) A wood clam for holding very thin piping.

\section*{Steadying the Foot.}

An aceelerator pedal which requires vers little pressure to operate it is often troublesome owing to the driver being unable to keep his foot steady when travelling over rough roads. The result is that the ear proceeds in a series of jerks, which are undesirable both for the car and its occupants. \(A\) war to care the trouble is to fit a rest which will support the sole of the foot at : point near the instep. The position of the rest should be carefully chosen sn that when the car is travelling at a normal touring speed the beel will re inaiu oll the floorboards. Slight variations in speed may be obtained by sliting the foot backwards nud forwards: for rapid acceleration the heel may be raised aud the toe pressed down.
The rest may be made of any suitable
hard material. while the form it takes will maturally depend on the cat to which it is fitted. In every case, however, it should be firmly fixed and have in smooth, hard top which will allow the foot to slide easily. The strength of the accelerator pedal return spring plays an important part in aiding the driver to obtain smooth running.

\section*{Temporary Hub Cap.}

It is very unadisable to run a car with a missing hub cap, for not only will the lubricant work out but grit will find its way to the bearings, perhaps doing considerable damaze. As the hub cans of different makes of car are not as a rule interchangeable it means that an ner one has to be ohtained from the maliers of the cal concerned, or their agents. This mas entail the car being in " dry dock" for severnl dnysa delay which a business man often cannot afford. A gnod temporary measure is to cut a cireular piece of American cloth and secure it to the hub by copper wire. This will serve the purpose quite satisfectorily until the new part is obtained.

\section*{Cheap Dual-purpose Muff.}

Ex-Army sheen or goatskin coats without sleces may be bounht for nbout ह̄s., nad will be found very useful in cold weather for keeping the radintor warm when the car is standing, or for wrapping round the knees. For these purposes the shoulder senms should be

> Queries of general interest will be answered under this heading when ever possible, but a slamped ad dressed envelope must be enclosed for reply. Telephonic inquiries cannol be answered.
L.B.IT. (Dublin).-On no account fit a hearier gauge of fuse wire to overcome the constant "blowing" of fuses. lind the cause of the trouble and rectity it, after which the fuses will have a normal life.
J..J. (Lundon, N.Wr.2).-Closer examination of the worm housing on the rear axle of your 9 h.p. Rover will reveal the fact that there is a packiog glaud situated at the front end which, if adjusted, will cure the oil leak from this noint to which you refer. Doubtless it is hidden at the moment by the surplus oil and dirt.
opened and the urper parts of the front of the cont cut off. A strap may bo sewn on to the back of the neck in the form of a loon, so that it cau be slipper] over the radiator cap to bold the coat in position when it is used as a radia tor muff. If it is required as a rug, it mar be laid over the knees, the projecting side pieces (which originally formed the front of the cont) passing round the back of the less. It will ho an adrantage to line the cont with some enaterial of the tweed type.

\section*{Cutting Thin Sheet Metal.}

There is always a dificulty in cuttins small piecen of thia sheet metal without buckling it. Neituer a file nor a backsaw is of much use, while shears often produce distortion. The illustration shows a good method, which simply cousists of folding the plate over, squeczints


When cutting very thin sheet metal it may be folded over as above and the part shown by the dotted lines filed off. This method prevents buclling.
it tightly in the viec (using soft clams to prevent indentation) and then filing off the bent-round portion. This will completely sever the metal in a satisfactory manner. The position at which to make the bend is casily found, allowing of course, a margin of final trimming.

J.H.M. (Gulashiels). - We doubt whether you could fore the insurance company to meet the claim for personal ujury to the passenger in question: As be is under 16 years of age he is excluded by the provision in your policy and the fact that jou were unaware of this stipulation has nothing to do with the matter.
S.S.II. (Bideford).-We sce no reason why you should not be able to fit new wiring in the lighting and startiur svistem of your \(11.4 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{n}\). Citroen. New wires are listed in the spare parts book. and from this you can orden all the material required. If you do not possess a wiring dingram, it would be advisable to ohtain one before starting the job. So lang as you remove and miplace one wire at a tine rou should have little difteculty, and there will be no rist of confusion.

IN ANSHER TO YOUR QU゙ERY (contd.).
M.C.C. (Leicester)-Xes. oversi\%e pistons are listed for your Citroen car. The standard size is tin \(m\). and the owersize is 65.3 mm . Be carcful when ordering to state whether two-ring or three-ring pistons are wanted.
S.M.C. (Lirerpool).-Instend of raisins the petrol tonk in the scuttle Hash in give more room for the driver: leet on the pedals, why not fit a well in the flonrboards and thus ennble the toes of the boots to be kept elear of the underside of the tank? Fitting a well is much the cheaper proposition
T.C.L. (London, S.W.1).-The moislure which you find on the plug points before the engine narms up) is probably due to condensation. As the amount is so very small and the trouble arises infrequently, we do mot think that the rylinder block or head is cracked and lenking.
C.B.K. (London, N.T).-The valve guides of your \(10-26 \mathrm{~h} . \mathrm{p}\). Singer shonld be reamered out to make them circular, as ther are certain to be somewhat nual after much wear. Valves having larger stems than the normal type can lie obtained from the loeal service denot Wose to rour home, thus making up for the enlarged guides. The valves slombld be obtainad before reamering the guides in order that the holes may be bored to the correct dimensions.
D.Atel). (Aberdecn)-A possible canse of the uncven slow rumbing you mention is the throttle vane being loose on its spindle. You do not appear to have suspected this part.
E.D. (Wealdstone).-Fitting spring bumpers to the front clumb-irons of your ear in the case of the tyle you mention is quite ensy, as there is no drilling of the frame to be done, but those at the rear have to be fitted by menns of bolts throunh the chassis frame, and unless you possess \(n\) drill capable of dealing with \(\frac{1}{d}\)-in. holes, the job will have to be entrusted to a garnace.
H.G.B. (Warrington).-lou are apparently confused between the objects of the flow-rumning device of the Zenith carburstler and the stop-serew on the throttle arm. The former regulates the guality of the mixture when the engine is ticking over, but the stop-serew sets the idling s:pece. Both these poiuts should be adjusted together 10 obtain the best results.
M. McE. (Llanelty).-The frouble which you have experienced with the acetylene lighting system of your eyclecar due to the excessive pressure of gas ninon the small burner of the tail lamp may be overcome by fitting a gas bug in the pipe system, preferably at a junction point, leads being taken from it to the head lamps and tail lamp. The expransion and contraction of the ruliber bag equalizes the pressure to a eonsiterable extent, and will reduce the tendency for the tail lamp to go out.
B.13.K. (Maidenhead).-Water coming out of the exhaust pige is nothing which need alarm you; it is a result of the process of eombustion and is often noticed when the engine is stated from cold.
J.M.M. (IV:aford).-So loner is the second gear of your four-speed ear is low enough no harm will lee doun by starting from rest in that gofat If you find it necessary to slip the cluteh for a long tisne, however, before the drive is takin up swertly it w. ld be better to use first sear.
A.R. (Congle(on).-ll ruito an easy matter io fit an dowie hom (o) your car. When ordering. stat. that you rejuire a model for a 12 -valt ciremit of the double-wire type. Wiring up is simple: eonnect one (mminal ol fhe horn throunh the control huttun (1) : battery terminat and the whew horn terminal to the otber batters terminal or the efnivalent swithburat eomme tion.
E.S. (Oxforl).-To trace tho whtcht drag which makes engagement. of dirst speed difficult, you have alphomendy eatried out all investimations whlh the floorbonrd removed. As evervtling : -atisfactory thas far, we subxinl that you replace the board and wer whether the pednl fouls it when fully frymsest This may be the canse of the wouble, in which rase the podal reguive suttine to free the chatela at an earling penint in its travel. or the slot in the buard mast lee cut to suil.

\section*{CLUB ITEMS AND SPORTING EVENTS.}

BELSIZE-BRADSHAW L.C.C.


KENT AND SUSSEX L.C.C.
The annual geveral mecting of the Kent and Clussex light Car Club will be held at the Wclla, on Saturdas, the Spa Hotel, Tunbridgo The \(\dot{\text { on }}\) oness of the January 9 th, at 3 n.m. election of a new presirlent, committeo ond other election of a new presifent, commitleo
offerals. southern dowett L.c.c.
The Southern Jowett L.C.C will hold its next tocial evening on Thursdas January
14th, at Slater Mestaurant, \(34-35,11\) gh Ilolneth, ai Slater Nestaurant, 34.35 , 11, Inh Ilolwill taku the form of whist and dancing. Dur. ing the evening the second annual gencral
meting will be held Members and others meeting will ibe held Members and others zecretary, Mr. 1. A. Dudley. Ward, is IG, Albany Park Joad, Kingstonon-Thames.


LONDON-GLOUCESTER-LONDON RESULTS. The prorisional resulls of the London-
 Chessum (Avin). II. 11. IIaswill (Joweti), V. G.

Sarris
Serenl,
(Amilar


 Miss A. Dupre (Mercedca Twelive).

NEW R.A.C. LOCAL OFFICE
The R.A.C. Jas taken premisei it 4 \%. (Mhitheswith Strel, Belfast. where the club uill deal associale membership. The oflicers wint prolabilv associale membership. The ofl will probsablv tho work of appointing holel and renairers.
will bo put in hand. The Gel-Yoll-lome." silrice will also be organized getides ap-
pointed and a report of road conditions in Ulster compiled.

\section*{TO CLUB SECRETAFIES.}

Reports and announcements intended for inclusion in next Friday's issue of "The Light Car and Cyclecar" must reach us by the first post on Tuesday morning.
HOCHDALE CLUBS DINNER.
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline lhough the Rochdale and District M b has been in exlstence for some jears, \\
\hline ast annual dinner kas not held until Thurs \\
\hline \(y\) Necember 17ih 1925 (1) \\
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\end{tabular}
" Built up to a standard not down to a price.'


\section*{"Motor in comfort all the year round."}

For winter or summer motoring, no car could be more delightful than this 11/22 h.p. Saloon de luxe. Its coach-finished metal panels, contrasting finely with the black head and mudwings, give it a very smart appearance for town work, whilst its lightness of construction makes it ideal for touring.

The interior is very roomy and comfortable, the front seats being of the sliding bucket type, giving plenty of leg room. It is upholstered in leather to the window line, and above in Bedford Cord. Four doors are fitted. The finish is of the highest grade and the equipment is very comprehensive.

\section*{}
Also supplied as Light Saloon, with leather cloth panels, and upholstered in Bedford Cord .. .. . .. Price \&299
Catalogues and full details sent urith pleasure.
WOLSELEY MOTORS, LTD., Adderley Park, BIRMINGHAM.
London Showrooms: Wolseley House,
157, Piccadilly, W.


\footnotetext{



READERS, NOTE.-HI assists the small car movement and the adverliser, and ensures you prompl altention, to micntion "The Ligh! Car and Cyclecar" in your enquiries.
}


\section*{AROUND THE TRADE.}

The Welbeck Agency, (G, 1Iarley Mews South, Lamblon, W. 1 , are the Lundon concessionmaires for the 10.2 h.p. Th. Schneider, two photographs of which were publishod last week.

An R.A.C. certifiente of performance has been iswacd in counction with Craftsman Anti-glare Lleadhamps entered for trial by the Craftemau Lamp Co., Ittl., 21, Irommonger Lanc, London, E.C. 2

A new leaflet hos just been issued by Never-whid Shock Absorlecr, Ltal., 137, Vietoria Strect, London, S.W.1. Wescribing the Never-skid shock absorber and giving twtimonials from users of the device.

Robert W. Coan, Ltd., are dispatching a souvenir in the form of a card box to their regular customers, and iny who have not yet received their sample are asked to write to the company at 219, Goswell Road, London, E.C.1.

We are informed by Dillon, Marsh and Co., Lirl, of Napier Housc, \(24-27\), Wigh Holborn, London, W.C.1, that the new edition of "Ilotor Technical Records" for \(11224 j\) has been published and that deliveries are already beiner made

The North British Rubber Co., Ltd., ammoune: wat there is no truth in the statements that have been circulated of a pending fusion with the Dunlop, interests. 'The \(y\) inform us that no negotiations whatever have taken flace wre are libely to take place in the future.

Should auy manufacturer wish to obtain an interest in an old-established light car concern having its own factory, we should be pleased to introduce him in the right quarter. Jnquiries addressed to the Editor will be forwarded : they should be ma:ked "Factory" in the top left-hand corner.

Following the retirement of Mr. F. Fisher, Mr. Alonzo Limb has been appointed to the position of manager of the motor department of C. C. Wakefield and Co., Lid., mannfacturers of Castrol Jubricants. Mr. Limb was formerly connected with C. C. Wakefield and Co., Lid., as chief manufacturers' representative.

The concession for Bugatti cars which has been held by Messrs. Charles Jarrott and Letts, Ltd., having terminated, M. Ettore Bugatti has decided to be represented direct in Great Britain, for which purpose extensive premises have been taken at the Brixton Garage, 1-3, Ifriston Road, S.W.0, which will not only serve as the sales headquarters, but will include a thoroughly efficient repair and service depot. Lt.-Col. W. L. Sorel, D.S.O., has been appointed general manager of this branch, which will also control sales throughout the British Empire.

\section*{RESULTS OF LIMERICKS Nos. 51 and 52.}

Owing to the earlier publicatiou of last werk's issue we were unable to include in it the result of Limerick No. \(\% 1\). The winner, whose last line is italicized below, proved to be Mr. E. Chamberlain, OU, Forest Road, Torquay, Devon. The complete Limerick ruvs:-

\section*{When Ieggie descended on Reading,}

To act as best man at a wedding,
For a bachelor gay
'Twas a dangerous day
In "top gear" to bis fate he's now heading.
The winner of last week's competition (No. 52) is Mr. F. C. Denham, 13, Cranbrook Park, Wood Green, London, N.22. His last line, together with the rest of the Limeriek, appears below :-

An admirer of \(A\). Frazer Nash
On the road found himself short of cash,
So he bartered his car
With a man from afar,
Fich cos "in-jew-dish-usły" rash.


\section*{Chekko \\ Brake and Clutch Liminos}

DUE to heavy or prolonged application your brakes will at times become almost red hot. What happens then? If the Brake Lining fitted be not wholly pure Asbestos, but contains cotton mixed with Asbestos, it follows beyond dispute that this frictional heat must burn out the cotton. The Lining is then useless for braking.
Insist on a Brake Lining guaranteed by the makers to be free from cotton or other adulterant fibre-and you will then obtain CHEKKO.
CHEKKO lasts longer. It is therefore by far the cheapest.

Sond a p.c. for our enlightering Chekko Brochure.
CRESSWELL'S ASBESTOS CO., LTD., wellington miles, bradford. Birmingham Addreas: Empire House, Greap Charles Street. Londen Storca: 27, Percy Street, Tottenham Court Road, W.1. Mancherter Stockists:
Mancheater Machinints . Co., Lid., 30. Queen Street, Deansgate. Thone: 3820 Central.
S. E. Whiteley Lid.. Gartside Street.
'Phone: 7773 Central.



SNOW, ICE and TYRES? It's a problem, but it must be faced, and the best way to face it is toFit "GUTTA PERCHA"


FORE and AFT and ALWAYS.
"Gutta Percha" Tyres are manufactured by a British firm established in Canada over forty years ago. This means that every tyre produced is built by experts to overcome the extraordinarily severe snow and ice conditions for which Canada is famous.

Try these Super -,Standard Tyres and ensure the maximum RELIABILITY. SAFETY and COMFORT in your winter motoring.

GUTTA PERCHA \& RUBBER (London) LTD., Pneumatic Tyre Dept.,
30, 31, 32, Bolsover St., Gt. Porthand St., W.1.
 Apply for Price List and Special Trial Offer.


Oriental Tubes have always led the way for quality and precision, but the unique equipment of the rebuilt factory will offer you an even finer productwhich is saying a good deal.

Always send a copy of the enquiry to ORIENTAL.

The ORIENTAL TUBE Co., Ltd., WEST BROMWICH.


TELEPHONE: West Bromwich
44 and 45.

\section*{Cbarles Iettrs}

©

\section*{MOTORIST'S DIARY}
with Coupon Insurance covering Accidents of Travel and whilst Motoring.
Published conjointly with The Automobile Association.
Contains: Week to an opening Diary, Pages for Personal Memoranda, Notes, Cash Account, Engagements, Things Lent, Maintenance, Tours Record, Journeys Record, Tyre Runs. Monthly Mileage Register, all about A.A. Service and Facilitics, Motor Law, Speed Limits and Prohibition Orders, Steep Hills in Great Briain, Index Marks, Tyre Equivalents, Inflation Tables. Hints and Tips, Speed Table, Brooklands Records, Signals, etc., etc.

A handsome Pocket Diary, size \(4_{8^{\prime \prime}} \times 2\) ² \(^{\prime \prime}\). In Art Cloth with Pencil, 2/-. Also in Refillable Calf Case with Pockets and Pencil, 5:-

AT ALL STATIONERS AND BOOKSELLERS
-but you must say Cbarles 居etls's
Charles Retls's

EXCHANGES OR DEFERRED TERMS.

\section*{MORGAN}

CITROËN 7.5


Tax \(£ 4\) per annum.
Prices from £95. Dynamo Lighting inclusive


3-scater Cloverleaf, £145

FREE TUITION AND AFTER SALES SERVICE. 243/247, Lower Clapton Road, London, N.E. Works: 46, London Road.

The Adaptable "Ezyemptier."


\section*{MOTOR MATS Mantimb}


9th Edition.
Re-written and revised.
The beginner to motoring will find this handbook a complete guide to the efficient and safe driving and handling of a car.

26

TEMPLE PRESS ITD. 7-15, Rosebery Ave, London, E.C. 1. E. J. Larby Lidd, J0, Paternoster Row, E.O. 1

\section*{SPRINGS}

No malter what your requirements may be you cannot buy to better advantage than from us. We are specialisls and our reputation depends upon the value we offer.

Box of assorted Motor Springs, specially selected 15/- per box. Assorted Spring Washers, all sizes and types in stock, \(1 / 3\) per 1 gross box. (Postage exlra.) Laminated Springs, Lieht Car Springs, Valve Springs, always available.
Sump REPAIRS ANDREPLACE Hawthorn Street, West Smethwick.


FACILITATE BUSINESS: and ensure prompl altention to your enquiries, by mentioning

\title{
Wonderful Gift for NINE DAYS MORE!!!
}

\author{
A Guaranteed Car, Taxed from January 1st,
} AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICE.

> You Can't Do Better!! Compare for Yourself. SEND A DEPOSIT NOW to reserve your selection. Call for a trial without obligation. TERMS.

EXCHANGES.

\section*{KIRK \& CO.}

22, PRAED ST., PADDINGTON, W.2. Phone: Paddington 6049.
belsize - bradshaw. 1923. 4 -seater, all-wenther, dynamo lighting and startine. clock, specdometcr, electric and bulb horns, aplendidly coachfinished,
taxed
.. .. ..
 ALBERT, 1921, f-seater, starter and lighting, specdonter, cornpletely overhauled. re-conch-
painted, Laxed .. .. \(£ 69\)

 sporty \(\quad . \quad . . \quad . . \quad\) EGB
A.B.C., 1922, 2 -seater and double
dickey, dynama lightina dickey, dynama lighting, clock. aperdomerer, mechanicnity benutifully
splendid condition. bive
finished, laxed ...
\begin{tabular}{lllll} 
finished, laxed &.. &.. & \(\leq 54\) \\
Another .. &.. &.. & \(E 49\)
\end{tabular} CALCOIT, 2-seater coupe, double
aunken dickey, dymamo lighting. aunken dickey, dymamo lighting.
splendid bady, first-class candi-
tion, toxed..
\(\begin{aligned} & \text {.. }\end{aligned}\)
.. Es50 ROVER, 8 h.p. We have reveral
in alock, 2 and tenenter from
\(\mathbf{E 3 5}\) G.W.K.. 10 h.p. d-scater,
dynamolighting, completely overdynamolighting, completaly over\(\begin{array}{lcll}\text { didly finished, only requires } \\ \text { seeing } & . . & \ldots & \pm 46\end{array}\) MORRIS - OXFORD, 2-seater fid with dickey, good iyres, very
sound, re-coachpainted, enxeri.
G.N.. 1921, 2-seater, dynamo i lightina, speedameter. good tyres.
exceptionally smare .. E30
segesese

IV SENTENCED TWELVE MONTHS \({ }^{\text {º }}\) WITHOUT OPTION buy a good used \({ }^{\text {so }}\) CAR - AND ENJOY it backed ay our
\[
\mathbf{G U A R} \mathbf{A N} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{T}
\]


1921 A.B.C.. 2-str., de Luxe
1922 A.B.C. Sports (2)
\(\times 1921\) A-C, 2-str. (4)..
4923 Ariel, Chummy
1923 Ariel, Chumny
1923 Austin "ry"" Cbummy
* 1923 Bayliss Thamas, 2-str.
* 1923 Bayligs Thomas, 2-str.
\# 1823 Belsize-Hradshaw, 4-str. £88
\(\star 1022\)
\(\$ 1821\) Calthorpe, 2-str.
\(\$ 1821\)
\(\star 1821\) Citroen, 2 -str. (2)
\(\star \mathbf{1 8 2 1}\) Citroen, \(4-\) str. (3)


1922 Coventry Pramier (2)
\$ 1923 Gwyone " 8 ," Cbummig(
\(\star 1822\) Hagds, 2 -str. .. ..
1922 Jowett, 2-str (3)
\(\Varangle 1923\) Rhode Chummy ( 1922 Rhode Cbummy, 4-str 1921 Rover "'8,", 2-str. (2) 1923 Rover "8," 2-str. (3) * 1823 Rover " " 8 "" Chammy

1924 Raver " 8 '" 4 -str.
1923 Salmson, 2 -str. (3)
1922 Salmson, 2-str. (3)
1925 Senechal Semi-Sports
* 1923 Singer 4-gir. (C.P.
* 1823 Model) (2)
* 1823 Singer, 2 str.
\(\times 1922\) Sineer, 2-str.
* 1923 Swift, 4-str.

1023 Talbot (2)
* 1823 Wolseley ""ry" \({ }^{\prime}(2)\)
* 1821 Wolseley " 10 ," 2 -str. . . \(£ 85\)

We also always have a few hargaina
just over \(£ 100\) includingjust over \(£ 100\), including-
* 1824 Citroen Coupe
* 1924 Standard, \(11 \cdot 4,2-s t r\).
£118
\&
\$ 1924 Standard, \(11 \cdot 4,2\)-str. \(£ 118\) Many others, always over 80 odd in stock.

From ONE-TENTH down and 10 equal payments to \(1 / 3\) rd down and 18 monthly payments. Just state the sum you wish to deposit, we do the rest.
Any new Cars. Immediate deliveries of almost any make.
Our experience in the Used Car Market permits our giving the very best allowance against any new car.

EXCHANGE.
Definite Allowance par raturn lar your present car or motorcycle an receipt of full particulars, including collection and dalivery charged at \(22-10-0\) extra to any distance. Let us formard lists and terms ; you will be pleased and surprised to see how easily and pleasantly the whold transaction can be
complated. Right to your very door, no matter what distance.

SPECIAL NOTE.
Wo do mot dealin all
ryos from \(40-50\) rypesfrom 40-50 Saloonsto Motorcycleg.
WE SPECIALISE In WE SPECIALISE In SMALL CARS UNDER S100 and UNDER \(12 \mathrm{~h} \cdot \mathrm{p}\). Thereforeyouhavetho ourlargegtock and experionce of this clase. All cars guaranteed good All cars guaranteed good A.A. and R.A.C. examination wllingly.
Hour 830 am. to 7 p.e.t.
Excepl Sundays.
ONE-TENTH Purchaste Price DOWN
Get our Lists and Terms without obligation to purchase. Our evarchanging stock domands fresh llsts every two days.


NEW
LIGHT CARS
for
SECOND-HAND LIGHT CARS for EXCHANGES for
REALLY CONVENIENT TERMS
-No one quite like ALLEN-BENNETT'S, of

Always in Stock .. .. AUSTIN, CLYNO, HUMBER, LEAA-FRANCIS, RILEY, ROVER, SINGER, STANDARD, also
MORGANS, and
OVER FIFTY REAL BARGAINS IN SECOND-HAND LIGHT CARS. CROYDON-the House that has always been noted as the Specialists in ECONOMY MOTORING; where the problems of those who wish to buy "out of Income" have been the subject of most careful, exhaustive study. The House that introduced the fair and equitable method of extended payment purchase-where full provision for emergencies has always been made. You need have no fear of "the unexpected" if you buy from ALLEN. BENNETT'S.

\section*{ALLEN - BENNETT MOTOR CO., LIMITED, 8-9-10-11, Royal Parade, .. WEST CROYDON .. \\ Croydon 2450-1, 968.}


READERS, NOTE.-lt assists the small car movement and the advertiser, and ensures yau prompt

\title{
SECOND-HAND \\ AND NEW
}

\section*{LIGHT CARS. CYCLECARS, and ACCESSORIES FOR SALE}
"The Lisht Car and Cyclecar" deals with its own types of machines exclusively: Old carsproduced before 1912 as distinct from modern light cars, and cars with an engine of a cubic capacily excceding 1,500 c.c., cannot be accepted for its advertisement columns.

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or advertisementa in this gectlon: 12 woran \(2 \%\) (minlmum) \(2 d\) per word allea, 10 a diccount of 5 per cent. for 15 consecutive
insertions. 10 per for 26 . 15 per ceut for 52 Terms: Cash
with order and DISPLAVED ADVERTISEMENTS Scale of charges, with reduction for Cheques, Postal Orders
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the failure of any ndvertiscment to appear from any cause whaterer. Adsertiseraents recelved too late for insertion in the lasue then closing frary - tho inserted in the following issue fre the case of definite contract, copy must be wpplied without application from the Publishers,
And current copy will be repeated it new cops in not recelred by the published closing time serics orders are only nccepted as frm contracts, of difference in tate or whorwise. Contracts relate to adrertisers on good, or services, that the space mas not bo sublet or disponed of in any
way. Whilst every jrecantion is taken to ennure acctirate priniling the
 aut of eclephanio instructions relating to adyertisement cops; nor will
they bo taponsible for advertisement blocks destroyed by fre or that
are lalt in their posessiun for mare

EOXNUMBERS.-Advertisers dosiring to hava replica sent cara of .. Tha Light Cor and Cyclecar may do so on payment of nominal fee of
6d to cover bookang snd cose of forwarding such relica. The worda advertisement.

\section*{DEPOSIT SYSTEM}

Wor tho convensence nid security of our readers we hase an approval. tho purchasa money, which will be acknowledged to both partien. Not of

 cluded. we forward 20 tho aeller the amount agreed upon. If no sale is
 posited up to \(£ 50\), 1 po. onat. on amounts from 250 to \(£ 100\) and sis per cent on a moumts excecding 2100 , to cover our expenses ol booking, poseaces, etc Carriage ia to be paid by the buyer It the article is returncd, cach party pays one way The risk of damage in transit in the aeller a, by arrangement between the partios. All dispules to be setlled by the nrbitrasion of the Fidior of 1ME IIGIIT CAR AND C.
WARNING-Acknowledgments of deposits or Instructions to formaril coons miverelsed are only written on our special headed paper, which
 ently coming from us, and delay forwarding the goods for a day or an. thould we. on receiving buch an acknowledgment. Gind that no letter ha been acnt by ma, wo will wiro the adyertiser not to part with tho goods advertised

\section*{CLOSING TIME}

Cony jor, and all matter relating to. adrertiscmonts must reach our fox 147, "THE IIGIT CAR AND CYCLPCAR." 7-15, Roserery Avenue, London, E.C.1. If proolf of displayed advertisements are required, copy should bo forwarded in sufficient time to allow of it being
Head Offices:-7-15, Rosebery Apenue, London, EC. 1 Telephone,
Clorkenwel! 6000 (7 Clarkenwell 6000 ( 7 lines). 'T'elegrams:' "Pressimus, IIolb.. London Other Busincsa and Editorlal Nolices and Subscription Ratea will bo
ound at the eud of thia section.

\section*{JOTICE.}

Owing to pontal delays and irregularitien, it is advisabla to past advertisements EARLY ON MONDAY oo at to enaure, an far as ponaible. that they reach ui by the FIRsT POST on Tuesday. inclusion although deapatched on Monday.

\section*{LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE}
A.B.C A.B.C. Mstors, Lid., Walton-on-Thames. 'Phone, repaira mana ger. Faher 540 and 541 . Repairs, converaiond and renoviselona in ar calaloguo of improveniente
 oxchangea or easy terms. Cummings. LC1 Fulbam ild., Somth Kensing
\(684-15\), A.B.C., 1921 , Surbizon rooz-1. 2-eater, sunk dickey. A-peed, di-. hood. aide curtaina, Nindscecen. Smith's trip spoedometer, 5 lampp.
 65 suineas: cash, deterred or exchange. Open 9 illl 9. 7 days a weel: A.B.C., 1926, super oports model, in stock, absolutely a revelation; ay mako of car haken in part exchange. Beow.
A. B.C., 1323 , sporbs orerhauled and repainted, dsnamo lighting, noany
extras, as aet, 65 gilincas; or exchango motorcjcle and ench. Below A.B.C., 1922 sporia overhauled and repainted, dynamo ifgotiog. in good condition throughout, 56 guineas, or exchange motorcscio and casle Watd and Lo. 51 Upaer Richmood Rd. East Putney. Putnes 2818-19. A.B.C II. F. Edwards olfer 1924 4-scater, completely equipped, excel ent condition, 75 guineas. Below
A.B.C., 192: Regent 2-ecatcr, ank dickes. folly oquipped, cant-1ron Ge. Morliand St, W"1. Mastair 6977. Exchange or deterren. 68.249 A.B.C., 1922 (April), Nezent model, dsnamo lighting, neg crankshafs.

A.B.C. \({ }_{\text {ch }}\) cholce of 2 special super sporta, also apecial water-cooled. A
 A.B.C. Sce page 25. Benmotora, \(50-32\) IIIgh St., Wandsworth, S.W. 18 .;
A. B.Ce. Sce our wonderful nine daya ofler on page 25. Kirk and Co.
22 Yraed St., Paddington, W.2.
\(684-239\)
A.B.C., 1922, 2-scater, maure, tres good. excellent order throughout. LSO: exchnoges or delerred payments. Qucen'a Gate Garage. Queen'
 Padd. 3553 . (Fourth turn right from Marble Arch.) Always onent. \(684-5\)

A.B.C., \(1922,10 \mathrm{hp}\), Regent. 2 -seater and double dickey, dynamo lighting.
 2041 .
A.g.a. Sproacn. Lid., Weat Ead agents for A.B.C. Eschanges: deferred payments.
1926 new super-sports model in stock
 A.B.C., 1922, 2-neater and dickey. \(£ 55\) : fully equipped and cuaranteed Axchanges or deferred lerma. The Light Car Co., \(404-414\) Euston Rd.
London. Phone, Museum 3081 .
 A.C., 1923, Royal 2seater and dickey. 12.9hp, all-weathor equpment. condulion Green, back of No. 9 Biackfriars Si., Sallord Tel., 2191 Ceme. zer-438. A.C. Cars. Accredited agenta, Moore's Presto, North Ead and Tan
worth Rd., Crosdon. A.C. \(£ 160\), late 1924 Emplre any-weather 2 -seater, painted gres, rigi-i
 A.C. 19212 seator, colour grey, plating re-nickelled, abole car in ex

A.c. H. F. Edwards offer 1923 Rosal 2-scater, completely equipned. (
A.C. 192011.9 2-scater, completels equipped, starter, excellent condition.
70 guinens; exchanges or deterred. 175 Gt. Porland St. W.1. May-
fair 6977.
A.c. 192211.9 hp coupe, tax paid, balloon tires, exceilent condition.
f140; deferred or part exchaneo. Georgo Newman and Co.. 369 Euston A.Ca. Sec pago 25. Benmotora, \(30-32 \mathrm{High}\) St., Wandsmorth, S.W.18.
A.C., 1922. Royal tuodel, 2 -seater double dickey, antlque leather uphoi stery. paiated blue, startor and lighting, side cartains, complete, tased

A.C. 1923 (rery mis), 2 sester and donble dickey, completo equipmeut throughout, in beautiful mechanical condition, tyres as bex. a bargoin,
A.c., 1924 , 2 -seater, fitted Fith many extras, double dickey double wind acreen.
oxtended pasinents. Mears and BLhhop, Ltd., 205 a and 227 Mangrer.
amith Jid., W. 6.
A.C., 1924 de luse, 2 seater ard doubto diokey mileage 4,000 orly, in


\section*{SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE \\ (continued).}
A.c., \({ }^{9} 924\). all-weather 2 -geater, been carefully used, 2 share whecis. Phone. Streatham 5440.
A.C. Marold Simons. Sco "Miscellancous Cars."

684-×56
A.C. 1920 , 2 -seater, dynamo lighting, all-wenther enuinment, magnitlcent
A.C. coupe; terms: 215 , and 10 pasments of \(\varepsilon 15\), or cash c150. Mo Carths's Motors, 49 Grecn Lanes, Neninglon Green, N.16. Clinsold 6628 ALBERT 1921 2-bcatcr, sunken dickey, starter, lased, excellent condi
 ALVIS, \(1921,30-40 h n\), semi-sports 2. seater, \(65 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{ph}\)., in periect con-

 Cent. 85359 . D. Rasition and Co.,
ALVIS. E100, 1922 2-zeater and dickes. etarter. very completc anil \begin{tabular}{l} 
rearlv for immediate mise; exchanges, elc. S Putney Bridge Rd.. Winnds \\
\(684-298\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{AMIECARS}

Vernon Balls.Phonc, 1995 Putney.
AMILCAR spares.
Vernon Balls. Lor.don
AMILCAR Eervice.
Vernon Balls,
25 !igh St., Fnlbam. 2zz-30
AMILCAR. enorts, 1924 , in pericot condition, any trina photo. if re

AMILCARS. Soe mage 25. Benmotors, \(50-32\) ligh St., Wandsuorth, S.N.18. Battereca 1509
684.215

\section*{AMILGAR.}

Porter, Litd
Sole concessiontaires.
Otfer the following guaranteed used model
1925 sports 2 -scaler, taxed, small milenge, \(£ 145\)
1925 G. spor: 3 -scaler, sood condition, specially enuipped, \(£ 220\) 1925 sports 2 -seater, finished blue, new condition. guaranteed, si80 159-161 Castelnau. Barnes, S.W.13. (Close Mammersmilh Broadway.) ARIEL 10. II. F. Edwards offor 19254 -eslinder 4-scater. completely 130 gns . Below
ARIEL 9, 1924, rhummy. completely equipned. all-wenther rirtatns.

ARIELS. Sprosen, Jid., for Ariels. Exchanges, deferred pasments.
ARIEL 10, 1925 ( July) full 4 -seater, as new in every way tonnean


ARIEL 9, 1924, chumme 5 -feater, mileage 7.000 excellent condition, ARIE, would exchange 1925 Jowett full 4. Fletcher, 11 Callicott Rd... \(684-11390\)
Kilburn, N.W. 6 . AUSTIN 7. 1926 , 1 month old, 250 miles onlr, \(£ 135\) : exchanges. easy AUSTIN, 7 hp 1025 , smnll mileage, step mats. specdoncter, 684 mirror.

 AUSTIN 7, 1924, selt-staricer, clock, speedometcr. all-wealber equip

AUSTIN 7, chammy, ncw March, 1924, teal good order, for quick sale
£85. Eastgate Garage, Lewes.
 85.59 .
 AUSTIN, 7hp. 1925, chummy, fiarter anu lighing, all-weather quip-

AUSTIN 7, 1925, chummy. blue, many extras, meluding spol ligbt



 AUSTIN 7, 1923 (late), plendid conditinn and appearance, f65: © \(X\) -


\section*{SECONDHAND \\ LUGT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).}

AUSTIN 7, 1924, chummy, self-starter, shock absorbers, specilometor,
 AUSTIN 7, 1924, positively ns new, low mileage, iyres perfect, ipeedo nucter, headlights, sacrifica 98 guincas. 106 Sydnes lid. Wrst Wimble
dint
\(684-h 436\) AUSTIN, 7hp. 1924, chummy, self-starter, fully equipped, new condition, guarentced, E95. Wilkins, Simpson, opposite Olympia, London, 084 h417 A.V.i 1922 , 2-seater, fing eporling litice car, 8lin I A P, di-c whecls

 BAYLISS THOMAS 1923 10hp 4 scenter de luxe, slarter andid lighting,


 BELSIZERRADSHAW, Cummings and simpson haw a maction of cars, ancluang the following
DELSIZE-BRADSHAW late 1923 2-senter, balloon fyres, ‥ll-larter new, f50
日ELSIZEBRADSHAW late \(192 \overline{5} 4\)-seater, starter, firstertate condizion, \(x 55\).
BELSIZEBRADSHAW late 19234 -scater, starler, all oin ame good
 BELSIZE BRADSHAW 1925 coupe, taxed, ncu tyres all founct, halloons
 BELSIZE-BRADSHAW 1923 9hp 2-seater, dynamo diekey excellen

 belsize.bradohaw. Marold Simone. See "Miscellaneous Cars." \(684 . \times 57\)
 BUGATYI 11.9 16-rnlve 2 -3-seater. 1923 model, finlsbed green with back wings. electrio in very good mechangical candition. at hikh enects, Pollitt and Son, 37 nenshaw St., Liverpool. Tel,, No 2944.5 Roval.
 CALCOTT
Co., 22 Praed
St.
CALCOTT 192410.51 p 2-senter, self-starter, all-weather ectuipment, pelrol kage. onposito Olympin, London. 684-1409


CALCOTT Sorvico Depot. Calcotl fpares. Trade supplied. Any Colcote repairs, overhauls, exchanges, delerred nayments, bargains in scond-hand Olympia, London. modis in stock. 11 Hammersmiti 1 G84-1425
CALTHORPE 1922, 10 bp do luxe 2-senler, dynamin, slater dickey,
 CALYHORPE Specialist. Exchanges, detcrred payments. 7922 de luxo tionally, nico 1923 -24 semi-coupe all.wen exer
 CALTHORPE de luxe, \({ }^{1} 922\), \({ }^{4-s e n t e r, ~ t a x c d, ~ m a n y ~ e x t r a s, ~ w a l l ~ e q u i p p o d ~}\)
 CARDENS. Cardena. Cardens. Thoroughly overhanged 2 -sealers, stde-
 CHARRON-LAYCOCK, 1921, \(2-3\)-scater and largo dickes. 2 sparo
 CITROEN, 7 Ehp, \({ }^{2}\)-sealeri 1925 (April), licensed December, milengo 1.4CO domed wings, exactiy like neve, s95. Ilarvey IIndson, and Co.,
 or cash C8is.
N. 16. Clissold 6628.
 CITROEN specinlista and thistributors. New and secandilinnd cars
 CITROEN 1925 model, as brand new, sio5. Delefords, Noith Rlow
Marble Arch.


\title{
SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).
}

 CITROEN, 1925,7 hip. 2 :scater, soll-starter, balloons, spoedometer, etc.
 cirnoent 1925, 11.4 hp, Eng!ish 4 .sater, in very pice condition


 didered. Nocriham's. Heath rd., Twitkenham. Phonc, Richmond

 citroens. Snrosen, T .td Ior Citrocns. Exclanges. delerred payments.


 cithoen. 7 Sit 1923 model, 2 -scater, excellent condition, small Critioen, 7 Shp, 1924, 2 scator, \(£ 75\). South Ealing Garage. Fraling



 10







clyno. it F. Eluards ofter 1925 11hp 4.dor siloon. completely


 lighuig. starler, greaschgn ( y excollent 1 windscracn, Smith's irip specdomoter, Smith's clock, is haps, horn,
 Smith, 78 IIgh St., Ilampstead
CLYNO. Sce our wonderful nine day's ofler on mago 25 . Kirk and Co.
22 Pracd St., Paddington, W. CLYNO occasional 4-seater, as new, terms 210 and 10 pajments of f10,
 CLYNO 1924-25 2 -scatcr. hnlloon tyres, condilion and appearanco as new,
Ealing Brondway. Phone 3265 . COVENTRY-PREMIER, 1922, 2 -seater. 8 lip, 3 speeds nad roverse, dy-

COVENTRY.PREMIER 19228 hp 2 -scater and dickeg, dynnmo, in
 Wimbledon \(2041 . \quad 684316\)


COVENTRY-PREMIER, 1922 , 2-seater, double dickey, drammo, \(\bar{j}\)
 Bart Inne, Barnes.
CROUCH. IG. F. Edwards offer 192310 hp 4 -cylinder, 2 -senter, all-


\section*{SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARs FOR SALE (conlinucd).}

CROUCH 1923 2-seater, all-weather, double dickeg, lighting and starting. specdometcr, excellent condition, Anzani 4-cylinder cnginc, \(\quad\) I90. Isuns.
\(684-\mathrm{h} 429\) .td., Ashby-de-1a-Zouch
DOUGLAS, £29. exchanges, delerred pnyments; 1920 Douglad 2 -seater. dickey. 10 hp , lighting, startcr. gipare wheel, originally cost 2500 . 8 Ea-

ERIC-CAMPBELL, 1924, 10hn, 4-cylinder 1,496 c.e. Coventry-Simples englue not to bo conluscd whatho enp chamniy Eric-Campbell. A starling, spring gaiters and combined boot and hood cover, in excelleat condition, does \(50 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}\). easily. \(40 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{g}\). in conntrs.
ERIC-CAMPBELL (above). Room for 2 adults and child in front seat. aiso has a roomy dickey for two, starts casily and gets away in eecond

ERIC-CAMPBELL (abose), lately been repalnted and re-upholstered, well

ERIC.CAMPBELL 1021 sports 2 -senter, radiator damaged and dumb irons, f20: deferred payments, exchanges. D. Railenn and Co.. 6 Chanr.
\(684-264\)
St., Salford, Manchester. Cent. 8539 .
ERIC-CAMPBELL. H. F. Edmarde ofler immediate delivery of brananew 19268 8-20, chummy, complotely equinped, starter, clock, speedo gain ever olfered. 139 guincas. Below.
ERIC.CAMPBELL; 1925 model, 8-20. cbumms, completely equipped superb conduio. Sa guicas.
ERIC-CAMPBELL, 1923, 10.22 , 2 -sazer, with 50 ngh doublo dickey. wasiber equipment ieather aphosiers, Rudge wheels, auperb condition lair 6977 .
ERIC.GAMPBELL, 1924, chummy, dynamo and startcr, £95; 1923 ports 2 -seater. aluminium bod, red wings and wheels, periect condition £80 both fully equipped and guarantecd: exchanges or deterred terms.
Tho Ligit Car Co., 4044 414 Euston Rd., London. Phone, XUsenm Ju81.

FIAT, luxurlous English saloon, \(10-15 \mathrm{hp}\). big ballcon eyres. splendid condition, pnenmatic seating. Sorbo ander carpets, inlding table and best accessorics, £295. The Depository, Arundel Terrace, S.W. 15.
FRAZER-NASH, sports, 192S 2-sea'er, aluminium body, Anzani enkine, ery smali, milenge, sig5, weed 6 months only. Haton's Garake, South port. Tel. 1157. FRAZER-NASH. Sprosen, Ltd., for sports cars. Exchanges, delerred payments.
FRAZER-NASH, 1925, 2 -seater, guaranteed 75 m.p.h., in perfect condition, taxed, 1235.
FRAZER-NASH, 19251/2, 3 -seater, Anzanl engine, mileage neglipible. absolutely
Langham new, taxed, 1212 .
Las
G.N. M. R. Godirey, the original destgner and manufacturer, for the Below.
G.N. Reforo declding to purchase a G.N. writo for particulara of re-
C.N. Mnny relizble scoond-band models also in stock at reasonable prices.


C.N.s with 3 months' written guarantee from Vadum Co., the premicr pecialists.
C.N., late 1922, dickeg, dynamo, oversize tyres, taxed, \(£ 35\)
G.N., 1922 sports, polished aluminium bonnct, vers good tyres, \(£ 38\).
G.N., Frazer-Nish o.h.r., late 1922, repainted, overhauled, dickey, realif ast. \(\times 49\).
G.N.s Sereral other 1922 models, also good 1921 G.N.s from 215.
G.N.s, the best in London, cash or deferred irom Vadum Co. \(\overline{37}\) Beamnsficld Rd. (near I.G.O.C. Earage), Willesden Green, N.W.io. Phuni
Whllesden 692 . G.N.s bought, overhauled and sold.
G.N.s. Good accond-hand cars always in stock Overbauls. Conversions. Rebullding. Snecial tuning. All spares stocked. Exper



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\section*{SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).}
G.N. £29; exehanges, deterred paymenis 1920-21 G.N. 2-seater. dy-

G.N.a. Go to Earls and securo a bargain for the sprimg
G.N., 1022-23. coupe model, dyamo lighting, 8.day clock, 2 , dash lamps. - pecinluid pistona, engine overhauled. Allety hub caps, tyres very good, ilicely repalnited, extra fasi, real bargaina ses7.
G.N., 1921, dynamo lichting, 5 dotachable whecla, engine orcribauled, clectric horn, eyres gool, \(x 2 \mathrm{U}\).
C.N., 1922, standard touring model, sido acremas, dynamo, electric born, tyres rery good, nicely repanted, \(\boldsymbol{2} 35\).
C.N., \({ }^{1922}\), o.h.r. Frazer-Nash eagine, a very last machinc, will climb
G.N.a. Wo hase many others, all equally attractive, and we aro willinge to take older models in part cechange
C.N.a. Varls, Itd., The Valo of Tealh, Hampntead, N.W.3. Phone,
 C. N. Several 2-seaters, dwnmo lighting, "pare whecln, hoodn, ereens,
 Whndsworlia (Towin Slalion).
\(684-27{ }^{3}\)
G.N. "Nimu 11." The lamous racing G.N. Rebuilt and recondilioned,
 C.N., 1922 , clock, specdurneter, hood corer. good order, £53; or exCliange lloo:orcycle. Below
G.N. 7921 , 2-seater, dynamo 1 ighting, requires liztle attention, 土'20: \(^{2}\) Wir exchange motarcycle. Below. \(\quad\) Ro., 51 Upier Richmond Ru., East Putnes. \(684-\times 4\) ? G.N., 1921. lighting, opeedometer, excellent condition, f20; exchango


G.N.FRAZER.NASH, 1924-25, apore twin, live axle, mahogay panolled 1ail, Wide conocaled seal, practically new car; part exchanges, dolerred
G.N. Very special sports model C.N., etreamlined body, with 684.405
 15i Whito llari Lane, Barnen.

GWYNNE B. second-hand carn, all modela, overhauled and guarantecd,

HANDS, 1922. 2-sester, new double windscreen and hood. good condi-



HILLAAN, 2-seater: terms, f7, and 10 paymenta of f7, or cash f70. 6628. . 684 his 4 S
 HUMBER saloon, 8.18, now Septeuber last, cost f290, small milense

HUMBER, RLD, water-cooled, spare whecl electric lighting. exception-
 JowETT, 1923, 4-seater, starter, ncw yren, electric horn, Hcensed, ex-

 JoWETT, R. G. Gamble, Crystal Palace, anthorized agent, speclalizes
JowETr, new and guarantecd second-hand cars. Exchanges, delerred phatments.
, OWETT. Repairs, apares, improvements and apecinl accessorics. Writo

Jowett. F.O.C.II, Iud., tho Iondon Depot and Serrice Elation for How and second-hand Jowelts. S Healh St., Ilanpotrad (Tube Station).
JOWETT 4 scalor, 1925 , blue, balloons, vicd fow demonstrations only,
largain, \(£ 138\). Wilkinson, Mot or Agerit, Workington. \(684-\mathrm{b} 284\)
Jowerts. So page 25. Benmotors, \(30-32\) lligh St., Wandlaworth,
G.W. 18.218 .
JoWETT. Vir sale, 19242 senater, selp-starter, perifert running ordor, only driven by owner, price e90. Major Hall, Mill Housc, Hothfeld,
Asblurd, Kent.
\(684-\mathrm{h} 369\)
 3294 .


\title{
SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlivucd).
}

JOWETT, late 1925. 2-scaler, doublo dickey scat. self-starter, ballonn


KINGSBURY JUNIOR, chummy, dynamin lightsng, electric horn, epecio-
 LAGONDA, E5\%, exchanges, delfrred paymente \(1921-22\) Lisonda
 LAGONDA. II. F. Fidwards ofler 192412 hp 4.docr all-weather, com-
 LAGONDA coupe. 192, starter nnd lighting, gond rondlion, pwnor 4CONDA 68411449
 LAGONDA coupe do luxe, registered 292,. C.A. V. hehting and atarting:
 LACONDA, f65, 1923, coupe, double sunk dickey, starter, repininted;
 MARSEAL, 1923 , 1 Olp, sportn 2 -scatcr, stater and lighting, ill allu-
 MATCHLESS 19254 eeater louring car. Lucas divnamm Hebting. 4 whml hasenty done 3.000 miles and is absolviety like brand new, wili well-
 MATHIS sporis, . Fhp, 1926, chop-solled only, real haygain, sizo, light-

Mongan Service Depol. Omalal appolated repalrera by tho Morgan hand machines alwass in thock Trade supplicd. OMicin New nnd second243 Lower Clapton Rd., E. 5. Clissold 2408.

MORGANS. Jarums and Co. IStefficld). LAd., 261-7 Ecrlesals Rid Shelfield, official agents. Good stock of apares carried. New nud accondhand machines nearly always in stock. When in dimeulty telespono
2460 Central, or wire "Tact. Shefficld."


MORGAN. T.O.CII., Lid., have neveral bargains. 5 Ilcathe St \(\begin{aligned} & \text { Illamm- } \\ & 684-160\end{aligned}\)
MORGANS. Elcc, I.td, offer tho following socond-hand machines, overGrand Prix, 1924 . MA.G. engine, dynamo lighting, fy2 1 Us. ; anothero Grand Prix. 1923 is
Aero model 1923, M.A.G. engine, specuometer, \(£ 64\).
teroms. 11-15 Bishopigate Arenic, Camornllo St, E48, exchanges, delerred 6548.

MORGAN, 1924, De Luxe, J.A.P., water-cooled, ipecdometer, dynamo MORGAN, 1923 , The Luxc, water-cooled, M.A.G.a electric lighting, apecdomoter, finished purple, céd5. Below.
MORGAN, 1921 , De Luxe, waler-cooled, M.A.G., electric lighelng, upecdo-
MORGAN. 1923 Finmily model, 10hy M.A.G., water-cooled, specdomotor,
MORGAN, 1925 , De Luxc, water.cooled M.A.G. Lucas atarter and Maudct Motor Mart Lits continually Mhanging. Furiner particulars on
requcst. 100 Gt. Portland St., London, W. Muscum 7676 . \(684-128\) MORGAN, e59; exchanges, delursed maymonts: 1922 de luxo J.A.P..

Morgans. Seo our wonderful nine dayse oller on pago 25. Kirk and
Co., 22 Pracd St, Paddington. W.2.
G84-236

MORGAN, late 1923. 10hp. de luxe, water.cooled Blackburne, lighting.

MORGAN, 1923. J.A.P., water-cooled, family model, dynamo likliting, hectric and Lulib horna's, petrol can and carpicr excellent condition, upponito Oiympia, London. 684-6412
 morgan,
tion, 1924 , de luxe wo.c. J.A.P. now Rapton, almost new condi-
E84. 331

\section*{SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continued).}
 MORGAN, 1923 Acro, 103 An Anzani, dynamo lighting. special hood,
 MORGAN, 1922. de lux, 8hp w.e. J.A.P., paintwork and upholstery in MORGAN, 192

MORGAN, 1921, te has 3hp, w.c. dgnamo lighting, tyres sound, beauMORGAN apeciatists Xivious, 406 Garratt Lanc, Earisfeld, S.W. 18 .
 1924 de luxt



 MORGAN A.... 1924, Anzani, liglat bluo, red wings and chassis, a new thromghout and icry Sal E110: exchangen and delerred pasmeals. MORGAN. Aoro in exCumal conlition, nainled silver and red, water
 MORGAN, FiP, 1924 anlci. Anzani englac, dynamo, speedometer, MORGAN 1924. slandard 8hp J.A.P.. speedometer, fulls equipred,
 MORGAN, 1924, G.P MA.C. dynamo, \({ }^{5}\) lamps, Boaniksen, clock, mans
116 IInmpsial features. MORGAN, 1921 , de luxo model, sinall milogga M A.G. water-cooled, AO-
 MORGAN, 1921 , wnter-cooled, dynamo lighting ororbauled and new
 MORGANS. Homac's have tor diaposal the following guaranteed Morgans 1925 Family, w.ec. M.A.G., straight-aided tyres, speedometer, side screens,

1924 dc luxe, w.e. J.A.l. dynamo, ancedometer, unsolled, 295.
1924 de luxe, w.e. J.A.p. dynamo, areedorncter, unsolled, 29 1924 do luxe, Anzani, dynamo. apsedometer, \(£ 85\).
1924 do
do
1924 de luxe, w.e. J.A.P... dynamo. speedomoter, \(\mathbf{C 8 0}\).
1918 Grami pris, w.c. A.l. lamps. hood, etc. overhauled, 245. Ans of the ahove machines can be supplice on deferred lerms Homac'
Oficlal Agents. 247 Lower Clapton Rd., E.5. Phone, Clissold 2408 .

NEW CARDENS Hall a dozcr 1924 Family models in slock, in condiion absolutely cqual to new. 7 hp englne 2 pecds, electrio tighting
 RENAULT, \(1924,8 . \overline{3} h \mathrm{p}\), cloverica! 4 whel brakes, excellent condition Rd, Londlon. 684 -244 RENAULT, 1925 model, 8.3 hp , long chassia, 2 oeater coupe, excellent coudition. \(£ 235\); delerred or part exchange Gcorge Newman and Co.
369 Eusion Rd, London.
 RENAULT 19238 bp 3 -spaler, balloon tyres, glase wings 10 screen. recently overhauled and repainted, 100 or near olfor. Brook Garake
Chatham. Phono, Chathim 589. RENAULTS. Sprosen, Ltul. for Renaulla; exchanges, deforrel paymenta. 1924 2-senier, unnken dicirey, bnlloont taxet sma! mileage, many

ПHODE. Mebes and Mebes (Est. 1893), second-hand Rione fpevialisle. have to ollcr an exceptionalls smart 1 liby 1924 Light Four tull 4 -staler with diflorontial, minted maroon and otud with dramo atarter, speedo. carricr; tho condition is oxeclient and tha car npen eo examination by

RHODE, 1923, light 4-scator, dynamo lighting, all-weather equipment, tyres, naintwork, hulhoist
67 Fernlea Rd., Balham.
pichardson Car Co.. Millthonde. near Shemeld. Spare narts in RICHARDSONS. We have 2 in atock. 8 hp. dickey seat, good order

 ROVEA, 1925. Shp, do luxc, 4 -scater modol, slighely uaed condition,


\section*{SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).}

ROVER, 1923 . Bhp, 2 -seater do luxa coupe, d., I, and 3., Leather aphot
 Cent
ROVER, \(1924,8 \mathrm{hp}\). 4 -seater, finished Nite blue black \#ngs. uphol-
 Tel., Ko. 2944 - Rosal. 684-798 ROVER 8, 1924, do luze 4-acater, lishtiog, starter, all-weather cquip-
 ROVER, 920,1925 de luxe 4 -seator, lighting, starter, etce, splendid condition throughout. fli.25. exclianges or cass terman; Cumminga. 10.1

ROVER 8, 1924 (July), dayy blue, do luxc 2 -scater, double dickes, many

ROVER 8, 1923, 2-seater, nice order, \(\boldsymbol{2} 52\). Below.


 ROVER, 1925. 8Lp, 4-seatcr, Lucas lighting, apeedometer, dash lamp, small milleage, as new, fllo. Maudes', \(100^{\circ} \mathrm{Gt}\). Portland St., 684129 ROVERS. Sero page 25.
S.W.19. Benmotora, \(30-32\) High St., Wandsworti,
\(684-219\) ROVER 19228 hp 2 -geater, dyramo lighting. 2.-w. curtains, corditiont



HOVERS. Soo our wonderful nine dafa' ofler on page 25 . Kirk all.3
Co., 22 Pracd St., Paddington, W.2. ROVER 8, 1922, exceptionally smart appearance and \(\tilde{\tilde{A}}\) ood conciition.
 ROVER 8, Norember, 1922, dynamo, sperdometor, etc., splendid condiLion, exceptional bargain, el33. Below
 ROVER \(19259-20 \mathrm{hp} 2\)-seater, double dicker, starter, lasiloon tyres, new

ROVER, \(84210 \mathrm{G} ., \mathrm{I}\) te 1921 , 8 hp . 2 mator, dickes, lighting. side scrocus, spordometer, mirror, alnamium plates, scrwen wiper, etc. oer: pia, London.

684-h415
ROVER, R62. late 1923, \(8 \mathrm{hp}, 2\) seator, lighting, new tyres, excellect condition, bangain. guaranteed; cash or easy paymente. Wilkins. Simp-
son. opposto Olympia, London.
\(68+\mathrm{b} 416\)
ROVER 8 hp 1924 4-seater, dynamo lighting, all-weather Murtaina fin-
 ROVER 4 -scater. 1924. 8 hp terms. 29 and 10 paymenta of \(£ 9\), or cach


 मOVER Ag, 1925 2-seatera, realls exceptional condition, choice of 2 . ROVER 8, 1923 saloon coupe, starter, rery small mileage, £80. Betow.
 ROVER, 1925. 9hp, Weymann 4 erater azloon, absniutely uablemished and in faulikess condition mechnnically, a really charming litele car
 ROVER, 1924, 8 bp, brand-ncw 4 -segter Wesmann saloon body, sliding

ROVER 1924 8hp 4 -seater, stazter and lighting. aperdometer. all. weather equipmant, almost new tyrex sparo wheel, Gnished Nile uluc,
 elos.
ROVER 1925 9hp do luxe, \(\frac{2}{2}\) sater and double sunked dickey. starter and lighting \(5-1 \mathrm{mpp}\) set mimage approximately 4.000 , Gnished Nilo
blue, positively new condition, 1125 . ROVER 1903 8hp chummes, dynamo lightiog, trres as new. spare wheel,
 ROVER 19218 hpp sobrater. dyammo lighting. good igres, absalutely


\section*{SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (continucd).}

 ROVER: \(£ 32\) 10s, late 19212 -seater, nex tres improved lubrica

ROVER 8. Finchicy Matora offer 19242 2seater and doublo
 ROVER 日, 1924, a-sealer, rear ierean, elock. ipeedometer, tax paid and

HOVER 1922 tayed, good 1 rres, dynamo ald weather, pood paintwork


ROVER 8, 1923, 2 -saator de luxe, dynamo, speedomelor, clock. leather upholstery, sparo wheal, priclically now tyres, very sood appearance and ROVER 65


 ROVER 81921 2-senter, dickes, good tyres, repainted, pplendid condi-



HOVER. The Lircrpool Jover agents. John Pollitt and Son, of \(37-41\) Renoban. St. have several 8 hp and inp 2 nnd 4 senter cars alwaya on hand for diosposel at neices \(1=0 \mathrm{~m}\) f60 to \(£ 150\); cash or extenderd 68.196
ments.
SALMSON. Apply 10 the Loridon distributor, Gordon Whatney and Co

 SALMSON. K. \(\mathbf{3}\) Motors. Bronles. otter 1925 sports. painted blue
 SALMSON, 1925 , \(10-15 \mathrm{hp}\), 4 .door saloon, tront-whecl brakes, balloons,

 Bishonagate Arenve. Camomile St., E.C. 3. 'Phonc, Arenue 5548.182 SALMSON, sporta, 1924 , splendid order and condition, bargain, \(\boldsymbol{f}^{75}\); crithangen. cass terma, etc. Cumininga, 101 Fulham Rd., South Kensing. SALMSON, late 1923. Grand Prix, filted Fitb beautifil mottled alut
 SALMSON. M. F. Filwards ofler 192410 hp , do luxe Faglish bndy. 2.







SALMSON, 1924\%/. Grande Eporta, special model. 2 overhead camahatts,
 palnted light blue and scarlet farrd wings. guaranteed pertect, \(\& 130\) Cashl, exchange 1926 Blackburne Morgan Acro. Lowe, 31 Latham Rd.
Twickenhan.
\(685-\mathrm{h} 432\)
Silmsons. Sorosen. Lid.. Int Salmsona. Fxchanges, deferred payments. Mcellent condition, f65. 111 Gt Portland St weck. specdometer, in 1212.
121

SALMSON 1923. 10bp, seml-sports 4-spater, startor and lighting.

 SALMEON, 1925, 10 hp . 2 seater, Rojal blue, all equipment amall mile gee nhenluty gs new. 100 : wehange Citroen and cash. 164 nevel tohe Rd. Wimbledon' Park, s.W. 18. 'Phoue, Wimbledon 1185, \(684-\mathrm{h} 391\)

\section*{SECONDHAND \\ LIGHT CARS AND CYCLECARS FOR SALE (conlinued).}

SINGER 1924 10hp 4-scntcr, painted blue, electric 11ghta, acllstorter,
 SINGER. 10hp, 1924 do luxe 4-senter, painted bluc, leatber uphol.
 SINGER. 1924 , 10hn, 2 scatcr do luxe, dynamo starter, dickey, as
 SINGER. II. F, Eidward, offer 1920 10hpeports 2 eator, dy-


 SINGER coupc, 1922, 6eparato gearbox, overhauled, repaniled, מew bah teries.
Motor Col, Withington, Manchester.
 č78.
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 SINGER, 5179 15s., latest 1925 improved model dc luace. Juhti. 4 ..watcr,
 SINGER, £47 10a.. \(1920.21,2\) acater, dickes, lighiting, siarter, donbly simpson, opposite Olympia, London. 68411418
 hauled throughout. like new, guaranted, 54910 s . Wilkins, sinprow opposito Olympra, London.
SINGER, 189 151, 1925, Iatest improved model dic lewe. A...atcr.
 SINGER 2-scater, 1921 , \(10 h \mathrm{p}\). termn cs 10 a anil 10 pavments of
 SINGER 1921 10hp 2-ecater, dickes, dy namo lighting. olffarter,
 SINGER. Satcly Firat! Frnest Grimaldi, Itd, authorized Singer ngonts,


 SINGER. 1925. 10.26 hp , 1 -seater de luxe, pneumatic uphotatery. Triplex

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s75. liarvey, 1 ind in and Co. (acxt Georgo Motel), South Woodlord, E. 18. Phonc, Wanatiol 2こ9ड. SWIFT carc. Accrecizind ents, Moore's Presto, North End and Tam-
worth Rd. Crosdon.
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 SWIFT, \(192 \overline{3}-34,101\), chunms, lighting and starting, all-weather

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 SWIFT, 2 -seater, 1914,7 9hp, \(\overline{5}\) specds and reverse, clectric lighting,

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